



Designation: D 4977 – 98b

Standard Test Method for Granule Adhesion to Mineral Surfaced Roofing by Abrasion¹

This standard is issued under the fixed designation D 4977; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon (ϵ) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

1. Scope

1.1 This test method covers the determination of granule adhesion to mineral surfaced roofing due to abrasion.

1.2 The values stated in inch-pound units are regarded as standard. The SI units in parentheses are for information only.

1.3 *This standard does not purport to address all of the safety concerns, if any, associated with its use. It is the responsibility of the user of this standard to establish appropriate safety and health practices and determine the applicability of regulatory limitations prior to use.*

2. Summary of Test Method

2.1 A brush with bristles is used to abrade the granule surface of the specimen on mineral surfaced roofing. The adhesion is assessed by weighing the amount of granules that are displaced and become loose as a result of the abrasion test.

3. Significance and Use

3.1 This test method is used to determine the quality of adhesion of the granular surfacing to the coating asphalt in a sample of mineral surfaced roofing. The results determine compliance with the applicable specification requirements or for comparative analysis. This test method applies to “as manufactured” material and may not be applicable to material that has had weathering exposure.

4. Apparatus

4.1 *Granule Adhesion Test Apparatus*²—A machine designed to cycle a test brush back and forth horizontally across a specimen at a rate of 50 cycles for 60 to 70 s. The brush assembly rests on the specimen with a downward mass of 5 lb \pm ¼ oz (2268 \pm 7 g); the stroke length is 6 \pm ¼ in. (152 \pm 6 mm). A typical machine is shown in Fig. 1.



FIG. 1 Granule Adhesion Test Apparatus

4.2 *Abrasion Test Brush*³—A brush with 22 holes containing bristles made of 0.012-in. (0.305-mm) diameter tempered steel wire, 40 wires per hole, set with epoxy. The design of the brush is shown in Fig. 2.

4.3 *Balance Minimums*, 200 g capacity with 0.01 g sensitivity.

5. Test Specimens

5.1 Cut a minimum of two 2 by 9-in. (50.8 by 229-mm) specimens with the long dimension in the machine direction. For shingles whose geometry does not allow a continuous 2 by 9 in. specimen, two-piece specimens are permitted. The minimum machine direction dimension of any given piece is 4 \pm ¼ in. (101.6 mm). It is permitted to join the two pieces with self-stick tape applied to the nongranulated surfaces.

NOTE 1—The test result shall be discarded if the specimen fails to remain flat or the two pieces become separated during the 50 complete abrasion cycles.

¹ This test method is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee D-8 on Roofing, Waterproofing, and Bituminous Materials and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee D08.02 on Prepared Roofings, Shingles, and Siding Materials.

Current edition approved Nov. 10, 1998. Published January 1999. Originally published as D 4977-89. Last previous edition D 4977-98a.

² The 3M Granule Embedding Test Machine and Abrasion Test Brushes, available from 3M, St. Paul, MN, are suitable for this purpose.

³ Use the brush specified by the test machine manufacturer.

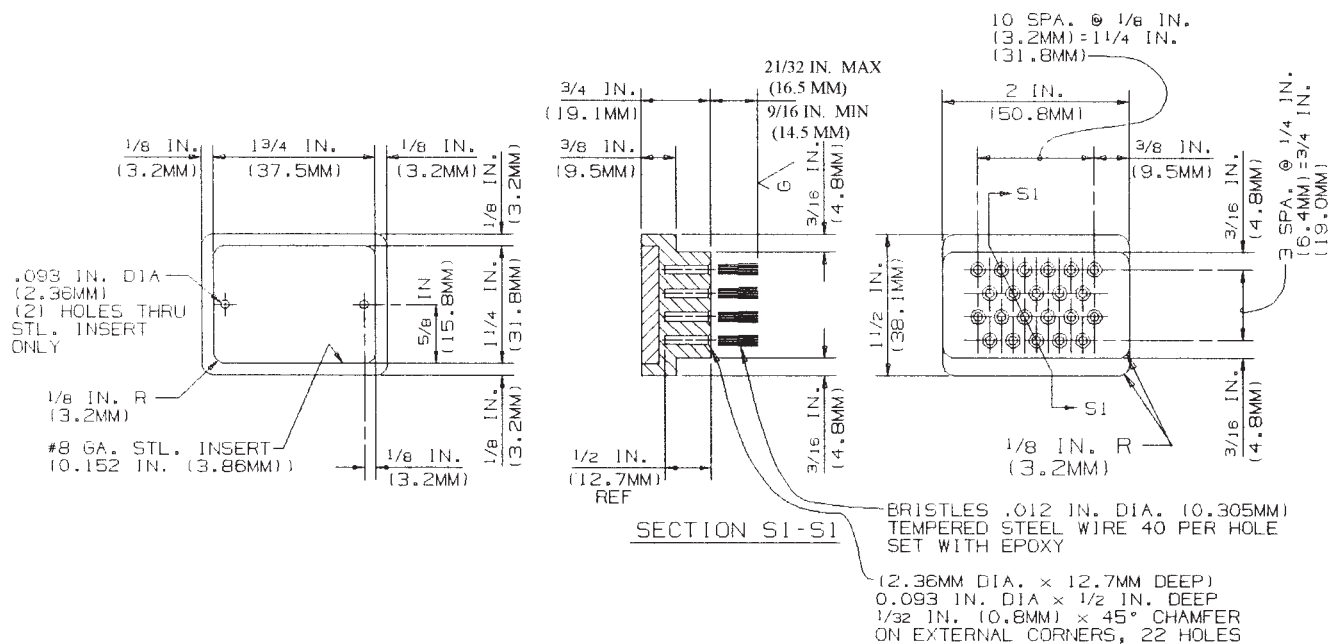


FIG. 2 Rub Test Brush

5.2 Condition specimens at room temperature $73.4 \pm 3.6^\circ\text{F}$ ($23 \pm 2^\circ\text{C}$) for 30 min before testing. In case of dispute, condition specimen for 24 h in a desiccator.

6. Preparation of Apparatus

6.1 Insert the brush in the holder with the 1 1/2-in. (38.1-mm) side parallel to the stroke line.

6.2 Before using a new brush, run it a minimum of 150 cycles on scrap mineral surfaced roofing to condition the brush.

6.3 Check the bristle length. Make certain that all bristles are the same length and that the plane of the bristles ends is parallel to the plane of the specimen. The maximum length is 2 1/2 in. (16.5 mm) and minimum length is 9/16 in. (14.5 mm) as measured with a steel rule having a resolution of at least 1/32in. (0.5 mm).

6.4 Secure the centered brush in the holder.

7. Procedure

7.1 Remove any loose granules from the specimen with gentle tapping.

7.2 Weigh the specimen to the nearest 0.01 g and record the mass.

7.3 Clean sample holder and clamp the specimen into the sample holder with the mineral granule surface side up. (Visually check and make sure the strip is centered.)

7.4 Place the brush in contact with the specimen.

7.5 Activate the machine so that the specimen is abraded 50 complete cycles (50 forward and 50 back strokes) with the brush travel parallel to the long axis of the specimen.

7.6 Remove the specimen from the sample holder, and gently tap to remove loose granules.

7.7 Weigh the specimen to the nearest 0.01 g and record the mass.

8. Calculation

8.1 Determine the weight in grams of granules that are displaced in the abrasion test as follows:

$$\text{weight of displaced granules} = A - B \quad (1)$$

where:

A = weight of specimen before test, g, and

B = weight of specimen after test, g.

8.2 Average the specimen results to obtain a value for the weight of granules displaced from the sample during the abrasion test.

9. Report

9.1 Identify sample and report the average weight of granules displaced from the sample, to the nearest 0.1 g.

10. Precision and Bias

10.1 A precision and bias statement for this test method is being developed.

11. Keywords

11.1 abrasion loss; asphalt shingles; granule adhesion; mineral surfaced roofing

**NOTICE: This standard has either been superceded and replaced by a new version or discontinued.
Contact ASTM International (www.astm.org) for the latest information.**



The American Society for Testing and Materials takes no position respecting the validity of any patent rights asserted in connection with any item mentioned in this standard. Users of this standard are expressly advised that determination of the validity of any such patent rights, and the risk of infringement of such rights, are entirely their own responsibility.

This standard is subject to revision at any time by the responsible technical committee and must be reviewed every five years and if not revised, either reapproved or withdrawn. Your comments are invited either for revision of this standard or for additional standards and should be addressed to ASTM Headquarters. Your comments will receive careful consideration at a meeting of the responsible technical committee, which you may attend. If you feel that your comments have not received a fair hearing you should make your views known to the ASTM Committee on Standards, at the address shown below.

This standard is copyrighted by ASTM, 100 Barr Harbor Drive, PO Box C700, West Conshohocken, PA 19428-2959, United States. Individual reprints (single or multiple copies) of this standard may be obtained by contacting ASTM at the above address or at 610-832-9585 (phone), 610-832-9555 (fax), or service@astm.org (e-mail); or through the ASTM website (www.astm.org).