



Designation: B 30 – 00^{ε1}

Standard Specification for Copper Alloys in Ingot Form¹

This standard is issued under the fixed designation B 30; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon (ε) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

This standard has been approved for use by agencies of the Department of Defense.

^{ε1} NOTE—In Table 4, Footnote B was added editorially in February 2002.

1. Scope *

1.1 This specification establishes the requirements for copper alloys in ingot form for remelting for the manufacturing of castings having the Copper Alloy UNS No. designation, commercial designations and nominal composition shown in Table 1 and Table 2.

1.2 A cross reference of Copper Alloy UNS Nos. and copper alloy casting specifications is given in Table 3.

1.3 Inch-pound units are the standard. SI values given in parentheses are for information only.

2. Referenced Documents

2.1 The following documents of the issue in effect on date of material purchase form a part of this specification to the extent referenced herein:

2.2 ASTM Standards:

- B 22 Specification for Bronze Castings for Bridges and Turntables²
- B 61 Specification for Steam or Valve Bronze Castings²
- B 62 Specification for Composition Bronze or Ounce Metal Castings²
- B 66 Specification for Bronze Castings for Steam Locomotive Wearing Parts²
- B 67 Specification for Car and Tender Journal Bearings, Lined²
- B 148 Specification for Aluminum-Bronze Sand Castings²
- B 176 Specification for Copper-Alloy Die Castings²
- B 194 Specification for Copper-Beryllium Alloy Plate, Sheet, Strip, and Rolled Bar²
- B 208 Practice for Preparing Tension Test Specimens for Copper Alloy Sand, Permanent Mold, Centrifugal, and Continuous Castings²
- B 271 Specification for Copper-Base Alloy Centrifugal Castings²

- B 369 Specification for Copper-Nickel Alloy Castings²
- B 427 Specification for Gear Bronze Alloy Castings²
- B 505 Specification for Copper-Base Alloy Continuous Castings²
- B 584 Specification for Copper Alloy Sand Castings for General Applications²
- B 763 Specification for Copper Alloy Sand Castings for Valve Application²
- B 770 Specification for Copper-Beryllium Alloy Sand Castings for General Applications²
- B 806 Specification for Copper Alloy Permanent Mold Castings for General Applications²
- E 8 Test Methods for Tension Testing of Metallic Materials³
- E 29 Practice for Using Significant Digits in Test Data to Determine Conformance with Specifications⁴
- E 54 Test Methods for Chemical Analysis of Special Brasses and Bronzes⁵
- E 62 Test Methods for Chemical Analysis of Copper and Copper Alloys (Photometric Methods)⁵
- E 76 Test Methods for Chemical Analysis of Nickel-Copper Alloys⁵
- E 255 Practice for Sampling Copper and Copper Alloys for Determination of Chemical Composition⁵
- E 478 Test Methods for Chemical Analysis of Copper Alloys⁵
- E 581 Test Methods for Chemical Analysis of Manganese-Copper Alloys⁵

3. Ordering Information

3.1 Orders for ingot should include the following information:

- 3.1.1 ASTM designation and year of issue (for example, B 30 – 00),
- 3.1.2 Copper Alloy UNS No. (for example, C83450 and Table 1, Table 2, Table 4, and Table 5),
- 3.1.3 Quantity; total weight, and

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² Annual Book of ASTM Standards, Vol 02.01.

³ Annual Book of ASTM Standards, Vol 03.01.

⁴ Annual Book of ASTM Standards, Vol 14.02.

⁵ Annual Book of ASTM Standards, Vol 03.05.

***A Summary of Changes section appears at the end of this standard.**

3.1.4 When purchase is for agencies of U.S. Government.
 3.2 The following options are available under this specification and shall be specified in the contract or purchase order when required:

3.2.1 Mechanical requirements, when specified in the purchase order (Section 7).

3.2.2 Nickel content in Copper Alloys UNS Nos. C90300, C90500, C92200, and C92300 (Table 4).

TABLE 1 Nominal Compositions

Alloy Name	Copper Alloy UNS No.	Previously Used Designation	Commercial Designation	Nominal Composition, %											
				Copper	Tin	Lead	Zinc	Nickel	Iron	Aluminum	Manganese	Silicon	Niobium	Bismuth	
Leaded red brass	C83450	...		88	2.5	2	6.5	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	C83600	4A	85-5-5-5 or No. 1 composition	85	5	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	C83800	4B	commercial red brass, 83-4-6-7	83	4	6	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Leaded semi-red brass	C84200	...	semi-red brass, 80-5-2-13	80	5	2	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	C84400	5A	valve composition 81-3-7-9	81	3	7	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	C84800	5B	semi-red brass, 76-2½-6½-15	76	2.5	6.5	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Leaded yellow brass	C85200	6A	high-copper yellow brass	72	1	3	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	C85400	6B	commercial No. 1 yellow brass	67	1	3	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	C85700	6C	60-40 leaded yellow (naval) brass	61	1	1	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	C85800	...	die-cast yellow brass	62	1	1	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	C86100	...	high-strength manganese bronze	67	...	...	21	...	3	5	4	...	...	...
Leaded high-strength yellow brass and high-strength yellow brass	C86200	8B	high-strength manganese bronze	63	...	...	27	...	3	4	3	...	...	...
	C86300	8C	high-strength manganese bronze	61	...	...	27	...	3	6	3	...	...	...
	C86400	7A	leaded manganese bronze	58	1	1	38	...	1	0.5	0.5	...	...	...
	C86500	8A	No. 1 manganese bronze	58	...	...	39	...	1	1	1	...	...	...
	C86700	...	leaded manganese bronze	58	1	1	34	...	2	2	2	...	...	...
Silicon bronze	C87300	...	silicon bronze	95	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	...	...	...
Silicon brass	C87400	13A	silicon brass	82	...	0.5	14	...	...	...	...	3.5	...	...
	C87500	13B		82	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	4	...	...
Silicon bronze	C87600	...	silicon bronze	91	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	4	...	...
	C87610	...	silicon bronze	92	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	4	...	...
Silicon brass	C87800	...	die-cast silicon brass	82	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	4	...	...
Bismuth tin bronze	C89320 ^A	...	lead-free bronze	89	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bismuth selenium brass	C89510 ^B	...	lead-free bronze	87	5.0	...	5.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.0
	C89520 ^C	...	lead-free brass	86	5.5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.9
Bismuth semi-red brass	C89844	...	cast bismuth brass	84.5	4	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Tin bronze and leaded tin bronze	C90300	1B	88-8-0-4 or modified "G" bronze	88	8	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	C90500	1A	88-10-0-2 or "G" bronze	88	10	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	C90700	...	89-11 gear bronze	89	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	C90800	...	88-12 gear bronze	88	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	C91000	...	85-15 tin bronze	85	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	C91100	...	84-16 tin bronze	84	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	C91300	...	81-19 tin bronze or bell metal	81	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	C91600	...	nickel gear bronze	88	10.5	...	...	1.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
	C91700	...	nickel gear bronze	86.5	12	...	...	1.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
	C92200	2A	steam or valve bronze-Navy "M"	88	6	1.5	4.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	C92210	...	...	88	5	2	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	C92300	2B	87-8-1-4 Navy P-C	87	8	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	C92500	...	87-11-1-0-1 leaded gear bronze	87	11	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	C92600	...	87-10-1-2 leaded tin bronze	87	10	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	C92700	...	88-10-2-0 leaded tin bronze	88	10	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	C92800	...	79-16-5 leaded tin bronze	79	16	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	C92900	...	leaded gear bronze	84	10	2.5	...	3.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
	High-leaded tin bronze	C93200	3B	83-7-7-3	83	7	7	3
		C93400	...	84-8-8	84	8	8
		C93500	3C	85-5-9-1	85	5	9	1
C93600		...	81-7-12	81	7	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
C93700		3A	80-10-10	80	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
C93800		3D	78-7-15	78	7	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
C93900		...	77-6-16-1 high-lead-tin bronze	77	6	16	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
C94000		...	72-13-15	72	13	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
C94100		...	journal bronze	75	5	18	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
C94300		...	71-5-24	71	5	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
C94400		...	81-8-11	81	8	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
C94500		...	73-7-20	73	7	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE 1 *Continued*

Alloy Name	Copper Alloy UNS No.	Previously Used Designation	Commercial Designation	Nominal Composition, %										
				Copper	Tin	Lead	Zinc	Nickel	Iron	Aluminum	Manganese	Silicon	Niobium	Bismuth
Nickel-tin bronze and leaded nickel tin bronze	C94700		nickel-tin bronze Grade "A"	88	5	...	2	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
	C94800		leaded nickel-tin bronze Grade "B"	87	5	1	2	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
	C94900		leaded nickel-tin bronze Grade "C"	80	5	5	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aluminum bronze	C95200	9A	Grade A	88	...	...	...	...	3	9	...	...	...	...
	C95300	9B	Grade B	89	...	...	...	...	1	10	...	...	...	...
	C95400	9C	Grade C	86	...	...	...	...	4	10	...	...	...	...
	C95410			84	...	...	...	...	2	4	10	...	...	...
	C95500	9D	Grade D	81	...	...	...	...	4	4	11	...	...	...
	C95520		nickel-aluminum bronze	78.5	...	...	...	...	5.5	5.0	11	...	...	...
Silicon aluminum bronze	C95600	9E	silicon-aluminum bronze	91	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	2	...	...
Manganese aluminum bronze	C95700	9F	manganese-aluminum bronze	75	...	...	...	...	2	3	8	12	...	...
Nickel aluminum bronze	C95800		nickel-aluminum bronze	81	...	...	...	4.5	4	9	1.5	...	...	...
Aluminum bronze	C95900		aluminum bronze	82.5	...	...	...	...	4.5	13	...	...	...	...
Cupro-nickel	C96200		90-10 cupro-nickel	87	...	...	...	10	1.5	...	1	...	1	...
	C96400		70-30 cupro-nickel	66	...	...	...	30.5	0.5	...	1	...	1	...
	C96800		spinodal alloy	82	8	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	0.2	...
Leaded nickel bronze	C97300	10A	12 % leaded nickel silver	57	2	9	20	12	...	...	...	...	...	...
	C97600	11A	20 % leaded nickel silver	64	4	4	8	20	...	...	...	...	...	...
	C97800	11B	25 % leaded nickel silver	66	5	2	2	25	...	...	...	...	...	...
Special alloys	C99400			87	...	...	4.4	3.0	3.0	1.6	...	1.0	...	...
	C99500			87	...	...	1.5	4.5	4.0	1.7	...	1.3	...	...
White brass	C99700			58	...	1.5	22.5	5.0	...	1.0	12	...	...	...
	C99750			58	...	1.0	20.0	...	...	1.0	20	...	...	...

^ABismuth 5.0.
^BSelenium 0.5.
^CSelenium 0.9.

TABLE 2 *Nominal Compositions*

Alloy Name	Copper Alloy UNS No.	Previous Designation	Copper	Nickel	Iron	Silicon	Beryllium	Cobalt	Chromium	Zirconium	Titanium	Manganese
Copper beryllium	C81400	70C	99.1	...	...	...	0.06	...	0.8	...	...	...
	C82000	10C	97	...	...	...	0.5	2.5	...	...	...	...
	C82200	3C, 14C	98	1.5	...	...	0.5	...	...	...	...	...
	C82400 ^A	165C, 165CT ^A	97.8	...	...	...	1.7	0.5	...	...	...	...
	C82500 ^A	20C, 20CT ^A	97.2	...	...	0.3	2.0	0.5	...	...	...	...
	C82510	21C	96.6	...	...	0.3	2.0	1.1	...	...	...	...
	C82600 ^A	245C, 245CT ^A	96.8	...	...	0.3	2.4	0.5	...	...	...	...
	C82800 ^A	275C, 275CT ^A	96.6	...	...	0.3	2.6	0.5	...	...	...	...
	C96700	72C	67.2	31.0	0.6	...	1.2	...	...	0.3	0.3	0.6

^AWhen fine grained castings are specified, 0.02–0.12 Ti is added.

3.2.3 Weldability test for Copper Alloys UNS Nos. C96200 and C96400 (Section 7).

3.2.4 Lot consisting of ingots from more than a single heat or melt (Section 10.1.1).

3.2.5 Place of inspection (Section 14).

3.2.6 Type of ingot surface (5.1).

4. Material and Manufacture

4.1 *Material*—Any material may be used which when melted will produce an alloy of the required chemical composition and mechanical requirements.

4.2 *Manufacture*:

4.2.1 Any manufacturing process may be used that will yield ingot of uniform composition that is free of defects of a nature that would render the ingot unsuitable for remelting.

4.2.2 Each heat or lot of ingot shall maintain heat identification numbers.

5. Workmanship, Finish and Appearance

5.1 The ingots shall have the surface specified in the purchase order (3.2.6).

6. Chemical Composition

6.1 The ingot shall conform to the requirements given in Table 4 or Table 5 for the specified alloy. Ingot is an intermediate product, therefore the limits listed in Table 4 and Table 5 may be more restrictive than those applicable for cast products produced from the ingot after remelting.

NOTE 1—Table 5 contain the requirements for copper-beryllium alloys.

6.1.1 Since no recognized test method is known to be published, the determination of bismuth shall be subject to agreement between the manufacturer or supplier and the purchaser.

6.1.2 These specification limits do not preclude the presence

of other elements. Limits may be established and analysis required for unnamed elements by agreement between the manufacturer and the purchaser.

6.2 For alloys in which copper is designated as the remainder, copper may be taken as the difference between the sum of results for specified elements and 100 %.

7. Mechanical Properties

7.1 Ingot is an intermediate product intended for remelting by the purchaser, therefore, mechanical properties are not applicable.

NOTE 2—However, when specified in the purchase order, ingot when remelted and cast into tension test coupons shall meet the mechanical requirements of a specified casting specification. The place of remelting and testing shall be as agreed upon between the purchaser and the manufacturer. Mechanical requirements for those Copper Alloy UNS Numbers for which no mechanical requirements are given in the applicable casting specification shall be by agreement between the purchaser and the manufacturer.

7.2 Table 3 provides a cross reference between the Copper Alloy UNS Nos. in this specification and the casting specifications in which they appear.

TABLE 3 Alloy/Specification Cross Reference

Copper Alloy UNS No.	ASTM Copper Alloy Casting Specification															
	B22	B30	B61	B62	B66	B67	B148	B176	B271	B369	B427	B505	B584	B763	B770	B806
C81400	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...
C82000	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...
C82200	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...
C82400	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...
C82500	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...
C82510	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...
C82600	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...
C82800	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...
C83450	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	X	...	...
C83600	...	X	...	X	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	X	X	...	...	...
C83800	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	X	X	X	...	...
C84200	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	...	...
C84400	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	X	X	X	...	...
C84800	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	X	X	X	...	...
C85200	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	...	X	X	...	...
C85400	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	...	X	X	...	...
C85700	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	X	X	...	...	X	X	X	...	...
C85800	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
C86100	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
C86200	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	X	X	X	...	...
C86300	X	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	X	X	X	...	...
C86400	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	...	X	X	...	...
C86500	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	X	X	...	...	X	X	X	...	...
C86700	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	...	X	X	...	...
C87300	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	...	X	X	...	...
C87400	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	...	X	X	...	...
C87500	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	...	X	X	...	X
C87600	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	...	X	X	...	...
C87610	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	X	...	...
C87800	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X
C89320	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	...	...
C89510	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	...
C89520	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	...
C89844	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	X	...	...
C90300	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	X	X	X	...	...
C90500	X	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	X	X	X	...	...
C90700	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	X	...	...	...	...
C90800	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	...	...	...
C91000	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	...	...
C91100	X	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
C91300	X	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	...	...
C91600	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	...	...	...
C91700	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	...	...	...
C92200	...	X	X	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	X	X	...	...	...
C92210	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	...
C92300	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	X	X	X	...	...
C92500	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	...	...
C92600	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	X	...	...
C92700	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	...	...
C92800	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	...	...
C92900	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	X	...	...	...	...
C93200	...	X	...	...	X	...	...	...	X	...	...	X	X	X	...	...
C93400	...	X	...	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	...	...
C93500	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	X	X	X	...	...
C93600	...	X	...	...	X	...	...	...	X	...	...	X	...	...	...	...
C93700	X	X	...	...	X	...	...	...	X	...	...	X	X	X	...	...

TABLE 3 Continued

Copper Alloy UNS No.	ASTM Copper Alloy Casting Specification															
	B22	B30	B61	B62	B66	B67	B148	B176	B271	B369	B427	B505	B584	B763	B770	B806
C93800	...	X	...	...	X	...	...	...	X	...	...	X	X	X	...	...
C93900	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	...	...
C94000	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	...	...
C94100	...	X	...	...	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	...	...
C94300	...	X	...	...	X	...	...	...	X	...	...	X	X	X	...	...
C94400	...	X	...	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
C94500	...	X	...	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
C94700	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	X	X	...	...
C94800	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	X	X	...	...
C94900	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	X	...	...
C95200	...	X	...	...	...	...	X	...	X	...	...	X	...	X	...	...
C95300	...	X	...	...	...	...	X	...	X	...	...	X	...	X	...	X
C95400	...	X	...	...	X	...	X	...	X	...	...	X	...	X	...	X
C95410	...	X	...	...	...	...	X	...	X	...	...	X	...	X	...	X
C95500	...	X	...	...	...	...	X	...	X	...	...	X	...	X	...	X
C95520	...	X	...	...	...	...	X	...	X	...	...	X	...	...	...	...
C95600	...	X	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...
C95700	...	X	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	...	...
C95800	...	X	...	...	...	...	X	...	X	...	...	X	...	X	...	X
C95900	...	X	...	...	...	...	X	...	X	...	...	X	...	...	...	...
C96200	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...
C96400	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	X	...	...	...	...
C96700	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...
C96800	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	...
C97300	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	...	X	X	X	...	...
C97600	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	...	X	X	X	...	...
C97800	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	...	X	X	X	...	...
C99400	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...
C99500	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...
C99700	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
C99750	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	X	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

8. Performance Requirements

8.1 *Weldability*—When specified in the contract or purchase order, ingots produced from Copper Alloys No. C96200 and C96400 shall pass the weldability test requirements when subjected to test in accordance with the Weldability Test Section of Specification B 369.

9. Purchases for Agencies of the U.S. Government

9.1 When a purchase is specified in the contract or purchase order to be for an agency of the U.S. Government, the material shall conform to the Special Government Requirements as stipulated in the Supplementary Requirements section.

10. Sampling

10.1 The lot size, portion size, and selection of portion pieces shall be as follows:

10.1.1 *Lot Size*—An inspection lot shall be all ingots subject to inspection which are produced from a single furnace charge during one casting period.

10.1.2 *Portion Size*—The portion size shall be not less than 100 lbs (45.5 kg).

10.1.3 *Selection of Portion Pieces*—The sample ingot(s) shall be randomly selected.

10.2 *Chemical Analysis:*

10.2.1 The sample for chemical analysis shall be taken in accordance with Practice E 255 from the piece(s) selected in 10.1.2. The minimum weight of the composite sample shall be 150 g.

10.2.2 Instead of sampling in accordance with Practice E 255, the manufacturer shall have the option of sampling at

the time the ingots are poured and at least two samples shall be taken during the pouring period.

10.2.2.1 When chemical composition is determined during the course of manufacture, sampling and analysis of the finished product is not required.

10.3 *Tension Testing:*

10.3.1 Tension test coupons, when required by the purchase order, shall be cast to the form and dimensions of the applicable figure in Practice B 208 as prescribed in the applicable casting specification.

10.3.2 Tension test coupons for those Copper Alloy UNS Nos. for which no applicable figure in Practice B 208 is prescribed in the applicable casting specification shall be as agreed upon between the manufacturer or supplier and the purchaser.

11. Number of Tests and Retests

11.1 *Tests:*

11.1.1 *Chemical Analysis*—Chemical composition shall be determined as the average of results from at least two determinations for each element with a limiting value listed in Table 4 or Table 5 for the specified copper alloy.

11.1.2 *Weldability Test*—When required, Copper Alloy UNS Nos. C96200 and C96400 shall meet the requirements of the weldability test.

11.2 *Retests:*

11.2.1 When requested by the manufacturer or supplier, a retest may be permitted should test results obtained by the purchaser fail to conform with the requirements of Table 4 or Table 5 for the specified alloy.

11.2.1.1 The retest shall be as directed in 11.1.2 except the number of replicate determinations shall be twice that of the first test. All determinations shall conform to specification requirements and failure to comply shall be cause for lot rejection.

12. Specimen Preparation

12.1 *Chemical Analysis*—Preparation of the analytical specimen shall be the responsibility of the reporting laboratory.

13. Test Methods

13.1 Test methods used for quality control or production control, or both, for determining conformance to product property requirements are discretionary.

13.1.1 Test methods used to obtain data for the preparation

of certification or test report shall be made available to the purchaser on request.

13.2 *Chemical Analysis*—In case of disagreement, the test method to be followed for a specific element and range or maximum concentration shall be as indicated in Table 6 for alloys listed in Table 4.

13.2.1 Refer to the Annex of Specification B 194 for test methods to be followed in the analysis of Copper-Beryllium alloys listed in Table 5.

13.2.2 The determination of magnesium, niobium, zirconium, and titanium, for which no recognized test method is known to be published, shall be subject to agreement between the manufacturer or supplier and the purchaser.

TABLE 4 Ingot Chemical Requirements

Classification	Copper Alloy UNS No.	Composition, % max except as indicated														Corresponding ASTM Casting Specifications ^A
		Copper	Tin	Lead	Zinc	Iron	Anti-mony	Nickel (incl Cobalt)	Sul-fur	Phos-phorus	Alumi-num	Man-ganese	Silicon	Bis-muth	Other	
Leaded red brass	C83450	87.0–89.0	2.2–3.0	1.5–2.5	5.8–7.5	0.25	0.25	0.8–1.5	0.08	0.03	0.005	...	0.005		...	B 584 (C83450) B 763 (C83450)
	C83600	84.0–86.0 ^B	4.3–6.0	4.0–5.7	4.3–6.0	0.25	0.25	0.8	0.08	0.03	0.005		0.005			B 62 (C83600) B 271 (C83600) B 505 (C83600) B 584 (C83600)
	C83800	82.0–83.5 ^B	3.5–4.2	5.8–6.8	5.5–8.0	0.25	0.25	0.8	0.08	0.02	0.005		0.005			B 584 (C83800) B 271 (C83800) B 505 (C83800) B 763 (C83800)
Leaded semi-red brass	C84200	78.0–82.0	4.3–6.0	2.0–2.8	10.0–16.0	0.35	0.25	0.8	0.08	0.02	0.005		0.005			B 505 (C84200)
	C84400	79.0–82.0 ^B	2.5–3.5	6.3–7.7	7.0–10.0	0.35	0.25	0.8	0.08	0.02	0.005		0.005			B 584 (C84400) B 271 (C84400) B 505 (C84400) B 763 (C84400)
	C84800	75.0–76.7 ^B	2.3–3.0	5.5–6.7	13.0–16.0	0.35	0.25	0.8	0.08	0.02	0.005		0.005			B 584 (C84800) B 271 (C84800) B 505 (C84800) B 763 (C84800)
Leaded yellow brass	C85200	70.0–73.0	0.8–1.7	1.5–3.5	21.0–27.0	0.50	0.20	0.8	0.05	0.01	0.005		0.05			B 271 (C85200)
	C85400	66.0–69.0	0.50–1.5	1.5–3.5	25.0–31.0	0.50		0.8			0.005		0.05			B 584 (C85200) B 763 (C85200)
	C85700	58.0–63.0	0.50–1.5	0.8–1.5	33.0–40.0	0.50		0.8			0.80		0.05			B 271 (C85400) B 584 (C85400) B 763 (C85400)
	C85710	58.0–63.0	1.0	1.0–2.5	32.0–39.0	0.8		1.0			0.20–0.8	0.50	0.05			B 271 (C85700) B 176 (C85700) B 584 (C85700) B 763 (C85700) B 763 (C85710) B 584 (C85710)
High-strength yellow brass	C85800	57.0 min ^C	1.5	1.5	31.0–41.0	0.50	0.05	0.50	0.05	0.01	0.50	0.25			0.05As	B 176
	C86100	66.0–68.0	0.10	0.10	remainder	2.0–4.0	...	...	...	...	4.5–5.5	2.5–5.0	...		...
	C86200	60.0–66.0	0.10	0.10	22.0–28.0	2.0–4.0		0.8			3.0–4.9	2.5–5.0			...	B 271 (C86200)
																B 505 (C86200)
	C86300	60.0–66.0	0.10	0.10	22.0–28.0	2.0–4.0		0.8			5.0–7.5	2.5–5.0				B 584 (C86200) B 763 (C86200) B 22 (C86300) B 271 (C86300) B 505 (C86300) B 584 (C86300) B 763 (C86300)

TABLE 4 Continued

Classification	Copper Alloy UNS No.	Composition, % max except as indicated														Corresponding ASTM Casting Specifications ^A
		Copper	Tin	Lead	Zinc	Iron	Anti-mony	Nickel (incl Cobalt)	Sul-fur	Phos-phorus	Alumi-num	Man-ganese	Silicon	Bis-muth	Other	
Silicon bronze and silicon brass	C86400	56.0–62.0	0.50–1.0	0.50–1.3	34.0–42.0	0.40–2.0		0.8			0.50–1.5	0.10–1.0			B 271 (C86400)	
	C86500	55.0–60.0	1.0	0.30	36.0–42.0	0.40–2.0		0.8			0.50–1.5	0.10–1.5			B 584 (C86400) B 763 (C86400) B 271 (C86500) B 176 (C86500) B 505 (C86500) B 584 (C86500) B 763 (C86500)	
	C86700	55.0–60.0	1.5	0.50–1.5	30.0–38.0	1.0–3.0		0.8			1.0–3.0	1.0–3.5			B 584 (C86700) B 271 (C86700) B 763 (C86700)	
	C87300	94.0 min		0.20	0.25	0.20						0.8–1.5	3.5–4.5			B 271 (C87300) B 584 (C87300) B 763 (C87300)
	C87400	79.0 min ^C		1.0	12.0–16.0						0.5		2.5–4.0			B 271 (C87400) B 584 (C87400) B 763 (C87400)
	C87500	79.0 min ^C		0.50	12.0–16.0						0.5		3.0–5.0			B 271 (C87500) B 806 (C87500) B 763 (C87500) B 584 (C87500)
	C87600	88.0 min ^C		0.50	4.0–7.0	0.20						0.25	3.5–5.5			B 584 (C87600) B 271 (C87600) B 763 (C87600)
	C87610	90.0 min ^C	...	0.20	3.0–5.0	0.20	...	...	...	...	...	0.25	3.0–5.0			B 584 (C87610) B 763 (C87610)
	C87800	80.0 min ^D	0.25	0.15	12.0–16.0	0.15	0.05	0.20	0.05	0.01	0.15	0.15	3.8–4.2		0.05As 0.01 Mg	B 176 (C87800)
	C87900	83.0 min ^C	0.25	0.25	30.0–36.0	0.40	0.05	0.50	0.05	0.01	0.15	0.15	0.8–1.2		0.05As	B 806 (C87800) B 176 (C87900)
Bismuth tin bronze	C89320	87.0–91.0	5.0–7.0	0.09	1.0	0.20	0.35	1.0	0.08	0.30	0.005	...	0.005		0.05As Bi 4.0–6.0	B 505 (C89320)
	C89510	86.0–88.0	4.0–6.0	0.25	4.0–6.0	0.20	0.25	1.0	0.08	0.05	0.005	...	0.005	0.5–1.5	Se 0.35–0.75	
Bismuth selenium brass	C89520	85.0–87.0	5.0–6.0	0.25	4.0–6.0	0.20	0.25	1.0	0.08	0.05	0.005	...	0.005	1.6–2.2	Se 0.8–1.1	B 584 (C89520)
	C89844	83.0–86.0 ^B	3.0–5.0	0.20	7.0–10.0	0.30	0.25	1.0	0.08	0.05	0.005		0.005	2.0–4.0		B 584 (C89844)
Bismuth semi-red brass	C90300	86.0–89.0 ^B	7.8–9.0	0.25	3.5–5.0	0.15	0.20	0.8	0.05	0.03	0.005		0.005			B 763 (C89844) B 271 (C90300)
	C90500	86.0–89.0 ^B	9.5–10.5	0.25	1.5–3.0	0.15	0.20	0.8	0.05	0.03	0.005		0.005			B 763 (C90300)
Tin Bronze and leaded tin bronze	C90700	88.0–90.0	10.3–12.0	0.50 ^E	0.50 ^E	0.15	0.10	0.10	0.50 ^E	0.05	0.30	0.005		0.005		B 505 (C90300) B 584 (C90300) B 22 (C90500) B 271 (C90500) B 763 (C90500) B 505 (C90500) B 584 (C90500)
	C90800	85.0–89.0 ^F	11.3–13.0	0.25	0.25	0.15	0.10	0.50	0.05	0.30	0.005		0.005			B 505 (C90700) B 427 (C90700)
	C91000	84.0–86.0	14.3–16.0	0.20	1.5	0.10	0.10	0.8	0.05	0.03	0.005			0.005		B 427 (C90800) B 505 (C9100)
	C91100	82.0–85.0	15.3–17.0	0.25	0.25	0.15	0.20	0.50	0.05	1.0	0.005		0.005			B 22 (C91100)
	C91600	86.0–89.0 ^G	10.0–10.8	0.25	0.25	0.15	0.10	1.2–2.0	0.05	0.25	0.005		0.005			B 427 (C91600)
	C91700	84.0–87.0 ^F	11.5–12.5	0.25	0.25	0.15	0.10	1.2–2.0	0.05	0.30	0.005		0.005			B 427 (C91700)
	C92200	86.0–89.0 ^B	5.8–6.5	1.0–1.8	3.5–5.0	0.20	0.20	0.8	0.05	0.03	0.005		0.005			B 584 (C90500) B 61 (C92200) B 271 (C92200) B 505 (C92200) B 584 (C92200)
	C92300	85.0–89.0 ^B	7.8–9.0	0.30–0.9	3.0–5.0	0.20	0.20	0.8	0.05	0.03	0.005		0.005			B 271 (C92300) B 763 (C92300) B 505 (C92300)

TABLE 4 Continued

Classification	Copper Alloy UNS No.	Composition, % max except as indicated														Corresponding ASTM Casting Specifications ^A	
		Copper	Tin	Lead	Zinc	Iron	Anti- mony	Nickel (incl Cobalt)	Sul- fur	Phos- phorus	Alumi- num	Man- gane- se	Silicon	Bis- muth	Other		
High-lead tin bronze	C92500	85.0–88.0	10.3–12.0	1.0–1.5	0.50	0.20	0.20	0.8–1.5	0.05	0.30	0.005					B 584 (C92300)	
	C92600	86.0–88.5 ^B	9.3–10.5	0.8–1.5	1.3–2.5	0.20	0.25	0.7	0.05	0.03	0.005	0.005				B 505 (C92500) B 584 (C92600) B 763 (C92600)	
	C92700	86.0–89.0	9.3–11.0	1.0–2.3	0.8	0.15	0.20	0.8	0.05	0.30	0.005	0.005				B 505 (C92700)	
	C92800	78.0–82.0	15.3–17.0	4.0–5.7	0.8	0.15	0.20	0.8	0.05	0.30	0.005	0.005				B 505 (C92800)	
	C92900	82.0–86.0 ^F	9.3–11.0	2.0–3.0	0.25	0.15	0.10	2.8–4.0	0.05	0.50	0.005	0.005				B 427 (C92900) B 505 (C92900)	
	C93200	82.0–84.0 ^B	6.5–7.5	6.5–7.7	2.5–4.0	0.20	0.30	0.8	0.08	0.03	0.005	0.005				B 66 (C93200)	
																	B 271 (C93200) B 763 (C93200) B 505 (C93200) B 584 (C93200)
	C93400	82.0–85.0	7.3–9.0	7.0–8.7	0.8	0.20	0.30	0.8	0.08	0.03	0.005	0.005					B 505 (C93400)
	C93500	83.0–85.0 ^B	4.5–5.5	8.5–9.7	0.50–1.5	0.10	0.30	0.8	0.08	0.04	0.005	0.005					B 66 (C93400) B 271 (C93500) B 763 (C93500) B 505 (C93500) B 584 (C93500)
	C93600	79.0–82.0	6.3–7.7	11.3–13.0	1.0	0.15	0.50	0.8	0.08	0.05	0.005	0.005					B 271 (C93600) B 505 (C93600) B 66 (C93600)
	C93700	78.0–81.0 ^B	9.3–10.7	8.3–10.7	0.8	0.10	0.50	0.8	0.08	0.05	0.005	0.005					B 22 (C93700) B 66 (C93700) B 763 (C93700) B 271 (C93700) B 505 (C93700) B 584 (C93700)
	C93800	76.0–79.0	6.5–7.5	14.0–16.0	0.8	0.10	0.50	0.8	0.08	0.05	0.005	0.005					B 66 (C93800) B 763 (C93800) B 271 (C93800) B 505 (C93800) B 584 (C93800)
	C93900	76.5–79.5	5.3–7.0	14.0–17.7	1.5	0.35	0.50	0.8	0.08	0.05	0.005	0.005					B 505 (C93900)
	C94000	69.0–72.0	12.3–14.0	14.0–15.7	0.50	0.25	0.50	0.50–1.0	0.08	0.05	0.005	0.005					B 505 (C94000)
	C94100	74.0–79.0	4.7–6.5	15.0–21.7	1.0	0.10	0.7	0.8	0.08	0.05	0.005	0.005					B 67 (C94100) B 505 (C94100)
	C94300	69.0–73.0 ^B	4.7–5.8	23.0–27.0	0.8	0.10	0.7	0.8	0.08	0.05	0.005	0.005					B 66 (C94300) B 763 (C94300) B 271 (C94300) B 505 (C94300) B 584 (C94300)
	C94400	78.0–82.0	7.3–9.0	9.0–11.7	0.8	0.10	0.7	0.8	0.08	0.05	0.005	0.005					B 66 (C94400)
	C94500	70.0–75.0	6.3–8.0	16.0–21.5	1.0	0.10	0.7	0.8	0.08	0.05	0.005	0.005					B 66 (C94400)
	C94500	70.0–75.0	6.3–8.0	16.0–21.5	1.0	0.10	0.7	0.8	0.08	0.05	0.005	0.005					B 66 (C94500)
	C94700	86.0–89.0	4.7–6.0	0.08 ^H	1.3–2.5	0.20	0.10	4.5–6.0	0.05	0.05	0.005	0.005					B 505 (C94700)
Nickel tin bronze and leaded nickel tin bronze	C94800	85.0–89.0	4.7–6.0	0.30–0.9	1.3–2.5	0.20	0.10	4.5–6.0	0.05	0.05	0.005	0.005				B 584 (C94700) B 763 (C94700) B 505 (C94800) B 763 (C94800)	
C94900	79.0–81.0	4.3–6.0	4.0–5.7	4.3–6.0	0.25	0.25	4.5–6.0	0.08	0.05	0.005	0.005					B 584 (C94800)	
Aluminum bronze	C95200	86.0 min ^G				2.5–4.0				8.5–9.5						B 763 (C94900) B 584 (C94900) B 148 (C95200)	
C95300	86.0 min ^G					0.8–1.5				9.0–11.0						B 763 (C95200) B 271 (C95200) B 505 (C95200) B 148 (C95300) B 763 (C95300) B 271 (C95300) B 505 (C95300) B 806 (C95300)	
C95400	83.0 min					3.0–5.0		1.5 max		10.0–11.5	0.5					B 148 (C95400)	

TABLE 4 Continued

Classification	Copper Alloy UNS No.	Composition, % max except as indicated														Corresponding ASTM Casting Specifications ^A
		Copper	Tin	Lead	Zinc	Iron	Anti-mony	Nickel (incl Cobalt)	Sul-fur	Phos-phorus	Alumi-num	Man-ganese	Silicon	Bis-muth	Other	
Cupro-nickel	C95410	83.0 min				3.0–5.0		1.5–2.5			10.0–11.5	0.5				B 66 (C95400) B 763 (C95400) B 271 (C95400) B 505 (C95400) B 806 (C95400) B 148 (C95410) B 763 (C95410) B 271 (C95410) B 505 (C95410) B 806 (C95410)
	C95500	78.0 min				3.0–5.0		3.0–5.5			10.0–11.5	3.5				B 148 (C95500) B 763 (C95500) B 271 (C95500) B 505 (C95500) B 806 (C95500)
	C95520	74.5 min ^f	0.25	0.03	0.30	4.0–5.5	...	4.2–6.0	...	...	10.5–11.5	1.5	0.15			B 148 (C95520) B 271 (C95520) B 505 (C95520) B 806 (C95520)
	C95600	88.0 min ^g						0.25			6.0–8.0		1.8–3.3			B 505 (C95600) B 148 (C95600) B 763 (C95600)
	C95700	71.0 min		0.03		2.0–4.0		1.5–3.0			7.0–8.5	11.0–14.0	0.10			B 148 (C95700)
	C95800	78.0 min		0.02		3.5–4.5 ^f		4.0–5.0 ^f			8.5–9.5	0.8–1.5	0.05			B 505 (C95800) B 148 (C95800) B 763 (C95800) B 271 (C95800) B 505 (C95800) B 806 (C95800)
	C95900	remainder				3.0–5.0		0.5			12.0–13.5	1.5				B 148 (C95900) B 271 (C95900) B 505 (C95900)
	C96200	84.5–87.0		0.005		1.0–1.8		9.0–11.0	0.02	0.02	0.005	0.8–1.5	0.25		0.05 C	B 369 (C96200)
	C96400	65.0–67.0		0.005		0.25–1.0		29.5–31.5 9.5–10.5	0.02	0.02	0.005	0.8–1.5	0.30–0.50		1.0 Nb 0.05 C	B 369 (C96400)
	C96800	remainder	7.5–8.5			0.1–0.3 Nb						0.05–0.30			0.7–1.5 Nb 0.005–0.15 Mg	B 584 (C96800)
Leaded nickel	C97300	53.0–58.0	1.5–3.0	8.0–11.0	17.0–25.0	1.0	0.35	11.0–14.0	0.08	0.05	0.005	0.5	0.05		0.1–0.3 Nb	B 176 (C97300)
bronze	C97600	63.0–66.0	3.5–4.5	3.5–5.0	3.0–9.0	1.0	0.25	19.5–21.0	0.08	0.05	0.005	1.0	0.05			B 505 (C97300) B 763 (C97300) B 584 (C97600)
	C97800	64.0–67.0	4.5–5.5	1.0–2.0	1.0–4.0	1.0	0.20	24.0–26.0	0.08	0.05	0.005	1.0	0.05			B 176 (C97600) B 763 (C97600) B 505 (C97600) B 584 (C97800)
Special alloys	C99400	remainder	...	0.25	5.0	5.5	...	5.5	...	...	2.0	...	2.0	...	...	B 176 (C97800) B 763 (C97800) B 763 (C99400)
	C99500	remainder	...	0.25	2.0	5.5	...	5.5	...	...	2.0	...	2.0	...	...	B 763 (C99500)
White brass	C99700	54.0 min	1.0	2.0	19.0–25.0	1.0	...	4.0–6.0	...	...	0.50–3.0	11.0–15.0	...	...	...	B 176 (C99700)
	C99750	55.0–61.0	...	0.5–2.5	17.0–23.0	1.0	...	5.0	...	...	0.25–3.0	17.0–23.0	...	...	...	B 176 (C99750)

^AAnnual Book of ASTM Standards, Vol 02.01.

^BIn determining copper minimum, copper may be calculated as copper plus nickel.

^CTotal named elements = 99.5 % min.

^DTotal named elements = 99.8 % min.

^ETotal lead, zinc, and nickel = 1 % max.

^FCopper plus tin plus lead plus nickel plus phosphorus = 99.5 % min.

^GTotal named elements = 99.0 % min.

^HThe mechanical requirements of Copper Alloy UNS No. C94700 (Heat Treated) may not be attained if the lead content exceeds 0.01 %.

^IChromium shall be 0.05 max and cobalt 0.20 max.

⁴Iron content shall not exceed nickel content.

TABLE 5 Chemical Requirements

Classification	Copper Alloy UNS No.	Composition, % max except as indicated													
		Copper	Beryllium	Cobalt	Nickel	Iron	Silicon	Zirconium	Titanium	Zinc	Chromium	Lead	Manganese	Aluminum	Tin
Copper beryllium ⁴	C81400	remainder	0.05–0.10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.6–1.0	...	...	...	...
	C82000	remainder	0.5–0.8	2.40–2.70	0.20	0.10	0.15	...	...	0.10	0.10	0.02	...	0.10	0.10
	C82200	remainder	0.40–0.8	0.30	1.0–2.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	C82400 ^B	remainder	1.65–1.85	0.20–0.65	0.20	0.20	...	...	...	0.10	0.10	0.02	...	0.15	0.10
	C82500 ^B	remainder	1.95–2.25	0.35–0.70	0.20	0.25	0.20–0.35	...	...	0.10	0.10	0.02	...	0.15	0.10
	C82510	remainder	1.95–2.15	1.00–1.20	0.20	0.25	0.20–0.35	...	...	0.10	0.10	0.02	...	0.15	0.10
	C82600 ^B	remainder	2.3–2.55	0.35–0.65	0.20	0.25	0.20–0.35	...	...	0.10	0.10	0.02	...	0.15	0.10
	C82800 ^B	remainder	2.55–2.85	0.35–0.70	0.20	0.25	0.20–0.35	...	...	0.10	0.10	0.02	...	0.15	0.10
	C96700	remainder	1.15–1.40	...	29.0–33.0	0.40–1.0	0.15	0.15–0.35	0.15–0.35	...	...	0.01	0.40–1.0	...	...

^ACopper-beryllium alloys appear in Specification B 770, *Annual Book of ASTM Standards*, Vol 02.01.

^BWhen fine grained castings are specified, 0.02–0.12 Ti is added for grain refinement, usually in the remelt ingot.

TABLE 6 Chemical Test Methods

Element	Range or Max %	Test Method
Aluminum (Al)	0.005–13.5	E 478
Antimony (Sb)	0.05–0.70	E 62
Arsenic (As)	0.50	E 62
Carbon (C)	0.5	E 76
Copper (Cu)	50–99.75	E 478
Iron (Fe)	0.003–1.25	E 478
	5	E 54
Lead (Pb)	0.002–15	E 478; Atomic Absorption
	2–30	E 478; Titrimetric
Manganese (Mn)	0.10–12	E 62
	12–23	E 581
Nickel (Ni) (incl Cobalt (Co))	5	E 478; Photometric
	4–35	E 478; Gravimetric
Phosphorus (P)	0.01–1.0	E 62
Silicon (Si)	0.005–5.5	E 54; Perchloric Acid Dehydration
Sulfur (S)	0.05–0.08	E 76; Direct Combustion
Tin (Sn)	0.01–1	E 478; Photometric
	0.5–20	E 478; Titrimetric
Zinc (Zn)	0.02–2	E 478; Atomic Absorption
	2–40	E 478; Titrimetric

13.2.3 Test method(s) for the determination of elements required by contractual or purchase order agreement shall be as agreed upon between the manufacturer and the purchaser.

13.3 *Tension Testing*—When mechanical requirements are specified in the purchase order tension testing shall be performed in accordance with Test Methods E 8.

14. Significance of Numerical Limits

14.1 For purposes of determining compliance with the specified limits for chemical composition an observed or calculated value shall be rounded as indicated in accordance with the rounding-off method of Practice E 29.

Property	Rounded Limit for Observed or Calculated Value
Chemical composition	nearest unit in the last right-hand significant digit used in expressing the limiting value

15. Inspection

15.1 The manufacturer shall inspect and make tests necessary to verify that the product furnished conforms to specification requirements.

15.2 The purchaser may have a representative inspect or witness the inspection and testing of the product prior to shipment. Such an arrangement shall be made by the purchaser and the manufacturer as part of the contract or purchase order. When such inspection or witness of inspection and testing is agreed upon, the manufacturer shall afford the purchaser's representative all reasonable facilities necessary to confirm that the product meets the requirements of the contract or purchase order. The purchaser's inspection and tests shall be conducted in such a manner that they will not interfere unnecessarily with the manufacturer's operation.

16. Rejection and Rehearing

16.1 Rejection:

16.1.1 Product which fails to conform to the requirements of this specification when inspected or tested by the purchaser or purchaser's agent may be rejected.

16.1.2 Rejection shall be reported to the manufacturer, or supplier, promptly and in writing.

16.1.3 When dissatisfied with test results upon which rejection was based, the manufacturer, or supplier, may make claim for a rehearing.

16.2 Rehearing:

16.2.1 As a result of product rejection, the manufacturer or supplier may make claim for a retest to be conducted by the manufacturer or supplier and the purchaser.

16.2.2 Ingots selected for sampling shall be twice that specified in Section 10. Sampling of the randomly selected ingots shall be in accordance with Practice E 255.

16.2.2.1 The composite sample shall be analyzed by both parties using the test methods identified in this specification for each element to be determined, or, alternatively, upon agreement by both parties, an independent laboratory may be selected for the test(s) using the test method prescribed in this specification.

17. Certification

17.1 The purchaser shall be furnished certification that samples representing each lot have been either tested or inspected as directed in this specification and the requirements have been met.

18. Test Report (Foundry)

18.1 When tension testing is performed by the manufacturer because of purchase order requirements a report of the test

results shall be furnished. The test report shall indicate what type of tension test bar casting was used (sand cast, permanent mold, and so forth).

19. Product Marking

19.1 The designating mark of the manufacturer shall be marked for identification on each ingot.

20. Packaging and Package Marking

20.1 *Packaging*—The product shall be prepared for shipment in such a manner as to ensure acceptance by common carrier for transportation and to afford protection from normal hazards of transportation.

20.2 *Package Marking*—Each shipping unit shall be legibly marked with the contract or purchase order number, Copper Alloy UNS No. designation, heat number, gross and net weight, and name of supplier. The specification number shall be shown when specified in the contract or purchase order.

21. Keywords

21.1 copper alloy; copper alloy castings; copper-base alloys; copper-base alloy castings; ingot

SUPPLEMENTARY REQUIREMENTS

The following supplementary requirements shall apply only when specified by the purchaser in the inquiry, contract, or order, for agencies of the U.S. Government.

S1. Referenced Documents

S1.1 The following documents of the issue in effect on date of material purchase form a part of this specification to the extent referenced herein:

S1.1.1 *Federal Standards*:⁶

Fed. Std. No. 102 Preservation, Packaging and Packing Levels

Fed. Std. No. 123 Marking for Shipment (Civil Agencies)

Fed. Std. No. 185 Identification Marking of Copper and Copper-Base Alloy Mill Products

S1.1.2 *Military Standard*:⁶

MIL-STD-129 Marking for Shipment and Storage

S1.1.3 *Military Specification*:⁶

MIL-C-3993 Packaging of Copper and Copper-Base Alloy Mill Products

S2. Quality Assurance

S2.1 *Responsibility for Inspection*:

S2.1.1 Unless otherwise specified in the contract or purchase order, the manufacturer is responsible for the performance of all inspection and test requirements specified. Except as otherwise specified in the contract or order, the manufacturer may use his own or any other suitable facilities for the performance of the inspection and test requirements specified

unless disapproved by the purchaser. The purchaser shall have the right to perform any of the inspections and tests set forth in the specification where such inspections are deemed necessary to assure that material conforms to prescribed requirements.

S3. Identification Marking

S3.1 All material shall be properly marked for identification in accordance with Fed. Std. No. 185 except that the ASTM specification number and the alloy number shall be used.

S4. Preparation for Delivery

S4.1 *Preservation, Packaging, Packing*:

S4.1.1 *Military Agencies*—The material shall be separated by size, composition, grade, or class and shall be preserved and packaged, Level A or C, packed, Level A, B, or C, as specified in the contract or purchase order, in accordance with the requirements of MIL-C-3993.

S4.1.2 *Civil Agencies*—The requirements of Fed. Std. No. 102 shall be referenced for definitions of the various levels of packaging protection.

S4.2 *Marking*:

S4.2.1 *Military Agencies*—In addition to any special marking required by the contract or purchase order, marking for shipment shall be in accordance with MIL-STD-129.

S4.2.2 *Civil Agencies*—In addition to any special marking required by the contract or purchase order, marking for shipment shall be in accordance with Fed. Std. No. 123.

⁶ Available from Standardization Documents Order Desk, Bldg. 4 Section D, 700 Robbins Ave., Philadelphia, PA 19111-5094, Attn: NPODS.

SUMMARY OF CHANGES

Committee B05, Copper and Copper Alloys, has identified the location of selected changes to this standard since the last issue (B 30 – 98a) that may impact the use of this standard.

- (1) Table 1 revised to include bismuth selenium brass C89510. (3) Table 4 revised to include bismuth selenium brass C89510.
(2) Table 3 revised to indicate the inclusion of alloy C89510 in
ASTM Specifications B 30 and B 584.

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