



## Standard Specification for Aluminum-Alloy 6061-T6 Standard Structural Profiles<sup>1</sup>

This standard is issued under the fixed designation B 308/B 308M; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon ( $\epsilon$ ) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

*This standard has been approved for use by agencies of the Department of Defense.*

### 1. Scope \*

1.1 This specification<sup>2</sup> covers extruded 6061-T6 aluminum-alloy standard structural profiles.

1.2 The profiles are limited to I-beams, H-beams, channels, angles, tees, and zeos.

NOTE 1—For other extruded profiles in other alloys and tempers refer to Specification B 221.

1.3 Alloy and temper designations are in accordance with ANSI H35.1 [ANSI H35.1M]. The equivalent Unified Numbering System alloy designation is that in Table 1 preceded by A9, or A96061 for alloy 6061 in accordance with Practice E 527.

1.4 For acceptance criteria for inclusion of new aluminum and aluminum alloys in this specification, see Annex A2.

1.5 The values stated in either inch-pound or SI units are to be regarded separately as standard. The SI units are shown in brackets. The values stated in each system are not exact equivalents; therefore, each system must be used independently of the other. Combining values from the two systems will result in nonconformance with the specification.

### 2. Referenced Documents

2.1 The following documents of the issue in effect on the date of material purchase form a part of this specification to the extent referenced herein:

#### 2.2 ASTM Standards:

B 557 Test Methods of Tension Testing Wrought and Cast Aluminum- and Magnesium-Alloy Products<sup>3</sup>

B 557M Test Methods of Tension Testing Wrought and Cast Aluminum and Magnesium Alloy Products (Metric)<sup>3</sup>

B 597 Practice for Heat Treatment of Aluminum Alloys<sup>3</sup>

B 647 Test Method for Indentation Hardness of Aluminum Alloys by Means of a Webster Hardness Gage<sup>3</sup>

B 648 Test Method for Indentation Hardness of Aluminum Alloys by Means of a Barcol Impressor<sup>3</sup>

B 660 Practices for Packaging/Packing of Aluminum and

<sup>1</sup> This specification is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee B07 on Light Metals and Alloys and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee B07.03 on Aluminum Alloy Wrought Products.

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<sup>2</sup> For ASME Boiler and Pressure Vessel Code applications see related Specification SB-308 in Section II of that Code.

<sup>3</sup> *Annual Book of ASTM Standards*, Vol 02.02.

TABLE 1 Chemical Composition Limits<sup>A,B,C</sup>

| Alloy 6061                       | Composition, % |
|----------------------------------|----------------|
| Silicon                          | 0.40–0.8       |
| Iron                             | 0.7            |
| Copper                           | 0.15–0.40      |
| Manganese                        | 0.15           |
| Magnesium                        | 0.8–1.2        |
| Chromium                         | 0.04–0.35      |
| Zinc                             | 0.25           |
| Titanium                         | 0.15           |
| Other elements <sup>D</sup> each | 0.05           |
| Total <sup>E</sup>               | 0.15           |
| Aluminum                         | remainder      |

<sup>A</sup> Where single units are shown, these indicate the maximum amounts permitted.

<sup>B</sup> Analysis shall be made for the elements for which limits are shown in this table.

<sup>C</sup> For purposes of determining conformance to these limits, an observed value or a calculated value obtained from analysis shall be rounded to the nearest unit in the last right-hand place of figures used in expressing the specified limit, in accordance with the rounding-off method of Practice E 29.

<sup>D</sup> *Others* includes all unlisted metallic elements. The producer may analyze samples for trace elements not specified in the specification. However, such analysis is not required and may not cover all metallic *Others* elements. Should any analysis by the producer or the purchaser establish that an *Others* element exceeds the limit of *Each* or that the aggregate of several *Others* elements exceeds the limit of *Total*, the material shall be considered nonconforming.

<sup>E</sup> *Other Elements*—Total shall be the sum of unspecified metallic elements 0.010 % or more, rounded to the second decimal before determining the sum.

Magnesium Products<sup>3</sup>

B 666/B 666M Practice for Identification Marking of Aluminum Products<sup>3</sup>

B 807 Practice for Extrusion Press Solution Heat Treatment for Aluminum Alloys<sup>3</sup>

E 18 Test Methods for Rockwell Hardness and Rockwell Superficial Hardness of Metallic Materials<sup>4</sup>

E 29 Practice for Using Significant Digits in Test Data to Determine Conformance with Specifications<sup>5</sup>

E 34 Test Methods for Chemical Analysis of Aluminum and Aluminum Base Alloys<sup>6</sup>

E 55 Practice for Sampling Wrought Nonferrous Metals and Alloys for Determination of Chemical Composition<sup>6</sup>

E 227 Test Method for Optical Emission Spectrometric Analysis of Aluminum and Aluminum Alloys by the Point-to-Plane Technique<sup>6</sup>

<sup>4</sup> *Annual Book of ASTM Standards*, Vol 03.01.

<sup>5</sup> *Annual Book of ASTM Standards*, Vol 14.02.

<sup>6</sup> *Annual Book of ASTM Standards*, Vol 03.05.

\*A Summary of Changes section appears at the end of this standard.

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- E 527 Practice for Numbering Metals and Alloys (UNS)<sup>7</sup>  
E 607 Test Method for Optical Emission Spectrometric Analysis of Aluminum and Aluminum Alloys by the Point-to-Plane Technique, Nitrogen Atmosphere<sup>8</sup>  
E 716 Practices for Sampling Aluminum and Aluminum Alloys for Spectrochemical Analysis<sup>8</sup>  
E 1251 Test Method for Optical Emission Spectrometric Analysis of Aluminum and Aluminum Alloys by the Argon Atmosphere, Point-to-Plane, Unipolar Self-Initiating Capacitor Discharge<sup>8</sup>  
2.3 *ANSI Standards:*  
H35.1 Alloy and Temper Designation Systems for Aluminum<sup>3</sup>  
H35.1(M) Alloy and Temper Designation Systems for Aluminum (Metric)<sup>3</sup>  
H35.2 Dimensional Tolerances for Aluminum Mill Products<sup>3</sup>  
H35.2(M) Dimensional Tolerances for Aluminum Mill Products (Metric)<sup>3</sup>  
2.4 *Federal Standard:*  
Fed. Std. No. 123 Marking for Shipment (Civil Agencies)<sup>9</sup>  
2.5 *Military Specifications:*  
MIL-H-6088 Heat Treatment of Aluminum Alloys<sup>9</sup>  
MIL-STD-129 Marking for Shipment and Storage<sup>9</sup>

### 3. Terminology

#### 3.1 Definitions:

- 3.1.1 *extruded structural profile*—a profile produced by hot extruding, commonly used for structural purposes but limited to profiles such as I-beams, H-beams, angles, channels, tees, and zees in certain standard alloys, tempers, and sizes.  
3.1.2 *producer*—the primary manufacturer of the material.  
3.1.3 *supplier*—includes only the category of jobbers and distributors as distinct from producers.

### 4. Ordering Information

4.1 Orders for material to this specification shall include the following information:

4.1.1 This specification designation (which includes the number, the year, and the revision letter, if applicable),

NOTE 2—For inch-pound orders specify B 308; for metric orders specify B308M. Do not mix units.

- 4.1.2 Quantity in pieces or pounds [kilograms],  
4.1.3 Alloy (Section 8),  
4.1.4 Temper (10.1 and Table 2),  
4.1.5 Type of section (1.2), dimensions (including a drawing if necessary), and length,  
4.2 Additionally, orders for material to this specification shall include the following information when required by the purchaser:  
4.2.1 Whether solution heat treatment at the extrusion press is unacceptable (9.2),

**TABLE 2 Tensile Property Limits<sup>A,B</sup>**

| 6061-T6                          |                      |
|----------------------------------|----------------------|
| Tensile strength, min, ksi [MPa] | 38.0 [260]           |
| Yield strength, min, ksi [MPa]   | 35.0 [240]           |
| Elongation, <sup>C</sup> min, %  |                      |
| in 2 in. [50 mm]                 | 10 [10] <sup>D</sup> |
| in 4D [5D or 5.65 $\sqrt{A}$ ]   | 10 [9]               |

<sup>A</sup> For purposes of determining conformance with this specification, each value for tensile strength and yield strength shall be rounded to the nearest 0.1 ksi [1 MPa], and each value for elongation shall be rounded to the nearest 0.5 %, both in accordance with the rounding method of Practice E 29.

<sup>B</sup> The basis for mechanical property limits is given in Annex A1.

<sup>C</sup> Elongations in 2 in. [50 mm] apply for profiles tested in full section and for sheet-type specimens machined from material up through 0.500 in. [12.5 mm] in thickness having parallel surfaces. Elongations in 4D [5D or 5.65  $\sqrt{A}$ ], where D and A are diameter and cross-sectional area of the specimen, respectively, apply to round test specimens machined from thicknesses over 0.250 in. [6.30 mm].

<sup>D</sup> For thicknesses less than 0.250 in. [up through 6.30 mm] the minimum elongation is 8 %.

4.2.2 Whether heat treatment in accordance with Practice B 597 is required (9.3),

4.2.3 Whether inspection or witness of inspection and tests by the purchaser's representative is required prior to material shipment (Section 13),

4.2.4 Whether certification of the material by the supplier is required (Section 15),

4.2.5 Whether marking for identification is required (Section 16) and whether marking of lot number is required (16.2), and

4.2.6 Whether Practices B 660 applies and, if so, the applicable levels of preservation, packaging, and packing required (17.3).

### 5. Materials and Manufacture

5.1 The products covered by this specification shall be produced by hot extruding only.

### 6. Quality Assurance

6.1 *Responsibility for Inspection and Tests*—Unless otherwise specified in the contract or purchase order, the producer is responsible for the performance of all inspection and test requirements specified herein. The producer may use his own or any other suitable facilities for the performance of the inspection and test requirements specified herein, unless disapproved by the purchaser in the order or at the time of contract signing. The purchaser shall have the right to perform any of the inspections and tests set forth in this specification where such inspections are deemed necessary to ensure that material conforms to prescribed requirements.

6.2 *Lot Definition*—An inspection lot shall be defined as follows.

6.2.1 An inspection lot shall consist of an identifiable quantity of material of the same mill form, alloy, temper, and nominal dimensions traceable to a heat-treat lot or lots, and subjected to inspection at one time.

### 7. General Quality

7.1 Unless otherwise specified, the structural profiles shall be supplied in the mill finish and shall be uniform as defined by the requirements of this specification and shall be commercially sound. Any requirement not so covered is subject to negotiation between the producer and purchaser.

<sup>7</sup> Annual Book of ASTM Standards, Vol 01.01.

<sup>8</sup> Annual Book of ASTM Standards, Vol 03.06.

<sup>9</sup> Available from Standardization Documents Order Desk, Bldg. 4 Section D, 700 Robbins Ave., Philadelphia, PA 19111-5094, Attn: NPODS.

7.2 Each profile shall be examined to determine conformance to this specification with respect to general quality and identification marking. On approval of the purchaser, however, the producer or the supplier may use a system of statistical quality control for such examination.

## 8. Chemical Composition

8.1 *Limits*—The structural profiles shall conform to the chemical composition limits specified in Table 1. Conformance shall be determined by the producer by analyzing samples taken at the time the ingots are poured, or samples taken from the finished or semifinished product. If the producer has determined the chemical composition of the material during the course of manufacture, he shall not be required to sample and analyze the finished product.

NOTE 3—It is standard practice in the United States aluminum industry to determine conformance to the chemical composition limits prior to further processing of ingots into wrought products. Due to the continuous nature of the process, it is not practical to keep a specific ingot analysis identified with a specific quantity of finished material.

8.2 *Number of Samples*—The number of samples taken for determination of chemical composition shall be as follows:

8.2.1 When samples are taken at the time the ingots are poured, at least one sample shall be taken for each group of ingots poured simultaneously from the same source of molten metal.

8.2.2 When samples are taken from the finished or semifinished product, a sample shall be taken to represent each 4000 lb [2000 kg] or fraction thereof of material in the lot except that not more than one sample shall be required per piece.

8.3 *Methods of Sampling*—Samples for determination of chemical composition shall be taken in accordance with one of the following methods:

8.3.1 Samples for chemical analysis shall be taken from the material by drilling, sawing, milling, turning, or clipping a representative piece or pieces to obtain a weight of prepared sample not less than 75 g. Sampling shall be in accordance with Practice E 55.

8.3.2 Sampling for spectrochemical analysis shall be in accordance with Practices E 716. Samples for other methods of analysis shall be suitable for the form of material being analyzed and the type of analytical method used.

8.4 *Methods of Analysis*—The determination of chemical composition shall be made in accordance with suitable chemical (Test Methods E 34) or spectrochemical (Test Methods E 227, E 607, and E 1251) methods. Other methods may be used only when no published ASTM test method is available. In case of dispute, the methods of analysis shall be agreed upon between the producer and purchaser.

## 9. Heat Treatment

9.1 Except as noted in 9.2, or otherwise specified in 9.3, producer or supplier heat treatment shall be in accordance with MIL-H-6088.

9.2 Material may be solution heat-treated and quenched at the extrusion press in accordance with Practice B 807.

9.3 When specified, heat treatment shall be in accordance with Practice B 597.

## 10. Tensile Properties

10.1 *Limits*—The structural profiles shall conform to the tensile requirements specified in Table 2.

10.1.1 The elongation requirements shall not be applicable to the following:

10.1.1.1 Material of such dimensions that a standard test specimen cannot be taken in accordance with Test Methods B 557 [B 557M] and of such profile that it cannot be satisfactorily tested in full section.

10.1.1.2 Material less than 0.062 in. [up through 1.60 mm] in thickness.

10.2 *Number of Specimens*:

10.2.1 For material having a nominal weight of less than 1 lb/linear ft [up through 1.7 kg/linear m], one tension test specimen shall be taken for each 1000 lb [500 kg] or fraction thereof in the lot.

10.2.2 For material having a nominal weight of 1 lb or more/linear ft [over 1.7 kg/linear m], one tension test specimen shall be taken for each 1000 ft [300 m] or fraction thereof in the lot.

10.2.3 Other procedures for selecting samples may be employed if agreed upon by the producer and the purchaser.

10.3 *Test Specimens*:

10.3.1 *Tension Specimens*—Tension test specimens shall conform to Test Methods B 557 [B 557M].

10.4 *Test Method*:

10.4.1 *Tension Tests*—The tension test shall be made in accordance with Test Methods B 557 [B 557M].

## 11. Quality Assurance Screening of Extrusion Press Heat-Treated Shapes

11.1 For 6061-T6 shapes that are manufactured by quenching at the extrusion press, the requirements of this section shall apply in addition to all other applicable requirements of this specification. Hardness tests shall be performed either on each extruded charge or on a sample selected in accordance with a sampling plan as specified on purchase orders. The minimum hardness control value shall be in accordance with Table 3 for the type of hardness tester used. The specific type of hardness tester used shall be the producer's choice. The test shall be conducted in accordance with the applicable hardness test standard, namely Test Method B 647 for Webster hardness, Test Method B 648 for Barcol hardness, or Test Methods E 18 for Rockwell E hardness.

11.2 Individual extruded charges that fail to conform to the requirements of Table 3 may be accepted provided the two

**TABLE 3 Hardness Screening Values<sup>A,B,C</sup>**

| Thickness           |                         | Hardness Number, min |        |            |
|---------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|--------|------------|
| in.                 | mm                      | Webster              | Barcol | Rockwell E |
| 0.050 through 0.075 | over 1.20 through 2.00  | 15                   | 76     | 89         |
| 0.076 through 0.499 | over 2.00 through 12.50 | 15                   | 76     | 90         |
| 0.500 and over      | over 12.50              | ...                  | 76     | ...        |

<sup>A</sup> See Section 11.

<sup>B</sup> Alternate minimum hardness values and hardness testing devices may be used provided that agreement is reached between the purchaser and the supplier or producer.

<sup>C</sup> The hardness values shown do not guarantee material will pass the applicable mechanical property requirements but are for informational purposes only. It is the responsibility of the user of this specification to establish the relationship between the hardness values and tensile properties.

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pieces in the lot having the two lowest hardness readings are tension-tested and found to conform to the requirements of Table 2.

## 12. Dimensional Tolerances

12.1 Variations from the specified or nominal dimensions shall not exceed the permissible variations prescribed in the following tables of ANSI H35.2 [ANSI H35.2M]:

| Table No. | Title                      |
|-----------|----------------------------|
| 10.1      | Cross-Sectional Dimensions |
| 10.2      | Length                     |
| 10.3      | Straightness               |
| 10.4      | Twist                      |
| 10.5      | Flatness (Flat Surfaces)   |
| 10.7      | Surface Roughness          |
| 10.9      | Squareness of Cut Ends     |
| 10.10     | Corner and Fillet Radii    |
| 10.11     | Angularity                 |

## 13. Source Inspection

13.1 If the purchaser desires that his representative inspect or witness the inspection and testing of the material prior to shipment, such agreement shall be made by the purchaser and producer as part of the purchase contract.

13.2 When such inspection or witness of inspection and testing is agreed upon, the producer shall afford the purchaser's representative all reasonable facilities to satisfy him that the material meets the requirements of this specification. Inspection and tests shall be conducted so there is no unnecessary interference with the producer's operations.

## 14. Rejection and Retest

14.1 If any material fails to conform to all of the applicable requirements of this specification, it shall be cause for rejection of the inspection lot.

14.2 When there is evidence that a failed specimen was not representative of the inspection lot and when no other sampling plan is provided or approved by the purchaser through the contract or purchase order, at least two additional specimens shall be selected to replace each test specimen that failed. All specimens so selected for retest shall meet the requirements of the specification or the lot shall be subject to rejection.

14.3 Material in which defects are discovered subsequent to inspection may be rejected.

14.4 If material is rejected by the purchaser, the producer or supplier is responsible only for replacement of the material to the purchaser. As much as possible of the rejected material shall be returned to the producer or supplier.

## 15. Certification

15.1 The producer or supplier shall, on request, furnish to the purchaser a certificate stating that each lot has been sampled, tested, and inspected in accordance with this specification, and has met the requirements.

## 16. Identification Marking of Product

16.1 When marking for identification is required (see section 4.1.10), all material shall be marked in accordance with Practice B 666 [B 666M].

16.2 In addition, when specified, the material shall also be marked with the lot number in at least one location on each piece.

## 17. Packaging and Package Marking

17.1 The material shall be packaged to provide adequate protection during normal handling and transportation, and each package shall contain only one size, alloy, and temper of material unless otherwise agreed upon. The type of packaging and gross weight of containers shall, unless otherwise agreed upon, be at the producer's discretion, provided that they are such as to ensure acceptance by common or other carriers for safe transportation at the lowest rate to the delivery point.

17.2 Each shipping container shall be marked with the purchase order number, material size, specification number, alloy and temper, gross and net weights, and the producer's name or trademark.

17.3 When specified in the contract or purchase order, material shall be preserved, packaged, and packed in accordance with the requirements of Practices B 660. The applicable levels shall be as specified in the contract or order. Marking for shipment of such material shall be in accordance with Fed. Std. No. 123 for civil agencies and MIL-STD-129 for military agencies.

## 18. Keywords

18.1 aluminum alloy; standard structural profiles

## ANNEXES

### (Mandatory Information)

#### A1. BASIS FOR INCLUSION OF PROPERTY LIMITS

A1.1 Limits are established at a level at which a statistical evaluation of the data indicates that 99 % of the population obtained from all standard material meets the limit with 95 % confidence. For the products described, mechanical property limits for the respective size ranges are based on the analyses of at least 100 data from a given lot. All tests are performed in accordance with the appropriate ASTM test methods. For informational purposes, refer to "Statistical Aspects of Me-

chanical Property Assurance" in the Related Material section of the *Annual Book of ASTM Standards*, Vol 02.02. Mechanical property limits in SI units were derived from the inch-pound system limits that were developed under the above principles. As test data on metric dimensioned specimens are accumulated, some refinement of limits, particularly for elongations measured in 5D, can be anticipated.

## **A2. ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA FOR INCLUSION OF NEW ALUMINUM AND ALUMINUM ALLOYS IN THIS SPECIFICATION**

A2.1 Prior to acceptance for inclusion in this specification, the composition of wrought or cast aluminum or aluminum alloy shall be registered in accordance with ANSI H35.1 or H35.1(M). The Aluminum Association<sup>10</sup> holds the Secretariat of ANSI H35 Committee and administers the criteria and procedures for registration.

A2.2 If it is documented that the Aluminum Association could not or would not register a given composition, an alternative procedure and the criteria for acceptance shall be as follows:

A2.2.1 The designation submitted for inclusion does not utilize the same designation system as described in ANSI H35.1 or H35.1(M). A designation not in conflict with other designation systems or a trade name is acceptable.

A2.2.2 The aluminum or aluminum alloy has been offered for sale in commercial quantities within the prior twelve months to at least three identifiable users.

A2.2.3 The complete chemical composition limits are submitted.

A2.2.4 The composition is, in the judgment of the responsible subcommittee, significantly different from that of any other aluminum or aluminum alloy already in the specification.

A2.2.5 For codification purposes, an alloying element is any element intentionally added for any purpose other than grain refinement and for which minimum and maximum limits are specified. Unalloyed aluminum contains a minimum of 99.00 % aluminum.

A2.2.6 Standard limits for alloying elements and impurities are expressed to the following decimal places:

|  |                |
|--|----------------|
| Less than 0.001 %  | 0.000X         |
| 0.001 to but less than 0.01 %  | 0.00X          |
| 0.01 to but less than 0.10 %   |                |
| Unalloyed aluminum made by a refining process  | 0.0XX          |
| Alloys and unalloyed aluminum not made by a refining process   | 0.0X           |
| 0.10 through 0.55 %  | 0.XX           |
| (It is customary to express limits of 0.30 through 0.55 % as 0.X0 or 0.X5.)                          |                |
| Over 0.55 %  | 0.X, X.X, etc. |
| (except that combined Si + Fe limits for 99.00 % minimum aluminum must be expressed as 0.XX or 1.XX) |                |

A2.2.7 Standard limits for alloying elements and impurities are expressed in the following sequence: Silicon; Iron; Copper; Manganese; Magnesium; Chromium; Nickel; Zinc (Note A2.1); Titanium; Other Elements, Each; Other Elements, Total; Aluminum (Note A2.2).

NOTE A2.1—Additional specified elements having limits are inserted in alphabetical order of their chemical symbols between zinc and titanium, or are specified in footnotes.

NOTE A2.2—Aluminum is specified as *minimum* for unalloyed aluminum and as a *remainder* for aluminum alloys.

<sup>10</sup> The Aluminum Association, 900 19th Street, NW, Washington, DC 20006.

## **SUMMARY OF CHANGES**

This section identifies the principal changes to this standard that have been incorporated since the last issue.  
(1) Deleted references to Test Method E 101.

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