



Standard Specification for Manhole Cover Assembly, Bolted, Raised, Oiltight and Watertight¹

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1. Scope

1.1 This specification provides design and construction criteria for a raised, bolted, oiltight, and watertight manhole cover assembly.

1.2 The manhole cover assemblies depicted in this specification are for use in decks or bulkheads in which the manhole cover assemblies must be of the raised type. Manhole cover shall be complete with coaming, gasket, welded studs or bolts, washers, and nuts.

1.3 Determination of the use of handles will be as specified in the ordering information.

1.4 The values stated in inch-pound units are to be regarded as the standard. The values given in parentheses are for information only.

1.5 This specification is not applicable to certain hazardous cargos (see Section 46 CFR 153.254 and 46 CFR 154.340).

1.6 This specification provides design and construction for manhole cover assemblies subjected to lateral pressures such as resulting from vehicle loads or hydrostatic pressures. Where manhole cover assemblies are subjected to primary or cyclic loads, other reinforcement or construction criteria may be necessary to integrate the manhole assembly with the required structural reinforcement for openings in decks or bulkheads. Design of the manhole cover assembly for primary or cyclic loads is beyond the scope of this specification.

2. Referenced Documents

2.1 ASTM Standards:²

A 36/A 36M Specification for Structural Steel

A 131/A 131M Specification for Structural Steel for Ships

A 153/A 153M Specification for Zinc Coating (Hot-Dip) on Iron and Steel Hardware

B 36/B 36M Specification for Brass Plate, Sheet, Strip, and Rolled Bar

D 2000 Classification System for Rubber Products in Automotive Applications

F 783 Specification for Staple, Handgrab, Handle, and Stirrup Rung

2.2 ANSI Standards:

B1.1 Unified Inch Screw Threads³

ANSI Y14.5M Dimensioning and Tolerancing³

B18.2.1 Square and Hex Bolts and Screws, Inch Series³

2.3 American Bureau of Shipping Standard:

Rules for Building and Classing Steel Vessels⁴

2.4 Steel Structures Painting Council Standard:

SP-10 Surface Preparation Specification No. 10⁵

2.5 Code of Federal Regulations Standard:

CFR 46 Code of Federal Regulations⁶

3. Terminology

3.1 Definitions:

3.1.1 *manhole*—an accessway located in a tank structure.

3.1.2 *raised*—manhole cover seat is located on an angle or flat bar coaming which protrudes from the tank structure into the space from which it is accessed.

4. Classification

4.1 *Type I*—15- by 23-in. (381- by 584-mm) size of access opening. *Type II*—18- by 24-in. (457- by 610-mm) size of access opening.

4.2 *Grade I*— $\frac{1}{4}$ -in. (6.35-mm) thick cover plate. *Grade 2*— $\frac{3}{8}$ -in. (9.5-mm) thick cover plate. *Grade 3*— $\frac{1}{2}$ -in. (13-mm) thick cover plate.

4.3 *Class A Manhole Cover Assemblies*—Class A manhole cover assemblies shall be abrasive blasted to near white metal in accordance with SSPC SP-10 and a commercial marine quality nonhazardous corrosion-inhibiting and oil-resistant primer coating be applied for protection for a period of one year during shipping and in shipyard handling.

¹ This specification is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee F25 on Ships and Marine Technology and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee F25.03 on Outfitting and Deck Machinery.

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² For referenced ASTM standards, visit the ASTM website, www.astm.org, or contact ASTM Customer Service at service@astm.org. For *Annual Book of ASTM Standards* volume information, refer to the standard's Document Summary page on the ASTM website.

³ Available from American National Standards Institute (ANSI), 25 W. 43rd St., 4th Floor, New York, NY 10036.

⁴ Available from American Bureau of Shipping (ABS), ABS Plaza, 16855 Northchase Dr., Houston, TX 77060.

⁵ Available from Steel Structures Painting Council (SSPC), 40 24th St., 6th Floor, Pittsburgh, PA 15222-4656.

⁶ Available from Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402.

4.4 *Class B Manhole Cover Assemblies*—Class B manhole cover assemblies shall be galvanized in accordance with Specification A 153/A 153M.

5. Ordering Information

5.1 The purchasers' ordering information shall include the following information:

- 5.1.1 ASTM designation and year of issue,
- 5.1.2 Type (see 4.1),
- 5.1.3 Grade (see 4.2),
- 5.1.4 Class (see 4.3 and 4.4),
- 5.1.5 Shape (rectangular or oval) (see Fig. 1 and Fig. 2),
- 5.1.6 Quantity,
- 5.1.7 *Remarks*—Handles (are/are not) required, and
- 5.1.8 *Approval*—Classification society approval (is/is not) required.
- 5.1.9 Gasket, if other than specified (see 6.7).

6. Materials and Manufacture

6.1 Plate for the cover to be of Specifications A 36/A 36M or A 131/A 131M steel.

6.2 Coaming to be of Specifications A 36/A 36M or A 131/A 131M steel.

6.3 Round bar for the handle shall be in accordance with Specification F 783, Type A.

6.4 Bolts shall be $\frac{3}{4}$ in. (19.05 mm) by $2\frac{1}{4}$ in. (57 mm) long. Welded studs shall be $\frac{3}{4}$ in. (19.05 mm) by $1\frac{3}{4}$ in. (44.4 mm) long. Bolts or welded studs shall be manufactured of ordinary steel to commercial standards. Threads shall be the coarse thread series as specified in the latest issue of ANSI B1.1.

6.5 Washers shall be ANSI B18.2.1 Type A, $\frac{3}{4}$ -in. (19.05-mm) washer, 2-in. (50.8-mm) by 0.148-in. (3.8-mm) thick standard flat manufactured of yellow brass, Specification B 36/B 36M.

6.6 Heavy hex nuts shall be $\frac{3}{4}$ in. (19.05 mm) and manufactured of yellow brass, Specification B 36/B 36M. Threads in nuts shall conform to the dimensions for coarse threads with tolerances prescribed in ANSI B1.1. The nut shall conform to dimensions prescribed in ANSI B18.2.1.

6.7 Unless otherwise specified in ordering information, gasket shall be rubber, $\frac{3}{16}$ in. (4.8 mm) thick, 50 ± 5 durometer, or other such classification society rules as may be applicable. Manhole cover assemblies for government application see Annex A2 for type of gaskets.

6.8 Welding to conform to the latest issue of the American Bureau of Shipping Rules per Classification D 2000 5BC507 A14 E034.

6.9 Details of bolted manhole cover assembly is shown in Fig. 1 and Fig. 2.

7. Dimensions and Permissible Variations

7.1 Dimensions of manhole assembly shall be as indicated in Table 1 and Table 2.

7.2 For plating up to and including $\frac{1}{4}$ -in. (6.4-mm) thickness, use cover plate of $\frac{1}{4}$ -in. (6.4-mm) thickness. Plating over $\frac{1}{4}$ -in. (6.4-mm) up to, and including $\frac{3}{8}$ -in. (9.5-mm) thickness,

use cover plate of $\frac{3}{8}$ -in. (9.5-mm) thickness. Plating over $\frac{3}{8}$ -in. (9.5-mm) thickness, use cover plate of $\frac{1}{2}$ -in. (12.7-mm) thickness.

8. Workmanship, Finish, and Appearance

8.1 Items produced under this specification shall be free of splinters, sharp edges, burrs, projections, and weld spatters.

9. Sampling

9.1 For orders for one or two manhole cover assemblies, each manhole cover assembly shall be inspected.

9.2 For orders for three to ten manhole cover assemblies, two manhole cover assemblies shall be selected at random. If any one of them fails to meet requirements, then all manhole cover assemblies in the order shall be inspected.

9.3 For orders for more than ten manhole cover assemblies, they shall be separated into groups of ten (or fraction thereof) for sampling purposes.

10. Inspection and Testing

10.1 *Responsibility*—Unless otherwise in the order, the manufacturer is responsible for the performance of all inspection and testing specified herein. The manufacturer may use his own facilities or any commercial facility acceptable to the purchaser. The purchaser reserves the right to perform any of the inspections and tests set forth where such are deemed necessary to assure that supplies conform to prescribed requirements. Nonconforming manhole cover assemblies shall not be offered for delivery.

10.2 *Inspection*—The dimensions of the manhole cover assembly and its components shall be checked to ensure that they are within specified tolerances.

10.3 *Test Method*—Each manhole cover assembly shall be designed to the pressure listed in Table 1 and Table 2 and tested to a pressure equal to 1.5 times the design pressure. The test pressure shall be held for a minimum of 5 min. There shall be no visible sign of leakage, permanent deformation, or other indications of structural failure of the manhole cover assembly.

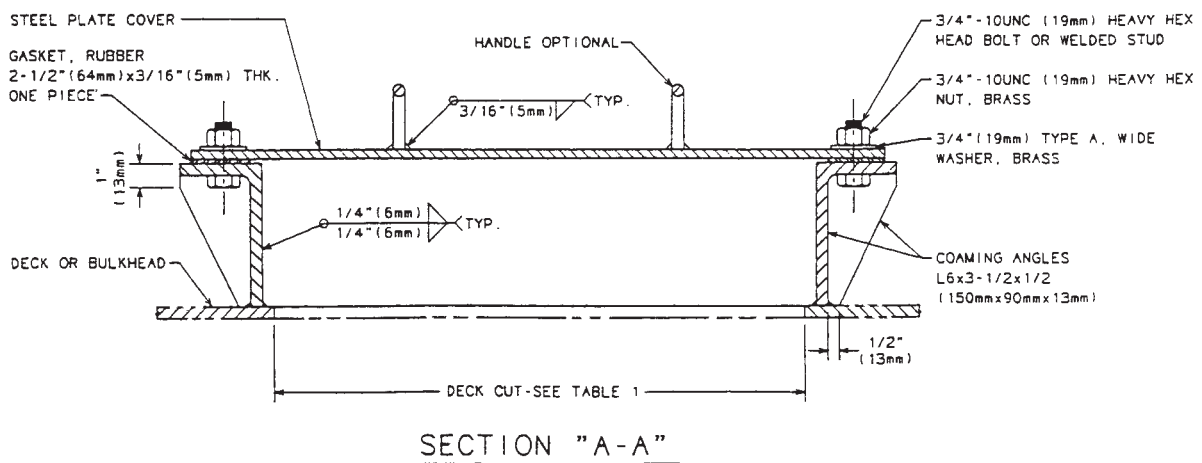
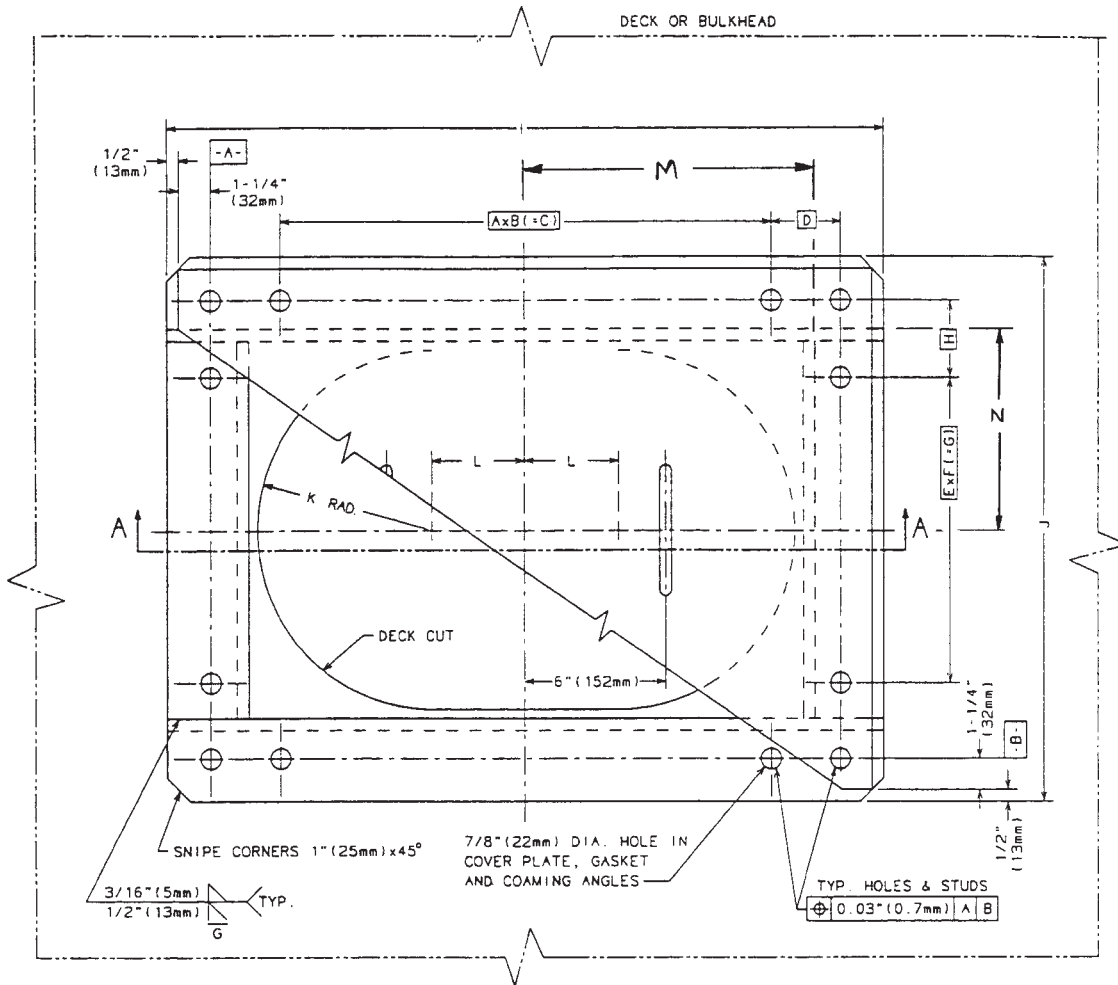
10.3.1 Before delivery, the manhole cover assemblies shall be certified as to their watertight and oiltight integrity. Groups of manhole cover assemblies whose representative samples pass the tightness test shall be certified for watertight and oiltight integrity to their design pressure.

11. Product Marking

11.1 Each manhole cover assembly shall be marked with the purchase order number. Item number from purchase order, ASTM designation number, type, grade, class, and manufacturer's name. Marking may be by paint, stencil, or weather-proof tag.

12. Packaging and Package Marking

12.1 Unless otherwise specified, packaging shall conform to the manufacturer's normal commercial practice, and in such a manner that will ensure acceptance by common carrier and afford protection against physical damage during shipment. Shipping containers shall conform to carrier regulations as applicable to the mode of transportation.

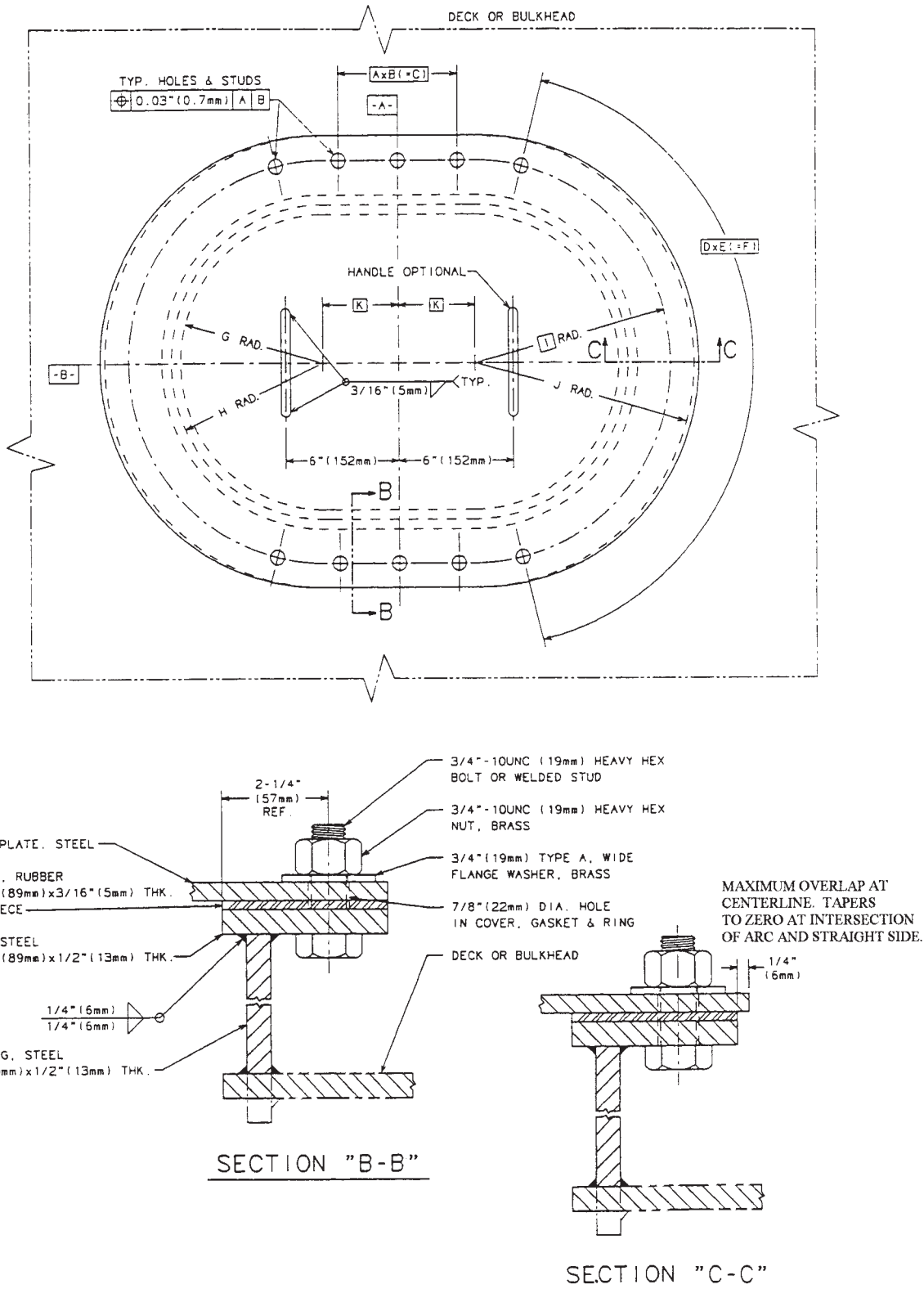


NOTE 1—See Table 1 for manhole cover assembly dimensions.
1 in. = 25.4 mm.

FIG. 1 Rectangular Manhole Cover Assembly, Raised, Bolted, Oiltight and Watertight

13. Keywords

13.1 bulkhead; decks; manhole cover; manhole cover assembly; marine technology; ships



NOTE 1—See Table 2 for manhole cover assembly dimensions.
 1 in. = 25.4 mm.

FIG. 2 Oval Manhole Cover Assembly, Raised, Bolted, Oiltight and Watertight

TABLE 1 Dimensions for Rectangle, Raised, Oiltight and Watertight Manhole Cover Assembly^A

NOTE 1—1 in. = 25.4 mm.

Type	Grade	Plate Thickness		Deck Cut Overall Size		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J								
		in.	(mm)	in.	(mm)											in.	(mm)	in.	(mm)	in.	(mm)	in.	(mm)
I	1	1/4	(6.5)	15 × 23	(381 × 584)	7	3	21	(533)	3 1/8	(79)	4	3 5/16	(81)	12 3/4	(324)	3 1/4	(83)	30 3/4	(781)	22 3/4	(578)	
I	2	3/8	(9.5)	15 × 23	(381 × 584)	7	3	21	(533)	3 1/8	(79)	4	3 5/16	(81)	12 3/4	(324)	3 1/4	(83)	30 3/4	(781)	22 3/4	(578)	
I	3	1/2	(12.5)	15 × 23	(381 × 584)	7	3	21	(533)	3 1/8	(79)	4	3 1/16	(83)	12 3/4	(324)	3 1/4	(83)	30 3/4	(781)	22 3/4	(578)	
II	1	1/4	(6.5)	18 × 24	(457 × 610)	7	3 1/8	(79)	2 1/8	(556)	3 3/8	(81)	5	3 1/4	(83)	16 1/4	(413)	3	(76)	31 3/4	(806)	25 3/4	(654)
II	2	3/8	(9.5)	18 × 24	(457 × 610)	7	3 1/8	(79)	2 1/8	(556)	3 3/8	(81)	5	3 1/4	(83)	16 1/4	(413)	3	(76)	31 3/4	(806)	25 3/4	(654)
II	3	1/2	(12.5)	18 × 24	(457 × 610)	7	3 1/8	(79)	2 1/8	(556)	3 3/8	(81)	5	3 1/4	(83)	16 1/4	(413)	3	(76)	31 3/4	(806)	25 3/4	(654)

in.	(mm)	K	L	M	N	Stud Quantity	Design Pressure		Weight			
							psi	(kPa)	lb	(kg)		
7 1/2	(191)		4	(102)	12 3/8	(313)	8 3/8	(213)	7.5	51.7	181	82
7 1/2	(191)		4	(102)	12 3/8	(313)	8 3/8	(213)	17.0	117.2	204	93
7 1/2	(191)		4	(102)	12 3/8	(313)	8 3/8	(213)	30.3	208.9	227	103
9	(229)		3	(76)	12 7/8	(327)	9 7/8	(250)	6.7	46.2	256	116
9	(229)		3	(76)	12 7/8	(327)	9 7/8	(250)	15.1	104.1	283	128
9	(229)		3	(76)	12 7/8	(327)	9 7/8	(250)	27.0	186.2	311	141

^A The letters in the headings designate the following:

- A = number of spaces on long side,
- B = bolt spacing (long side),
- C = total span,
- D = corner bolt distance from long side end bolt,
- E = number of spaces on short side,
- F = bolt spacing (short side),
- G = total span,
- H = corner bolt distance from short side end bolt,
- I = coaming long side span,
- J = coaming short side span,
- K = accessway inner radius,
- L = offset for radii from center of accessway and cover,
- M = short side gasket inner edge distance from cover centerline, and
- N = long side gasket inner edge distance from cover centerline.

TABLE 2 Dimensions for Oval, Raised, Oiltight and Watertight Manhole Cover Assembly^A

NOTE 1—1 in. = 25.4 mm.

Type	Grade	Plate Thickness		Deck Cut Overall Size	A	B		C	D	E, °	F, °	G		H	I		J	K					
		in.	(mm)			in.	(mm)					in.	(mm)		in.	(mm)			in.	(mm)	in.	(mm)	
I	1	1/4	(6.5)	15 × 23	(381 × 584)	2	3 3/8	(79)	6 1/4	(159)	8	19	152	7 1/2	(191)	8	(203)	10 1/4	(260)	11 1/2	(292)	4	(102)
I	2	3/8	(9.5)	15 × 23	(381 × 584)	2	3 3/8	(79)	6 1/4	(159)	8	19	152	7 1/2	(191)	8	(203)	10 1/4	(260)	11 1/2	(292)	4	(102)
I	3	1/2	(12.5)	15 × 23	(381 × 584)	2	3 3/8	(79)	6 1/4	(159)	8	19	152	7 1/2	(191)	8	(203)	10 1/4	(260)	11 1/2	(292)	4	(102)
II	1	1/4	(6.5)	18 × 24	(457 × 610)	2	3 3/8	(86)	6 3/4	(171)	9	16	144	9	(229)	9 1/2	(241)	11 3/4	(298)	13	(330)	3	(76)
II	2	3/8	(9.5)	18 × 24	(457 × 610)	2	3 3/8	(86)	6 3/4	(171)	9	16	144	9	(229)	9 1/2	(241)	11 3/4	(298)	13	(330)	3	(76)
II	3	1/2	(12.5)	18 × 24	(457 × 610)	2	3 3/8	(86)	6 3/4	(171)	9	16	144	9	(229)	9 1/2	(241)	11 3/4	(298)	13	(330)	3	(76)

Stud Quantity	Design Pressure		Weight	
	psi	(kPa)	lb	(kg)
24	12.0	82.7	78	35
24	27.0	186.2	100	45
24	47.9	330.2	121	55
26	8.9	62.1	88	40
26	20.0	137.9	114	52
26	35.6	245.5	140	64

^A The letters in the headings designate the following:

- A = number of spaces on straight side,
- B = bolt spacing (straight side),
- C = total span,
- D = number of spaces on arc side,
- E = bolt spacing (arc side),
- F = arc span,
- G = accessway inner radius,
- H = seat and gasket inner radius,
- I = bolt circle arc radius,
- J = seat and gasket outer radius, and
- K = offset for radii from center of accessway and cover.

ANNEXES

(Mandatory Information)

A1. PACKING FOR DoD PROCUREMENTS (GOVERNMENT APPLICATION)

A1.1 Referenced Documents (for this annex only)

A1.1.1 Federal Standards:

- PPP-B-576 Box, Wood, Cleated, Veneer, Paper Overlaid⁷
- PPP-B-585 Boxes, Wood, Wirebound⁷
- PPP-B-591 Boxes, Fiberboard, Wood-Cleated⁷
- PPP-B-601 Boxes, Wood, Cleated—Plywood⁷
- PPP-B-621 Boxes, Wood, Nailed and Lock Corner⁷
- PPP-B-636 Box, Fiberboard⁷
- PPP-B-640 Boxes, Fiberboard, Corrugated, Triple, Wall⁷

A1.1.2 Military Standards:

MIL-STD-129 Marking for Shipment and Storage⁴

A1.1.3 Official Classification Committee Standard:

Uniform Freight Classification Rules⁸

A1.2 Packing—The manhole cover assembly shall be cushioned, blocked, or braced within the container in a manner to prohibit movement. Unless otherwise specified in the order, one manhole cover assembly shall be packed per container. When more than one manhole cover assembly is required to be packed in each container, the gross mass of the wood or wood-cleated boxes shall not exceed approximately 100 kg.

A1.2.1 Level A—Manhole cover assembly shall be packed in containers conforming to any one of the following specifications at the option of the manufacturer:

<i>Specification:</i>	<i>Type or Class:</i>
PPP-B-576	Overseas
PPP-B-585	Class 3

PPP-B-591	Overseas
PPP-B-601	Overseas
PPP-B-621	Class 2
PPP-B-636	Weather resistant
PPP-B-640	Class 2

A1.2.1.1 Boxes shall be closed and banded in accordance with the applicable box specification.

A1.2.2 Level B—Manhole cover assemblies shall be packed in boxes conforming to any of the following specifications at the option of the manufacturer:

<i>Specification:</i>	<i>Type or Class:</i>
PPP-B-576	Domestic
PPP-B-585	Class 1 or 2
PPP-B-591	Domestic
PPP-B-601	Domestic
PPP-B-621	Class 1
PPP-B-636	Domestic
PPP-B-640	Class 1

A1.2.2.1 Box closures shall be as specified in the applicable box specification. The gross mass of wood or wood-cleated boxes shall not exceed 100 kg.

A1.2.3 Level C—Packing shall be accomplished in a manner that will ensure acceptance by common carrier, at lowest rate, and will afford protection against physical or mechanical damage during direct shipment from the supply source to the using activity for early installation. The shipping containers or method of packing shall conform to the Uniform Freight Classification Rules and Regulations or other carrier regulations as applicable to the mode of transportation and may conform to the manufacturer’s commercial practice.

A1.3 Marking—In addition to any special marking required by the order, shipment shall be marked in accordance with MIL-STD-129.

A2. DoD MANHOLE COVER ASSEMBLY—SPECIAL APPLICATION

A2.1 Referenced Documents (for this annex only)

A2.1.1 Military Standards:

- MIL-C-6183 Cork and Rubber Composition Sheet for Aromatic Fuel and Oil Resistant Gaskets⁷
- MIL-G-1149 Gasket Materials, Synthetic Rubber 50 and 65 Durometer Hardness⁷
- MIL-R-900 Rubber Gasket Material as Durometer Hardness⁷
- MIL-R-83248 Rubber Fluorocarbon Elastomer, High Temperature, Fluid and Compression Set Resistant⁷


A2.2 Gasket materials used in DoD manhole cover assemblies shall be as follows:

<i>Manhole Cover Assembly Service:</i>	<i>Required Gasket Material:</i>
General service	MIL-R-900
Fresh water	MIL-G-1149, Class 2
Oil, gasoline, saltwater	MIL-C-6183, Class 1
Hydraulic machinery spaces using phosphate ester-based hydraulic fluid	MIL-R-83248

A2.3 DoD manhole covers shall be Class B.

⁷ Available from Standardization Documents, Order Desk, Building 4, Section D, 700 Robbins Ave., Philadelphia, PA 19111-5094, Attn: NPODS.

⁸ Available from Uniform Classification Agent, Tariff Publications Officer, Room 1106, 222 S. Riverside Plaza, Chicago, IL 60606.

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