



Designation: C 1178/C 1178M – 9901

Standard Specification for Glass Mat Water-Resistant Gypsum Backing Panel¹

This standard is issued under the fixed designation C 1178/C 1178M; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon (ε) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

1. Scope*

1.1 This specification covers glass mat water-resistant gypsum backing panel designed for use on ceilings and walls in bath and shower areas as a base for the application of ceramic or plastic tile.

1.2 The values stated in either inch-pound units or SI (metric) are to be regarded separately as standard. Within the text, the SI units are shown in brackets. The values stated in each system shall be used independently of the other. Values from the two systems shall not be combined.

1.3 The text of this standard references notes and footnotes that provide explanatory material. These notes and footnotes (excluding those in tables and figures) shall not be considered as requirements of the standard.

2. Referenced Documents

2.1 *ASTM Standards:*

¹ This specification is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee C-11 on Gypsum and Related Building Materials and Systems and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee C11.01 on Specifications and Test Methods for Gypsum Products.

Current edition approved ~~October~~ May 10, 1999; 2001. Published ~~December 1999~~; August 2001. Originally published as C 1178 – 91. Last previous edition C 1178/C 1178M – 969.

*A Summary of Changes section appears at the end of this standard.

- C 11 Terminology Relating to Gypsum and Related Building Materials and Systems²
- C 473 Test Methods for Physical Testing of Gypsum Panel Products²
- C 645 Specification for Nonstructural Steel Framing Members²
- C 1264 Specification for Sampling, Inspection, Rejection, Certification, Packaging, Marking, Shipping, Handling, and Storage of Gypsum Board²
- E 119 Test Methods for Fire Tests of Building Construction and Materials³

3. Terminology

- 3.1 Definitions shall be in accordance with Terminology C 11.
- 3.2 *Definitions of Terms Specific to This Standard:*
 - 3.2.1 *glass mat, n*—a mat of glass fibers with or without a binder.
 - 3.2.2 *edge, n*—the bound edge as manufactured.
 - 3.2.3 *face, n*—the coated surface.

4. Materials and Manufacture

- 4.1 *Glass mat water-resistant gypsum backing panel* shall consist of a noncombustible water-resistant core, essentially gypsum, surfaced with glass mat, partially or completely embedded in the core, and with a water resistant coating on one surface.
- 4.2 Glass mat water-resistant gypsum panels, type X (special fire-resistant) designates glass mat gypsum panels complying with this specification that provide not less than 1-h fire-resistance for boards 5/8 in. [15.9 mm] thick or 3/4-h fire-resistance for panels 1/2 in. [12.7 mm] thick, applied parallel with and on each side of load bearing 2 by 4 wood studs spaced 16 in. [406 mm] on center with 6d coated nails, 1 7/8 in. [48-mm] long, 0.0915 in. [2.3 mm] diameter shank, 1/4 in. [6.4 mm] diameter heads, spaced 7 in. [178 mm] on center with glass mat gypsum panel joints staggered 16 in. [406 mm] on each side of the partition and tested in accordance with Test Methods E 119.

NOTE 1—Consult manufacturers for independent test data on assembly details and fire resistance classifications for other types of construction. See official fire test reports or listings from recognized fire testing laboratories for assembly particulars, materials, and classifications.

5. Physical Properties

- 5.1 Specimens shall be taken from the samples obtained in accordance with Specification C 1264.
- 5.2 Specimens shall be tested in accordance with Test Methods C 473.
 - 5.2.1 *Flexural Strength*—The specimens shall be tested face up and face down. The average breaking load shall not be less than the following:

	Method B Load, lbf [N]	
Thickness, in. [mm]	Bearing edges perpendicular to the board edge	Bearing edges parallel to the board edge
1/4 [6.4]	50 [222]	40 [178]
1/2 [12.7]	100 [445]	80 [356]
5/8 [15.9]	140 [623]	100 [445]

- 5.2.2 *Humidified Deflection*—Specimens shall have an average deflection of not more than the following:

Thickness, in. [mm]	Humidified deflection, eighths of an in. [mm]
1/4 [6.4]	not applicable
1/4 [6.4]	not required
1/2 [12.7]	2 [6]
5/8 [15.9]	1 [3]

- 5.2.3 *Core, End and Edge Hardness*—Specimens shall have an average hardness of not less than 15 lbf [67 N] when tested in accordance with Method B.

- 5.2.4 *Nail Pull Resistance*—Specimens shall have an average nail pull resistance of not less than the following when tested in accordance with Method B:

Thickness, in. [mm]	Nail pull resistance, lbf [N]
1/4 [6.4]	40 [178]
1/2 [12.7]	70 [311]
5/8 [15.9]	90 [400]

- 5.2.5 *Water Resistance*—The three specimens selected shall have an average water absorption of not more than 5 weight % after 2-h immersion.

² Annual Book of ASTM Standards, Vol 04.01.

³ Annual Book of ASTM Standards, Vol 04.07.

5.2.6 *Surface Water Absorption*—Specimens shall have an average surface water absorption of the face side of the panel not more than 0.5 g after 2 h of elapsed time.

6. Dimensions and Tolerances

6.1 Specimens shall be taken from the samples obtained in accordance with Specification C 1264.

6.2 Thickness, width, and length shall be determined in accordance with Test Methods C 473.

6.2.1 *Thickness*—The nominal thickness shall be ¼ in., ½ in. or ⅝ in. [6.4, 12.7 or 15.9 mm], with tolerances in the nominal thickness of ± ⅛ in. [±0.4 mm] and with local variations of ± ⅜ in. [±0.8 mm].

6.2.2 *Width*—The nominal width shall be up to 48 in. [1220 mm], with a tolerance of ⅜ in. [3 mm] under the specified width.

6.2.3 *Length*—The nominal length and tolerance shall be as follows:

Thickness in. [mm]	Length ft [mm]	Variation in. [mm]
¼ [6.4]	4 to 8 [1220 to 2440]	±¼ [6]
½ [12.7]	5 to 12 [1520 to 3660]	±¼ [6]
⅝ [15.9]	5 to 12 [1520 to 3660]	±¼ [6]

6.2.4 *End Squareness*—Corners shall be square with a tolerance of ± ¼ in. [±6 mm] in the full width of the panel.

6.2.5 *Edges and Ends*—The edges and ends shall be straight and solid.

7. Finish and Appearance

7.1 Glass mat water-resistant gypsum backing panel shall have surfaces true and free of imperfections that render the panel unfit for its designed use.

8. Sampling, Inspection, Rejection, Certification, Packaging, Marking, Shipping, Handling, and Storage

8.1 Shall be in accordance with Specification C 1264.

9. Keywords

9.1 bath; ceilings; ceramic or plastic tile; construction; core; end and edge hardness; fire resistant; flexural strength; glass mat; gypsum; humidified deflection; immersion; nail pull resistance; shower; surface water absorption; type X; walls; water absorption; water resistance; water resistant

APPENDIX

(Nonmandatory Information)

This Appendix gives general information and also suggestions for inclusions to be made elsewhere by the specifier. They are not part of this specification.

The definition of type X in 4.2 and the alternate definition given in this appendix are intended only as a test to define the glass mat water-resistant gypsum backing panels as meeting the requirements of type X. These tests do not indicate a preferred application nor do they limit the use of the product in other fire rated assemblies.

All gypsum panel products for which type X is defined, except gypsum lath and gypsum shaftliner board, use the same test for type X products, therefore the type X ~~designation~~ definition indicates a consistent level of fire resistance.

X1. ALTERNATE DEFINITION FOR TYPE X

X1.1 Glass mat water-resistant gypsum panels, type X (special fire-resistant) designates glass mat gypsum panels providing a greater fire resistance than regular glass mat water-resistant gypsum panels of the same thickness. Type X (special fire-resistant) glass mat water-resistant gypsum panels, when tested in accordance with Test Methods E 119, shall provide the following minimum fire resistance for the assemblies described:

X1.1.1 One hour for a ⅝ in. [15.9 mm] thickness applied to a partition in a single layer application on each side of 3 ⅝ in. [92 mm] deep non-load bearing galvanized steel studs complying with Specification C 645 spaced 24 in. [610 mm] on center. The ⅝ in. [15.9 mm] thick glass mat water-resistant gypsum panels 48 in. [1220 mm] wide shall be attached using 1 in. [25 mm] long drywall screws spaced 8 in. [203 mm] on center along the edges and ends, and 12 in. [305 mm] along intermediate studs. All joints shall be oriented parallel to and located over studs and staggered on opposite sides of the assembly; and

X1.1.2 Two hours for a ½ in. [12.7 mm] thickness applied to a partition in a double layer application on each side of 2 ½ in.

[64 mm] deep non-load bearing galvanized steel studs complying with Specification C 645 spaced 24 in. [610 mm] on center. The base layer 48 in. [1220 mm] wide shall be attached using 1 in. [25 mm] long drywall screws spaced 12 in. [305 mm] on center along panel edges, ends and along intermediate studs. Joints shall be oriented parallel to and located over studs and staggered on opposite sides of the assembly. The face layer 48 in. [1220 mm] wide shall be attached using 1 5/8 in. [41 mm] long drywall screws spaced 12 in. [305 mm] along panel edges, ends and along intermediate studs. Joints shall be oriented parallel to and located over studs, offset 24 in. [610 mm] from the base layer joints, and staggered on opposite sides of the assembly.

SUMMARY OF CHANGES

(1) Note 1 was revised.

ASTM International takes no position respecting the validity of any patent rights asserted in connection with any item mentioned in this standard. Users of this standard are expressly advised that determination of the validity of any such patent rights, and the risk of infringement of such rights, are entirely their own responsibility.

This standard is subject to revision at any time by the responsible technical committee and must be reviewed every five years and if not revised, either reapproved or withdrawn. Your comments are invited either for revision of this standard or for additional standards and should be addressed to ASTM International Headquarters. Your comments will receive careful consideration at a meeting of the responsible technical committee, which you may attend. If you feel that your comments have not received a fair hearing you should make your views known to the ASTM Committee on Standards, at the address shown below.

This standard is copyrighted by ASTM International, 100 Barr Harbor Drive, PO Box C700, West Conshohocken, PA 19428-2959, United States. Individual reprints (single or multiple copies) of this standard may be obtained by contacting ASTM at the above address or at 610-832-9585 (phone), 610-832-9555 (fax), or service@astm.org (e-mail); or through the ASTM website (www.astm.org).