



# Standard Specification for Copper Alloy Sand Castings for Valve Application<sup>1</sup>

This standard is issued under the fixed designation B 763; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon ( $\epsilon$ ) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

*This standard has been approved for use by agencies of the Department of Defense.*

## 1. Scope \*

1.1 This specification establishes requirements for copper alloy sand castings for valve applications. Nominal compositions of the alloys defined by this specification are shown in Table 1.<sup>2</sup>

NOTE 1—This specification does not cover Copper Alloy UNS Nos. C83600, C92200, C96200, and C96400. These alloys are also used in valve applications. They are covered by the following specifications:

C83600, B 62  
C92200, B 61  
C96200, B 369  
C96400, B 369

1.2 The castings produced under this specification are used in products which may be manufactured in advance and supplied for sale from stock by the manufacturer.

1.3 The values stated in inch-pound units are to be regarded as the standard. SI values given in parentheses are for information only.

## 2. Referenced Documents

2.1 The following documents in the current issue of the Book of Standards form a part of this specification to the extent referenced herein:

### 2.2 ASTM Standards:

- B 61 Specification for Steam or Valve Bronze Castings<sup>3</sup>
- B 62 Specification for Composition Bronze or Ounce Metal Castings<sup>3</sup>
- B 208 Practice for Preparing Tension Test Specimens for Copper-Base Alloys for Sand, Permanent Mold, Centrifugal, and Continuous Castings<sup>3</sup>
- B 369 Specification for Copper-Nickel Alloy Castings<sup>3</sup>
- B 824 Specification for General Requirements for Copper Alloy Castings<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup> This specification is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee B-5 on Copper and Copper Alloys and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee B05.05 on Castings and Ingots for Remelting.

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<sup>2</sup> The UNS system for copper and copper alloys (see Practice E 527) is a simple expansion of the former standard designation system accomplished by the addition of a prefix “C” and a suffix “00”. The suffix can be used to accommodate composition variations of the base alloy.

<sup>3</sup> Annual Book of ASTM Standards, Vol 02.01.

E 10 Test Method for Brinell Hardness of Metallic Materials<sup>4</sup>

E 527 Practice for Numbering Metals and Alloys (UNS)<sup>5</sup>

## 3. General Requirements

3.1 The following sections of Specification B 824 form a part of this specification.

3.1.1 Terminology (Section 3),

3.1.2 Other Requirements (Section 6),

3.1.3 Dimensions, Mass, and Permissible Variations (Section 7),

3.1.4 Workmanship, Finish, and Appearance (Section 8),

3.1.5 Sampling (Section 9),

3.1.6 Number of Tests and Retests (Section 10),

3.1.7 Specimen Preparation (Section 11),

3.1.8 Test Methods (Section 12),

3.1.9 Significance of Numerical Limits (Section 13),

3.1.10 Inspection (Section 14),

3.1.11 Rejection and Rehearing (Section 15),

3.1.12 Certification (Section 16),

3.1.13 Test Report (Section 17),

3.1.14 Product Marking (Section 18),

3.1.15 Packaging and Package Marking (Section 19),

3.1.16 Supplementary Requirements.

## 4. Ordering Information

4.1 Orders for castings under this specification should include the following information:

4.1.1 Specification title, number, and year of issue,

4.1.2 Quantity of castings,

4.1.3 Copper Alloy UNS Number and temper (as-cast, heat-treated, etc.),

4.1.4 Pattern or drawing number and condition (as-cast, machined, etc.),

4.1.5 When castings are purchased for agencies of the U.S. Government, the Supplementary Requirements of Specification B 824 may be specified.

4.2 The following requirements are optional and should be specified in the purchase order when required.

<sup>4</sup> Annual Book of ASTM Standards, Vol 03.01.

<sup>5</sup> Annual Book of ASTM Standards, Vol 01.01.

\*A Summary of Changes section appears at the end of this standard.

**TABLE 1 Nominal Compositions**

| Classification                                 | Copper Alloy UNS No. | Commercial Designation             | Copper | Tin | Lead | Zinc | Nickel | Iron | Aluminum | Manganese | Silicon | Bismuth |
|--|----------------------|------------------------------------|--------|-----|------|------|--------|------|----------|-----------|---------|---------|
| Leaded red brass                               | C83450               |                                    | 88     | 2½  | 2    | 6½   | 1      | ...  | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...     |
|  | C83800               | 83-4-6-7 or commercial red brass   | 83     | 4   | 6    | 7    | ...    | ...  | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...     |
| Leaded semi-red brass                          | C84400               | 81-3-7-9 or valve composition      | 81     | 3   | 7    | 9    | ...    | ...  | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...     |
|  | C84800               | 76-2½-6½-15, or semi-red brass     | 76     | 2½  | 6½   | 15   | ...    | ...  | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...     |
| Leaded yellow brass                            | C85200               | high-copper yellow brass           | 72     | 1   | 3    | 24   | ...    | ...  | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...     |
|  | C85400               | commercial No. 1 yellow brass      | 67     | 1   | 3    | 29   | ...    | ...  | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...     |
|  | C85700               | leaded naval brass                 | 61     | 1   | 1    | 37   | ...    | ...  | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...     |
| High-strength yellow brass                     | C86200               | high-strength manganese bronze     | 63     | ... | ...  | 27   | ...    | 3    | 4        | 3         | ...     | ...     |
|  | C86300               | high-strength manganese bronze     | 61     | ... | ...  | 27   | ...    | 3    | 6        | 3         | ...     | ...     |
|  | C86400               | leaded manganese bronze            | 58     | 1   | 1    | 38   | ...    | 1    | ½        | ½         | ...     | ...     |
|  | C86500               | No. 1 manganese bronze             | 58     | ... | ...  | 39   | ...    | 1    | 1        | 1         | ...     | ...     |
|  | C86700               | leaded manganese bronze            | 58     | 1   | 1    | 34   | ...    | 2    | 2        | 2         | ...     | ...     |
| Silicon bronze and silicon brass               | C87300               | silicon bronze                     | 95     | ... | ...  | ...  | ...    | ...  | ...      | 1         | 4       | ...     |
|  | C87400               | silicon brass                      | 82     | ... | ½    | 14   | ...    | ...  | ...      | ...       | 3½      | ...     |
|  | C87500               | silicon brass                      | 82     | ... | ...  | 14   | ...    | ...  | ...      | ...       | 4       | ...     |
|  | C87600               | silicon bronze                     | 89     | ... | ...  | 6    | ...    | ...  | ...      | ...       | 5       | ...     |
|  | C87610               | silicon bronze                     | 92     | ... | ...  | 4    | ...    | ...  | ...      | ...       | 4       | ...     |
| Bismuth semi-red brass                         | C89844               | bismuth brass                      | 84½    | 4   | ...  | 8    | ...    | ...  | ...      | ...       | ...     | 3       |
| Tin bronze and leaded tin bronze               | C90300               | 88-8-0-4, or modified "G" bronze   | 88     | 8   | ...  | 4    | ...    | ...  | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...     |
|  | C90500               | 88-10-0-2, on "G" bronze           | 88     | 10  | ...  | 2    | ...    | ...  | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...     |
| High-lead tin bronze                           | C92300               | 87-8-1-4, or Navy PC               | 87     | 8   | 1    | 4    | ...    | ...  | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...     |
|  | C92600               | 87-10-1-2                          | 87     | 10  | 1    | 2    | ...    | ...  | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...     |
|  | C93200               | 83-7-7-3                           | 83     | 7   | 7    | 3    | ...    | ...  | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...     |
|  | C93500               | 85-5-9-1                           | 85     | 5   | 9    | 1    | ...    | ...  | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...     |
|  | C93700               | 80-10-10                           | 80     | 10  | 10   | ...  | ...    | ...  | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...     |
|  | C93800               | 78-7-15                            | 78     | 7   | 15   | ...  | ...    | ...  | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...     |
|  | C94300               | 71-5-24                            | 71     | 5   | 24   | ...  | ...    | ...  | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...     |
|  | C94700               | nickel-tin bronze grade "A"        | 88     | 5   | ...  | 2    | 5      | ...  | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...     |
| Nickel-tin bronze and leaded nickel-tin bronze | C94800               | leaded nickel-tin bronze grade "B" | 87     | 5   | 1    | 2    | 5      | ...  | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...     |
|  | C94900               | leaded nickel-tin bronze grade "C" | 80     | 5   | 5    | 5    | 5      | ...  | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...     |
|  | C95200               | Grade A                            | 88     | ... | ...  | ...  | ...    | 3    | 9        | ...       | ...     | ...     |
| Aluminum bronze                                | C95300               | Grade B                            | 89     | ... | ...  | ...  | ...    | 1    | 10       | ...       | ...     | ...     |
|  | C95400               | Grade C                            | 85     | ... | ...  | ...  | ...    | 4    | 11       | ...       | ...     | ...     |
|  | C95410               |                                    | 84     | ... | ...  | ...  | 2      | 4    | 10       | ...       | ...     | ...     |
|  | C95600               | Grade E                            | 91     | ... | ...  | ...  | ...    | ...  | 7        | ...       | 2       | ...     |
| Silicon aluminum bronze                        | C95500               | Grade D                            | 81     | ... | ...  | ...  | 4      | 4    | 11       | ...       | ...     |         |
| Leaded nickel bronze                           | C95800               |                                    | 81.3   | ... | ...  | ...  | 4.5    | 4    | 9        | 1.2       | ...     | ...     |
|  | C97300               | 12 % leaded nickel silver          | 57     | 2   | 9    | 20   | 12     | ...  | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...     |
|  | C97600               | 20 % leaded nickel silver          | 64     | 4   | 4    | 8    | 20     | ...  | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...     |
|  | C97800               | 25 % leaded nickel silver          | 66     | 5   | 2    | 2    | 25     | ...  | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...     |
| Special alloys                                 | C99400               |                                    | 87     | ... | ...  | 4.4  | 3.0    | 3.0  | 1.6      | ...       | 1.0     | ...     |
|  | C99500               |                                    | 87     | ... | ...  | 1.5  | 4.5    | 4.0  | 1.7      | ...       | 1.3     | ...     |

- 4.2.1 Chemical analysis of residual elements (6.3),
- 4.2.2 Pressure test or soundness requirements (Specification B 824),
- 4.2.3 Approval of weld repair and records of repair (Section 9),
- 4.2.4 Certification (Specification B 824),
- 4.2.5 Foundry test report (Specification B 824),
- 4.2.6 Witness inspection (Specification B 824),
- 4.2.7 Product marking (Specification B 824),
- 4.2.8 Castings for seawater service (5.1).

## 5. Materials and Manufacture

5.1 For better corrosion resistance in sea water applications, castings in Copper Alloy UNS No. C95800 shall be given a temper anneal heat treatment at 1250 ± 50°F (675 ± 10°C) for 6-h minimum. Cooling shall be by the fastest means possible that will not cause excessive distortion or cracking.

5.2 Copper Alloy UNS Nos. C94700, C95300, C95400, C95410, and C95500 may be supplied in the heat-treated condition to obtain the higher mechanical properties shown in Table 4. Suggested heat treatments for these alloys and copper alloy UNS No. C95520 are given in Table 5. Actual practice

may vary by manufacturer.

5.3 Separately cast test bar coupons representing castings made in Copper Alloy UNS Nos. C94700HT, C95300HT, C95400HT, C95410HT, and C95500HT shall be heat treated with the castings.

## 6. Chemical Composition

6.1 The castings shall conform to the requirements for major elements shown in Table 2.

6.2 These specification limits do not preclude the presence of other elements. Limits may be established and analysis required for unnamed elements agreed upon between the manufacturer or supplier and the purchaser. Copper or zinc may be given as remainder and may be taken as the difference between the sum of all elements analyzed and 100 %. When all named elements in Table 2 are analyzed, their sum shall be as specified in Table 3.

6.3 It is recognized that residual elements may be present in cast copper-base alloys. Analysis shall be made for residual elements only when specified in the purchase order.

**TABLE 2 Chemical Requirements**

Composition, % max Except as Indicated

| Copper Alloy UNS No. | Major Elements |          |                   |           |                      |                      |           |           |         |         | Residual Elements |          |                    |        |            |          |           |         |       |
|----------------------|----------------|----------|-------------------|-----------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|-------------------|----------|--------------------|--------|------------|----------|-----------|---------|-------|
|                      | Copper         | Tin      | Lead              | Zinc      | Iron                 | Nickel Incl Cobalt   | Aluminum  | Manganese | Silicon | Bismuth | Iron              | Antimony | Nickel Incl Cobalt | Sulfur | Phosphorus | Aluminum | Manganese | Silicon | Lead  |
| C83450               | 87.0-89.0      | 2.0-3.5  | 1.5-3.0           | 5.5-7.5   | ...                  | 0.75-2.0             | ...       | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...               | ...      | 0.08               | 0.05   | 0.005      | ...      | ...       | 0.005   | ...   |
| C83800               | 82.0-83.8      | 3.3-4.2  | 5.0-7.0           | 5.0-8.0   | ...                  | 1.0 <sup>A</sup>     | ...       | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...               | ...      | 0.08               | 0.03   | 0.005      | ...      | ...       | 0.005   | ...   |
| C84400               | 78.0-82.0      | 2.3-3.5  | 6.0-8.0           | 7.0-10.0  | ...                  | 1.0 <sup>A</sup>     | ...       | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...               | ...      | 0.08               | 0.02   | 0.005      | ...      | ...       | 0.005   | ...   |
| C84800               | 75.0-77.0      | 2.0-3.0  | 5.5-7.0           | 13.0-17.0 | ...                  | 1.0 <sup>A</sup>     | ...       | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...               | ...      | 0.08               | 0.02   | 0.005      | ...      | ...       | 0.005   | ...   |
| C85200               | 70.0-74.0      | 0.7-2.0  | 1.5-3.8           | 20.0-27.0 | ...                  | ...                  | ...       | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...               | ...      | 0.05               | 0.02   | 0.005      | ...      | ...       | 0.05    | ...   |
| C85400               | 65.0-70.0      | 0.50-1.5 | 1.5-3.8           | 24.0-32.0 | ...                  | ...                  | ...       | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...               | ...      | 0.05               | 0.02   | 0.005      | ...      | ...       | 0.05    | ...   |
| C85700               | 58.0-64.0      | 0.50-1.5 | 0.8-1.5           | 32.0-40.0 | ...                  | ...                  | ...       | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...               | ...      | 0.35               | ...    | 0.35       | ...      | ...       | 0.05    | ...   |
| C86200               | 60.0-66.0      | 0.20     | 0.20              | 22.0-28.0 | 2.0-4.0              | ...                  | 3.0-4.9   | 2.5-5.0   | ...     | ...     | ...               | ...      | ...                | ...    | 0.55       | ...      | ...       | 0.05    | ...   |
| C86300               | 60.0-66.0      | 0.20     | 0.20              | 22.0-28.0 | 2.0-4.0              | ...                  | 5.0-7.5   | 2.5-5.0   | ...     | ...     | ...               | ...      | ...                | ...    | ...        | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...   |
| C86400               | 56.0-62.0      | 0.50-1.5 | 0.50-1.5          | 34.0-42.0 | 0.40-2.0             | ...                  | 0.50-1.5  | 0.10-1.0  | ...     | ...     | ...               | ...      | ...                | ...    | ...        | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...   |
| C86500               | 55.0-60.0      | 1.0      | 0.40              | 36.0-42.0 | 0.40-2.0             | ...                  | 0.50-1.5  | 0.10-1.5  | ...     | ...     | ...               | ...      | ...                | ...    | ...        | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...   |
| C86700               | 55.0-60.0      | 1.5      | 0.50-1.5          | 30.0-38.0 | 1.0-3.0              | ...                  | 1.0-3.0   | 1.0-3.5   | ...     | ...     | ...               | ...      | ...                | ...    | ...        | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...   |
| C87300               | 94.0 min       | ...      | 0.20              | 0.25      | ...                  | ...                  | 0.8-1.5   | 3.5-5.0   | ...     | 0.20    | ...               | ...      | ...                | ...    | ...        | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...   |
| C87400               | 79.0 min       | ...      | 1.0               | 12.0-16.0 | ...                  | ...                  | ...       | 2.5-4.0   | ...     | ...     | ...               | ...      | ...                | ...    | 0.80       | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...   |
| C87500               | 79.0 min       | ...      | 0.50              | 12.0-16.0 | ...                  | ...                  | ...       | 3.0-5.0   | ...     | ...     | ...               | ...      | ...                | ...    | 0.50       | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...   |
| C87600               | 88.0 min       | ...      | 0.50              | 4.0-7.0   | ...                  | ...                  | ...       | 3.5-5.5   | ...     | ...     | ...               | ...      | ...                | ...    | ...        | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...   |
| C87610               | 90.0 min       | ...      | 0.20              | 3.0-5.0   | 0.20                 | ...                  | ...       | 3.0-5.0   | ...     | ...     | ...               | ...      | ...                | ...    | ...        | 0.25     | ...       | ...     | ...   |
| C89844               | 83.0-86.0      | 3.0-5.0  | ...               | 7.0-10.0  | ...                  | 1.0 <sup>A</sup>     | ...       | ...       | 2.0-4.0 | 0.30    | 0.25              | ...      | 0.08               | 0.05   | 0.005      | ...      | ...       | 0.005   | 0.2   |
| C90300               | 86.0-89.0      | 7.5-9.0  | 0.30              | 3.0-5.0   | ...                  | 1.0 <sup>A</sup>     | ...       | ...       | ...     | 0.20    | 0.20              | ...      | 0.05               | 0.05   | 0.005      | ...      | ...       | 0.005   | ...   |
| C90500               | 86.0-89.0      | 9.0-11.0 | 0.30              | 1.0-3.0   | ...                  | 1.0 <sup>A</sup>     | ...       | ...       | ...     | 0.20    | 0.20              | ...      | 0.05               | 0.05   | 0.005      | ...      | ...       | 0.005   | ...   |
| C92300               | 85.0-89.0      | 7.5-9.0  | 0.30-1.0          | 2.5-5.0   | ...                  | 1.0 <sup>A</sup>     | ...       | ...       | ...     | 0.25    | 0.25              | ...      | 0.05               | 0.05   | 0.005      | ...      | ...       | 0.005   | ...   |
| C92600               | 86.0-88.5      | 9.3-10.5 | 0.8-1.5           | 1.3-2.5   | ...                  | 0.7 <sup>A</sup>     | ...       | ...       | ...     | 0.20    | 0.25              | ...      | 0.05               | 0.03   | 0.005      | ...      | ...       | 0.005   | ...   |
| C93200               | 81.0-85.0      | 6.3-7.5  | 6.0-8.0           | 2.0-4.0   | ...                  | 1.0 <sup>A</sup>     | ...       | ...       | ...     | 0.20    | 0.30              | ...      | 0.08               | 0.15   | 0.005      | ...      | ...       | 0.005   | ...   |
| C93500               | 83.0-86.0      | 4.3-6.0  | 8.0-10.0          | 2.0       | ...                  | 1.0 <sup>A</sup>     | ...       | ...       | ...     | 0.20    | 0.30              | ...      | 0.08               | 0.05   | 0.005      | ...      | ...       | 0.005   | ...   |
| C93700               | 78.0-82.0      | 9.0-11.0 | 8.0-11.0          | 0.8       | ...                  | 1.0 <sup>A</sup>     | ...       | ...       | ...     | 0.15    | 0.50              | ...      | 0.08               | 0.15   | 0.005      | ...      | ...       | 0.005   | ...   |
| C93800               | 75.0-79.0      | 6.3-7.5  | 13.0-16.0         | 0.8       | ...                  | 1.0 <sup>A</sup>     | ...       | ...       | ...     | 0.15    | 0.80              | ...      | 0.08               | 0.05   | 0.005      | ...      | ...       | 0.005   | ...   |
| C94300               | 67.0-72.0      | 4.5-6.0  | 23.0-27.0         | 0.8       | ...                  | 1.0 <sup>A</sup>     | ...       | ...       | ...     | 0.15    | 0.80              | ...      | 0.08               | 0.05   | 0.005      | ...      | ...       | 0.005   | ...   |
| C94700               | 85.0-90.0      | 4.5-6.0  | 0.10 <sup>B</sup> | 1.0-2.5   | ...                  | 4.5-6.0              | ...       | ...       | ...     | 0.25    | 0.15              | ...      | 0.05               | 0.05   | 0.005      | ...      | ...       | 0.20    | 0.005 |
| C94800               | 84.0-89.0      | 4.5-6.0  | 0.30-1.0          | 1.0-2.5   | ...                  | 4.5-6.0              | ...       | ...       | ...     | 0.25    | 0.15              | ...      | 0.05               | 0.05   | 0.005      | ...      | ...       | 0.20    | 0.005 |
| C94900               | 79.0-81.0      | 4.0-6.0  | 4.0-6.0           | 4.0-6.0   | ...                  | 4.0-6.0              | ...       | ...       | ...     | 0.30    | 0.25              | ...      | 0.08               | 0.05   | 0.005      | ...      | ...       | 0.10    | 0.005 |
| C95200               | 86.0 min       | ...      | ...               | ...       | 2.5-4.0              | ...                  | 8.5-9.5   | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...               | ...      | ...                | ...    | ...        | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...   |
| C95300               | 86.0 min       | ...      | ...               | ...       | 0.80-1.5             | ...                  | 9.0-11.0  | ...       | ...     | ...     | ...               | ...      | ...                | ...    | ...        | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...   |
| C95400               | 83.0 min       | ...      | ...               | ...       | 3.0-5.0              | 1.5                  | 10.0-11.5 | 0.50      | ...     | ...     | ...               | ...      | ...                | ...    | ...        | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...   |
| C95410               | 83.0 min       | ...      | ...               | ...       | 3.0-5.0              | 1.5-2.5              | 10.0-11.5 | 0.50      | ...     | ...     | ...               | ...      | ...                | ...    | ...        | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...   |
| C95500               | 78.0 min       | ...      | ...               | ...       | 3.0-5.0              | 3.0-5.5              | 10.0-11.5 | 3.5       | ...     | ...     | ...               | ...      | ...                | ...    | ...        | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...   |
| C95600               | 88.0 min       | ...      | ...               | ...       | ...                  | 0.25                 | 6.0-8.0   | 1.8-3.2   | ...     | ...     | ...               | ...      | ...                | ...    | ...        | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...   |
| C95800               | 79.0 min       | ...      | 0.03              | ...       | 3.5-4.5 <sup>C</sup> | 4.0-5.0 <sup>C</sup> | 8.5-9.5   | 0.80-1.5  | ...     | ...     | ...               | ...      | ...                | ...    | ...        | ...      | ...       | 0.10    | ...   |
| C97300               | 53.0           | 1.5-3.0  | 8.0-11.0          | 17.0-25.0 | 1.5                  | 11.0-14.0            | ...       | ...       | ...     | ...     | 0.35              | ...      | 0.08               | 0.05   | 0.005      | ...      | 0.50      | 0.15    | ...   |
| C97600               | 63.0-67.0      | 3.5-4.5  | 3.0-5.0           | 3.0-9.0   | 1.5                  | 19.0-21.5            | ...       | ...       | ...     | ...     | 0.25              | ...      | 0.08               | 0.05   | 0.005      | ...      | 1.0       | 0.15    | ...   |
| C97800               | 64.0-67.0      | 4.0-5.5  | 1.0-2.5           | 1.0-4.0   | 1.5                  | 24.0-27.0            | ...       | ...       | ...     | ...     | 0.20              | ...      | 0.08               | 0.05   | 0.005      | ...      | 1.0       | 0.15    | ...   |
| C99400               | remainder      | ...      | 0.25              | 0.5-5.0   | 1.0-3.0              | 1.0-3.5              | 0.5-2.0   | 0.5       | 0.5-2.0 | ...     | ...               | ...      | 0.08               | 0.05   | 0.005      | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...   |
| C99500               | remainder      | ...      | 0.25              | 0.5-2.0   | 3.0-5.0              | 3.5-5.5              | 0.5-2.0   | 0.5       | 0.5-2.0 | ...     | ...               | ...      | ...                | ...    | ...        | ...      | ...       | ...     | ...   |

<sup>A</sup> In determining copper minimum copper may be calculated as copper plus nickel.

<sup>B</sup> It is possible that the mechanical requirements of Copper Alloy UNS No. C94700 (heat treated) will not be obtained if the lead content exceeds 0.01 %.

<sup>C</sup> Iron content shall not exceed the nickel content.

**TABLE 3 Sum of all Known Elements Analyzed**

| Copper Alloy UNS No. | Copper Plus Known Elements, % min |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------|
| C83450               | 99.3                              |
| C83800               | 99.3                              |
| C84400               | 99.3                              |
| C84800               | 99.3                              |
| C85200               | 99.1                              |
| C85400               | 98.9                              |
| C85700               | 98.7                              |
| C86200               | 99.0                              |
| C86300               | 99.0                              |
| C86400               | 99.0                              |
| C86500               | 99.0                              |
| C86700               | 99.0                              |
| C87300               | 99.5                              |
| C87400               | 99.2                              |
| C87500               | 99.5                              |
| C87600               | 99.5                              |
| C87610               | 99.5                              |
| C89844               | 99.3                              |
| C90300               | 99.4                              |
| C90500               | 99.7                              |
| C92300               | 99.3                              |
| C92600               | 99.3                              |
| C93200               | 99.2                              |
| C93500               | 99.4                              |
| C93700               | 99.0                              |
| C93800               | 98.9                              |
| C94300               | 99.0                              |
| C94700               | 99.3                              |
| C94800               | 99.3                              |
| C94900               | 99.2                              |
| C95200               | 99.0                              |
| C95300               | 99.0                              |
| C95400               | 99.5                              |
| C95410               | 99.5                              |
| C95500               | 99.5                              |
| C95600               | 99.0                              |
| C95800               | 99.5                              |
| C97300               | 99.0                              |
| C97600               | 99.7                              |
| C97800               | 99.6                              |
| C99400               | 99.7                              |
| C99500               | 99.7                              |

## 7. Mechanical Properties

7.1 Mechanical properties shall be determined from separately cast test bars, and shall meet the requirements shown in Table 4.

## 8. Sampling

8.1 Copper Alloy UNS Nos. C86200, C86300, C86400, C86500, C86700, C95200, C95300, C95400, C95410,

C95500, C95600, C95800, C99400, and C99500 test bar castings shall be cast to the form and dimensions shown in Figs. 1 or 2 of Practice B 208. For all other alloys listed in this specification test bars shall be cast to the form and dimensions shown in Figs. 2, 3 or 4 of Practice B 208.

## 9. Test Methods

9.1 Analytical chemical methods are given in Specification B 824 (Section 12).

9.2 Brinell hardness readings, if specified on the purchase order, shall be taken in the grip end of the tension test bar and shall be made in accordance with Test Method E 10, with the exception that a 3000-kg load shall be used.

## 10. Casting Repair

10.1 Copper Alloy UNS Nos. C95200, C95300, C95400, C95410, C95500, C95600, and C95800 included in this specification are generally weldable. Weld repairs may be made at the manufacturer's discretion provided each excavation does not exceed 20 % of the casting section or wall thickness or 4 % of the casting surface area.

10.2 Excavations that exceed those described in 10.1 may be made at the manufacturer's discretion except that when specified in the purchase order (4.1.8) the weld procedure shall be approved by the purchaser and the following records shall be maintained:

10.2.1 A sketch or drawing showing the dimensions, depth, and location of excavations,

10.2.2 Post-weld heat treatment, when applicable,

10.2.3 Weld repair inspection results,

10.2.4 Casting identification number,

10.2.5 Weld procedure identification number,

10.2.6 Welder identification, and

10.2.7 Name of inspector.

10.3 The casting shall not be impregnated without approval of the purchaser.

10.4 The castings shall not be plugged.

10.5 Other Copper Alloy UNS Numbers in this specification are not weldable.

## 11. Keywords

11.1 copper alloy castings; copper-base alloy castings; valve castings

**TABLE 4 Mechanical Requirements**

| Copper Alloy<br>UNS No. | Tensile Strength, min |                  | Yield Strength, <sup>A</sup> min |                  | Elongation in 2 in. or<br>50 mm, min, % | Brinell Hardness<br>No. <sup>B</sup> (3000-kg<br>Load), min |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|---|---|
|                         | ksi <sup>C</sup>      | MPa <sup>D</sup> | ksi <sup>C</sup>                 | MPa <sup>D</sup> |   |   |
| C83450                  | 30                    | 207              | 14                               | 97               | 25                                      | ...   |
| C83800                  | 30                    | 207              | 13                               | 90               | 20                                      | ...   |
| C84400                  | 29                    | 200              | 13                               | 90               | 18                                      | ...   |
| C84800                  | 28                    | 193              | 12                               | 83               | 16                                      | ...   |
| C85200                  | 35                    | 241              | 12                               | 83               | 25                                      | ...   |
| C85400                  | 30                    | 207              | 11                               | 76               | 20                                      | ...   |
| C85700                  | 40                    | 276              | 14                               | 97               | 15                                      | ...   |
| C86200                  | 90                    | 621              | 45                               | 310              | 18                                      | ...   |
| C86300                  | 110                   | 758              | 60                               | 414              | 12                                      | ...   |
| C86400                  | 60                    | 414              | 20                               | 138              | 15                                      | ...   |
| C86500                  | 65                    | 448              | 25                               | 172              | 20                                      | ...   |
| C86700                  | 80                    | 552              | 32                               | 221              | 15                                      | ...   |
| C87300                  | 45                    | 310              | 18                               | 124              | 20                                      | ...   |
| C87400                  | 50                    | 345              | 21                               | 145              | 18                                      | ...   |
| C87500                  | 60                    | 414              | 24                               | 165              | 16                                      | ...   |
| C87600                  | 60                    | 414              | 30                               | 207              | 16                                      | ...   |
| C87610                  | 45                    | 310              | 18                               | 124              | 20                                      | ...   |
| C89844                  | 28                    | 193              | 13                               | 90               | 15                                      | ...   |
| C90300                  | 40                    | 276              | 18                               | 124              | 20                                      | ...   |
| C90500                  | 40                    | 276              | 18                               | 124              | 20                                      | ...   |
| C92300                  | 36                    | 248              | 16                               | 110              | 18                                      | ...   |
| C92600                  | 40                    | 276              | 18                               | 124              | 20                                      | ...   |
| C93200                  | 30                    | 207              | 14                               | 97               | 15                                      | ...   |
| C93500                  | 28                    | 193              | 12                               | 83               | 15                                      | ...   |
| C93700                  | 30                    | 207              | 12                               | 83               | 15                                      | ...   |
| C93800                  | 26                    | 179              | 14                               | 97               | 12                                      | ...   |
| C94300                  | 24                    | 165              | ...                              | ...              | 10                                      | ...   |
| C94700                  | 45                    | 310              | 20                               | 138              | 25                                      | ...   |
| C94700(HT)              | 75                    | 517              | 50                               | 345              | 5                                       | ...   |
| C94800                  | 40                    | 276              | 20                               | 138              | 20                                      | ...   |
| C94900                  | 38                    | 262              | 15                               | 103              | 15                                      | ...   |
| C95200                  | 65                    | 450              | 25                               | 170              | 20                                      | 110   |
| C95300                  | 65                    | 450              | 25                               | 170              | 20                                      | 110   |
| C95300(HT)              | 80                    | 550              | 40                               | 275              | 12                                      | 160   |
| C95400                  | 75                    | 515              | 30                               | 205              | 12                                      | 150   |
| C95400(HT)              | 90                    | 620              | 45                               | 310              | 6                                       | 190   |
| C95410                  | 75                    | 515              | 30                               | 205              | 12                                      | 150   |
| C95410(HT)              | 90                    | 620              | 45                               | 310              | 6                                       | 190   |
| C95500                  | 90                    | 620              | 40                               | 275              | 6                                       | 190   |
| C95500(HT)              | 110                   | 760              | 60                               | 415              | 5                                       | 200   |
| C95600                  | 60                    | 415              | 28                               | 195              | 10                                      | ...   |
| C95800 <sup>E</sup>     | 85                    | 585              | 35                               | 240              | 15                                      | ...   |
| C97300                  | 30                    | 207              | 15                               | 103              | 8                                       | ...   |
| C97600                  | 40                    | 276              | 17                               | 117              | 10                                      | ...   |
| C97800                  | 50                    | 345              | 22                               | 152              | 10                                      | ...   |
| C99400                  | 60                    | 414              | 30                               | 207              | 20                                      | ...   |
| C99500                  | 70                    | 483              | 40                               | 276              | 12                                      | ...   |

<sup>A</sup> Yield strength shall be determined as the stress producing an elongation under load of 0.5 %, that is 0.01 in. (0.254 mm) in a gage length of 2 in. (50.8 mm).

<sup>B</sup> For information only.

<sup>C</sup> ksi = 1000 psi.

<sup>D</sup> See appendix.

<sup>E</sup> As cast or temper annealed.

**TABLE 5 Suggested Heat Treatments Copper Alloy**

| Copper Alloy<br>UNS No. | Solution Treatment<br>(not less than 1 h followed<br>by water quench), °F (°C) | Annealing Treatment<br>(not less than 2 h followed by<br>air cool), °F (°C) |
|-------------------------|--|---|
| C95300                  | 1585–1635<br>(860–890)   | 1150–1225<br>(620–660)  |
| C95400                  |  |   |
| C95410                  | 1600–1675  | 1150–1225   |
| C95500                  | (870–910)  | (620–660)   |
|                         | Solution Treatment (not<br>less than 2 h followed<br>by water quench)          | Precipitation Hardening<br>(5 h)  |
| C94700                  | 1425–1475<br>(775–800)   | 580–620<br>(305–325)  |

## APPENDIX

### (Nonmandatory Information)

#### X1. METRIC EQUIVALENTS

X1.1 The SI unit for strength properties now shown is in accordance with the International System of Units (SI). The derived SI unit for force is the newton (N), which is defined as that force when applied to a body having a mass of one kilogram gives it an acceleration of one metre per second squared ( $N = \text{kg} \cdot \text{m/s}^2$ ). The derived SI unit for pressure or

stress is the newton per square metre ( $\text{N/m}^2$ ), which has been named the pascal (Pa) by the General Conference on Weights and Measures. Since  $1 \text{ ksi} = 6\,894\,757 \text{ Pa}$  the metric equivalents are expressed as megapascal (MPa) which is the same as  $\text{MN/m}^2$  and  $\text{N/mm}^2$ .

#### SUMMARY OF CHANGES

Committee B-5 has identified the location of selected changes to this standard since the last issue (B 763 – 96) that may impact the use of this standard.

(1) Added Alloy C89844, bismuth semi-red brass, to Table 1, Table 2, Table 3, and Table 4.

(2) Added “Bismuth” column to Table 1.

(3) Added “Bismuth” and “Lead” columns to Table 2.

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