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# Standard Specification for Dimensions and Tolerances for Plastic Bottles<sup>1</sup>

This standard is issued under the fixed designation D 2911; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon ( $\epsilon$ ) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

# 1. Scope

1.1 This specification covers the thread configuration and dimensions for finishes for plastic bottles with screw-type closures, having a maximum capacity of 18.9 L (5 gal) and a maximum bottle dimension of 305 mm (12 in.). Included are tolerances for bottle capacity and body dimensions.

1.2 The values stated in SI units are to be regarded as the standard.

1.3 The following precautionary caveat pertains only to the test methods portion, Section 8 of this specification. *This standard does not purport to address all of the safety concerns, if any, associated with its use. It is the responsibility of the user of this standard to establish appropriate safety and health practices and determine the applicability of regulatory limitations prior to use.* 

Note 1-There is no similiar or equivalent ISO standard.

#### 2. Referenced Documents

2.1 ASTM Standards:

D 618 Practice for Conditioning Plastics and Electrical Insulating Materials for Testing<sup>2</sup>

D 1898 Practice for Sampling of Plastics<sup>2</sup>

#### 3. Terminology

3.1 Definitions:

3.1.1 *bottle finish*—the configuration of the neck or opening of the bottle which serves to engage specific parts of the closure in order to securely attach it to the bottle.

3.1.2 *bottle height*—the maximum dimension of a bottle in a plane perpendicular to the bottle base when the bottle is setting in its normal upright position.

3.1.3 *bottle thickness*—the smaller dimension in a plane parallel to the bottle base.

3.1.4 *bottle width*—the larger dimension in a plane parallel to the bottle base.

## 4. Dimensions and Recommended Variations

4.1 Recommended Variations in Overflow Capacity—In overflow capacity recommended variations of plastic bottles up

Explanatory notes to Table 3 were added in this edition. <sup>2</sup> Annual Book of ASTM Standards, Vol 08.01. to 18.9 L (5 gal) in size shall be in accordance with Table 1.

4.2 *Recommended Variations in Body Dimensions*—The recommended variations in the body dimensions of plastic bottles covered by this specification shall be in accordance with Table 2.

4.3 *Finish Dimensions and Design*—The bottle finish dimensions and design for the nine finishes covered by this specification shall be in accordance with Figs. 1-8 and Tables 3-10.

### 5. Sampling

5.1 A batch or lot shall be considered as a unit of manufacture.

5.2 Unless otherwise agreed upon between manufacturer and purchaser, the material shall be sampled in accordance with the procedure described in Section 9 of Practice D 1898. Adequate statistical sampling prior to packaging shall be considered an acceptable alternative.

### 6. Conditioning

6.1 Conditioning—Condition the test specimens at 23  $\pm$  2°C (73.4  $\pm$  3.6°F) and 50  $\pm$  5% relative humidity for not less than 40 h prior to test in accordance with Procedure A of Practice D 618 for those tests where conditioning is required. In cases of disagreement, the tolerances shall be $\pm$  1°C ( $\pm$ 1.8°F) and  $\pm$ 2 % relative humidity.

6.2 Test Conditions—Conduct tests in the standard laboratory atmosphere of  $23 \pm 2^{\circ}$ C (73.4  $\pm$  3.6°F) and 50  $\pm$  5% relative humidity, unless otherwise specified in the test methods or in this specification. In cases of disagreement, the tolerances shall be  $\pm 1^{\circ}$ C ( $\pm 1.8^{\circ}$ F) and  $\pm 2$ % relative humidity.

# 7. Apparatus

7.1 For Determining Bottle Capacity:

7.1.1 *Balance*, having an accuracy of  $\pm 0.1$  % or better at rated capacity (full scale).

7.1.2 Pipet, Graduated Cylinder, and Beaker, as required.

7.1.3 Conditioned water at  $23 \pm 2.0^{\circ}$ C (73.4 $\pm$  3.6°F) containing a wetting agent sufficient to flatten the meniscus and eliminate air bubbles.

Note 2-Any liquid detergent may be used as the wetting agent.

7.1.4 Stop Watch.

7.2 For Determining Finish and Body Dimensions:

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> This specification is under the jurisdiction of Committee D-20 on Plastics and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee D 20.20 on Plastic Products.

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TABLE 1 Bo	ttle Overflow	Capacity	Tolerances	for	Plastic Bottles
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		Fluid Ounce	S			Millilit	res
Bo	ttle Overflow Capacity	у	Tolerance (±)	Bot	le Overflow Capaci	ty	Tolerance (±)
	less than	0.75	0.05		less than	22	1.5
0.75	and less than	1.2	0.07	22	and less than	35	2.0
1.2	and less than	1.6	0.08	35	and less than	47	2.5
1.6	and less than	2.1	0.10	47	and less than	62	3.0
2.1	and less than	2.8	0.12	62	and less than	83	3.5
2.8	and less than	3.9	0.14	83	and less than	115	4
3.9	and less than	5.4	0.17	115	and less than	159	5
5.4	and less than	7.4	0.20	159	and less than	218	6
7.4	and less than	9.8	0.24	218	and less than	289	7
9.8	and less than	13	0.30	289	and less than	384	9
13	and less than	18	0.37	384	and less than	531	11
18	and less than	26	0.44	531	and less than	767	13
26	and less than	37	0.51	767	and less than	1092	15
37	and less than	51	0.68	1092	and less than	1505	20
51	and less than	72	0.81	1505	and less than	2125	24
72	and less than	98	1.01	2125	and less than	2892	30
98	and less than	119	1.30	2892	and less than	3512	38
119	and less than	139	1.50	3512	and less than	4103	44
139	and less than	160	1.80	4103	and less than	4723	53
160	and less than	180	2.00	4723	and less than	5313	59
180	and less than	210	2.20	5313	and less than	6199	65
210	to 5 gallons		1 % of capacity	6199	to 18.89 litres		1 % of capacity

TABLE 2 Body Dimensional Tolerance

Range of Specific Din	nensions	Height Di	mensions	Width and Dep	oth Dimensions
in.	mm	in.	mm	in.	mm
0 up to but not including 1	0 to 25.40	0.030	0.76	0.030	0.76
1 up to but not including 2	25.40 to 50.80	0.030	0.76	0.050	1.27
2 up to but not including 4	50.80 to 101.60	0.050	1.27	0.060	1.52
4 up to but not including 6	101.60 to 152.40	0.050	1.27	0.080	2.03
6 up to but not including 8	152.40 to 203.20	0.060	1.52	0.090	2.29
8 up to but not including 10	203.20 to 254.00	0.060	1.52	0.110	2.79
10 up to but not including 12	254.00 to 304.80	0.080	2.03	0.120	3.05
12 up to but not including 15	304.80 to 381.00	0.090	2.29	0.150	3.81
15 up to but not including 18	381.00 to 457.20	0.110	2.79	0.150	3.81

7.2.1 Micrometers, Vernier Height Gages, or Vernier Calipers with an accuracy of  $\pm 0.025$  mm ( $\pm 0.001$  in.).

7.2.2 Internal Micrometers or Telescoping Gages with an accuracy of  $\pm 0.025$  mm ( $\pm 0.001$  in.).

7.2.3 *Commercial Scale*, good quality calibrated in 1-mm or  $\frac{1}{32}$ -in. increments.

#### 8. Test Methods

8.1 Bottle Capacity:

8.1.1 Weigh the empty bottle and record the weight in grams.

8.1.2 Fill the bottle to overflow capacity with conditioned water containing the wetting agent, adjusting the meniscus by use of a pipet, if necessary, until the meniscus is tangent to the top of the finish surface. No more than 2 min shall be allowed for filling the bottle and no additional water shall be added after the bottle is filled to overflow and free of air bubbles.

8.1.3 If the time exceeds 2 min, discard the sample and start over.

NOTE 3—The capacity of the container is somewhat time-dependent in that the force of the water in the container will cause the container sides to bulge with time and additional water will be needed to adjust to overflow capacity.

8.1.4 Weigh the filled bottle and record the weight in grams.

8.1.5 Calculate the bottle volume as follows:

$$B_{\rm v} \,({\rm mL}) = (B_{\rm f} - B_{\rm e})/0.997$$

where:

 $B_{\rm v}$  = volume of bottle, mL,

 $B_{\rm f}$  = weight of filled bottle, g,

 $B_{\rm e}$  = weight of empty bottle, g, and

0.997 = weight of water (g/mL) at 23 ± 2.0°C (73.4 ± 3.6°F).

$$B_{\rm v}$$
 (fluid oz) =  $(B_{\rm f} - B_{\rm e})/29.50$ 

where: 29.50 = weight of water (g/fluid oz) at  $23 \pm 2.0^{\circ}$ C (73.4  $\pm 3.6^{\circ}$ F).

8.1.6 Determine the volume in millilitres (fluid ounces) for each test specimen.

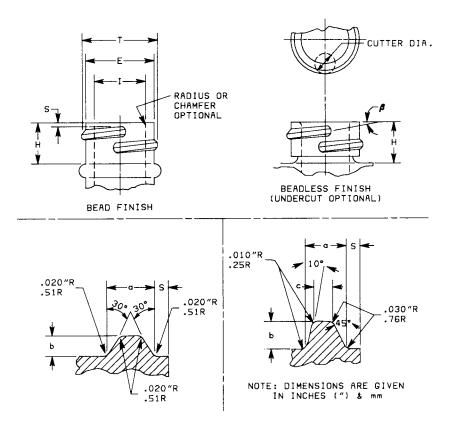
8.1.7 Report the arithmetic average volume of the specimens tested as the bottle capacity of the batch or lot from which the samples were chosen.

8.2 Body Dimensions:

8.2.1 Using a suitable micrometer, a vernier height gage, or a scale, measure the height of the bottle.

NOTE 4—If the top of the finish is parallel to the base of the container and the height must be measured from the top of the finish, and a commercial scale is used, one method is to place the bottle on a flat surface and a straightedge across the top of the bottle finish. Then measure





		"L" Style				"M"	Style		
		All-Purpose Th astic or Metal C					uttress Thread Closures)	t	
Threads/in.		а	b	С	Threads/in.		а	b	С
5	in.	0.120	0.060	0.051	5	in.	0.120	0.060	0.049
	mm	3.05	1.52	1.30		mm	3.05	1.52	1.24
6	in.	0.094	0.047	0.040	6	in.	0.094	0.047	0.039
	mm	2.39	1.19	1.02		mm	2.39	1.19	0.99
8	in.	0.084	0.042	0.036	8	in.	0.084	0.042	0.035
	mm	2.13	1.07	0.91		mm	2.13	1.07	0.89

Example Thread Nomenclature

"L" Style: L28SP400

"M" Style: M28SP400

Note 1-T and *E* dimensions are the average of two measurements across the major and minor axis. The limits of ovality will be determined by the container supplier and container customer, as necessary.

Note 2—Dimension H is measured from the top of the finish to the point where diameter T, extended parallel to the centerline, intersects the bead or shoulder.

Note 3-Contour of bead, undercut or shoulder is optional.

NOTE 4—Unless otherwise specified, I min applies to the full length of the opening.

Note 5—Concentricity of I min with respect to diameters T and E is not included. I min is specified for filler tube only.

Note 6-A minimum of 1 full turn of thread shall be maintained.

NOTE 7-Corresponding dimensions and finish details are shown in Table 3.

NOTE 8-Consideration must be given to the sealing surface width for the sealing system being used.

NOTE 9-Many child resistant closures, etc.

# FIG. 1 SP 400 Finish Thread Cross Sections

the perpendicular distance between the straightedge and the surface upon which the bottle is setting. Four measurements should be made, each  $90^{\circ}$  apart and the maximum used as the bottle height.

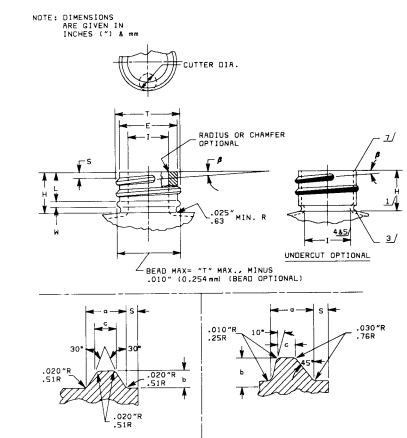
8.2.2 Using a suitable micrometer or vernier caliper, measure the width and thickness of the bottle.

8.2.2.1 In the case of a rectangular container, use the midpoints of the sides as the measuring points.

8.2.2.2 For a cylindrical container, make one measurement on the parting line and another measurement  $90^{\circ}$  from the parting line. Use the average of these two measurements as the container width.

NOTE 5-If, because of the shape of the container, there is some question about where the measurements should be taken, the agreement





	"	'L" Style					"M" Style		
	All-Pu	rpose Thre	ad			Mod	ified Buttress	Thread	
	(Plastic o	r Metal Clo	sures)			(	Plastic Closur	es)	
Threads/in.		а	b	С	Threads/in.		а	b	С
6	in.	0.094	0.047	0.040	6	in.	0.094	0.047	0.039
	mm	2.39	1.19	1.02		mm	2.39	1.19	0.99
8	in.	0.084	0.042	0.036	8	in.	0.084	0.042	0.035
	mm	2.13	1.07	0.91		mm	2.13	1.07	0.89

Example Thread Nomenclature: "L" Style: L22SP410

"M" Style: M22SP410

Note 1—Construction of neck from B to D must be held within the shaded area shown.

NOTE 2-A minimum of 11/2 turns of thread shall be maintained.

NOTE 3—Unless otherwise specified, I min applies to the full length of the opening.

Note 4—Concentricity of I min with respect to diameters T and E is not included. I min is specified for filler tube only.

Note 5-T and E dimensions are the average of two measurements across the major and minor axis. The limits of ovality will be determined by the container supplier and container customer, as necessary.

Note 6-Consideration must be given to the sealing surface width for the sealing system being used.

NOTE 7—When valve style closures are used with this finish, special consideration must be given to a specific controlled inside diameter. In addition, dimensions indicated with asterisk (\*) may be varied to ensure adequate material for finishing the inside diameter.

NOTE 8-Corresponding dimensions and details shown in Table 4.

### FIG. 2 SP 410 Finish Thread Cross Sections

should be reached between the purchaser and the seller.

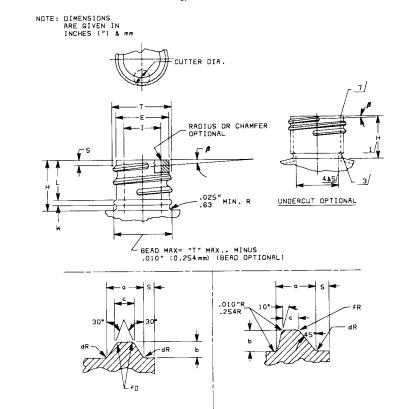
8.3 *Finish Dimensions*—Using suitable micrometers, vernier calipers, or telescoping gages, measure the finish dimensions of the bottle.

### 9. Retest and Rejection

9.1 If the results of any test do not conform to the require-

ments of this specification, retesting to determine conformity may be performed as agreed upon between the purchaser and the seller.

# 



		"L" Style						"M" Style			
		I-Purpose Th tic or Metal C						ied Buttress T Plastic Closure			
Threads/in.	а	b	С	d	f	Threads/in.	а	b	С	d	f
6	in. 0.094 mm 2.39	0.047 1.19	0.040 1.02	0.020 0.51	0.020 0.51	6	in. 0.094 mm 2.39	0.047 1.19	0.039 0.99	0.030 0.76	0.030 0.76
8	in. 0.084 mm 2.13	0.042 1.07	0.036 0.91	0.020 0.51	0.020 0.51	8	in. 0.084 mm 2.13	0.042 1.07	0.035 0.89	0.030 0.76	0.030 0.76
12	in. 0.045 mm 1.14	0.030 0.76	0.011 0.28	0.015 0.38	0.005 0.13	12	in. 0.051 mm 1.29	0.030 0.76	0.016 0.41	0.020 0.51	0.008 0.22

Example Thread Nomenclature: "L" Style: L22SP415

"M" Style: M22SP415

Note 1—Construction of neck from B to D must be held within the shaded area shown.

Note 2—A minimum of 2 turns of thread shall be maintained.

NOTE 3—Unless otherwise specified, I min applies to the full length of the opening.

Note 4—Concentricity of I min with respect to diameters T and E is not included. I min is specified for filler tube only.

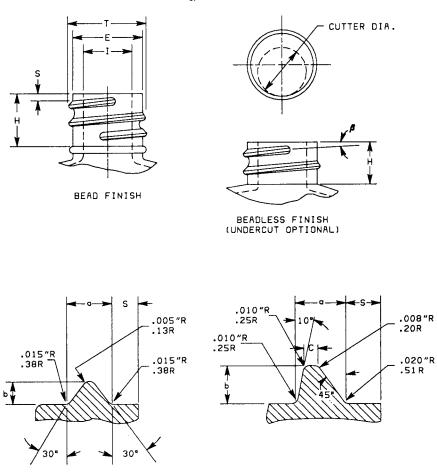
Note 5-T and E dimensions are the average of two measurements across the major and minor axis. The limits of ovality will be determined by the container supplier and container customer, as necessary.

NOTE 6-Consideration must be given to the sealing surface width for the sealing system being used.

NOTE 7—When valve style closures are used with this finish, special consideration must be given to a specific controlled inside diameter. In addition, dimensions indicated with asterisk (\*) may be varied to ensure adequate material for finishing the inside diameter.

NOTE 8—Corresponding dimensions and finish details are shown in Table 5.

FIG. 3 SP 415 Finish Thread Cross Sections



NOTE: DIMENSIONS ARE GIVEN IN INCHES (") & mm

Note 1-Contour of bead, undercut, or shoulder is optional.

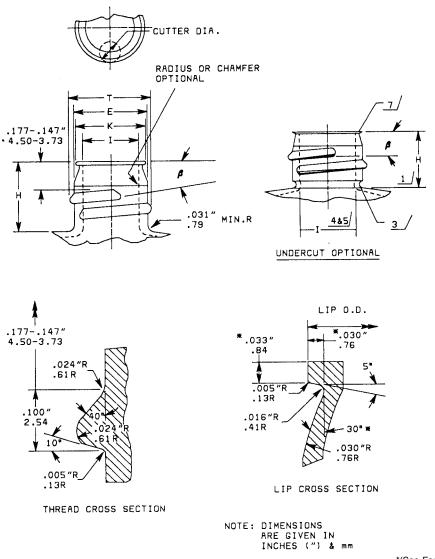
	"L" Sty	yle			"	M" Style		
All-Purpose T	hread (Plas	tic or Metal Cl	osures)	Modi	fied Buttress	Thread (Plast	ic Closures)	
Threads/in.	-	а	b	Threads/in.		а	b	С
12	in.	0.045	0.030	12	in.	0.051	0.030	0.016
	mm	1.14	0.76		mm	1.29	0.76	0.41
12	in.	0.045	0.030	12	in.	0.051	0.030	0.016
	mm	1.14	0.76		mm	1.29	0.76	0.41

NOTE 2—Example Thread Nomenclature "L" Style: L15SP425 or" M" Style M15SP425

NOTE 3-Corresponding dimensions and finish details are shown in Table 6.

FIG. 4 SP 425 Finish Thread Cross Sections

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\*(See Footnote, e, Table 7 and Table 8)

Note 1—Construction of neck from B to D must be held within the shaded area shown.

Note 2—A minimum of 11/8 turns of thread shall be maintained.

NOTE 3—Unless otherwise specified, I min applies to the full length of the opening.

Note 4—Concentricity of I min with respect to diameters T and E is not included. I min is specified for filler tube only.

Note 5-T and E dimensions are the average of two measurements across the major and minor axis. The limits of ovality will be determined by the container supplier and container customer, as necessary.

NOTE 6—Consideration must be given to the sealing surface width for the scaling system being used.

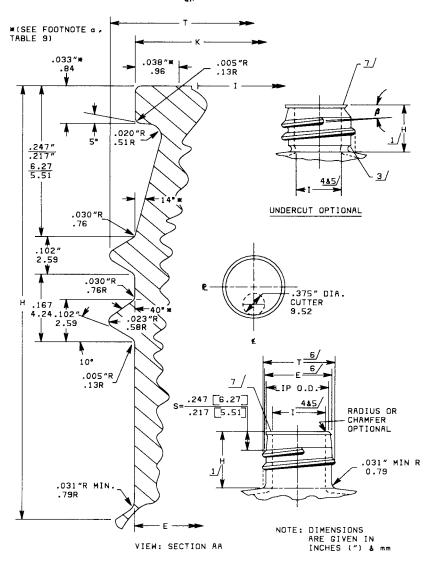
NOTE 7—When valve style closures are used with this finish, special consideration must be given to a specific controlled inside diameter. In addition, dimensions indicated with asterisk (\*) may be varied to ensure adequate material for finishing the inside diameter.

NOTE 8-Top dimension is shown in inches: bottom dimension in millimeters.

NOTE 9-Corresponding dimensions and finish details are shown in Table 7 and Table 8.

FIG. 5 SP-103 Finish and SP-100 Finish, Thread and Lip Cross Section

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View: Section AA

Note 1—Construction of neck from B to D must be held within the shaded area shown.

Note 2-A minimum of 11/2 turns of thread shall be maintained.

NOTE 3—Unless otherwise specified, I min applies to the full length of the opening.

Note 4—Concentricity of I min with respect to diameters T and E is not included. I min is specified for filler tube only.

Note 5-T and E dimensions are the average of two measurements across the major and minor axis. The limits of ovality will be determined by the container supplier and container customer, as necessary.

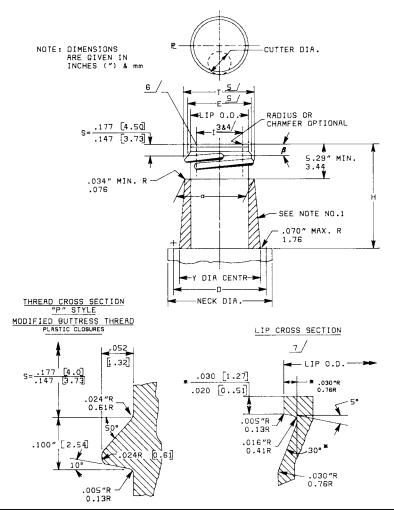
NOTE 6-Consideration must be given to the sealing surface width for the sealing system being used.

NOTE 7—When valve style closures are used with this finish, special consideration must be given to a specific controlled inside diameter. In addition, dimensions indicated with asterisk (\*) may be varied to ensure adequate material for finishing the inside diameter.

NOTE 8—Top dimension is shown in inches; bottom dimension in millimeters.

FIG. 6 SP-200 Finish, Thread and Lip Section





mm		T <sup>A</sup>	Eź	1	LIP Outsi et	ide Diam- ter	Λ	И	В	D	Y	1 <sup>B,C</sup>	Helix Angle	Cutter Di- ameter	Threads per Inch	Pitch
	max	min	max	min	max	min	max	min	max	max	con- struction	min				
28	1.088 27.63	1.068 27.13	0.984 24.99	0.964 24.49	0.974 24.74	0.954 24.23	1.700 43.10	1.670 42.42	1.062 26.97	1.320 33.53	1.188 30.17	0.735 18.67	2°13′	0.375 9.52	8	0.125 3.18

<sup>A</sup> T and E dimensions are the average of two measurements across the major and minor axis. The limits of ovality will be determined by the container supplier and container customer, as necessary.

<sup>B</sup> Unless otherwise specified, *I* min applies to the full length of the opening.

<sup>c</sup> Concentricity of I min with respect to diameters T and E is not included. I min is specified for filler tube only.

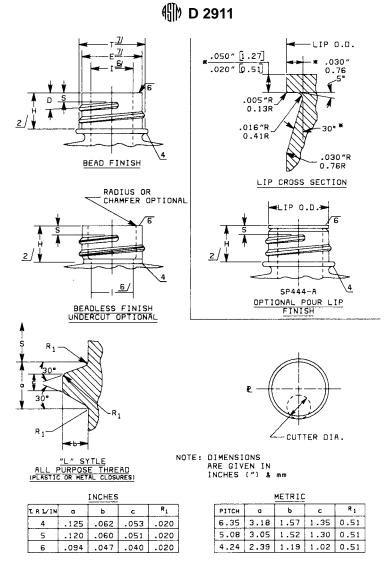
Note 1—Constriction of neck from B to D must be held within the shaded area shown.

NOTE 2-A minimum of 11/8 turns of thread shall be maintained.

Note 3-Consideration must be given to the sealing surface width for the sealing system being used.

NOTE 4—When valve style closures are used with this finish, special consideration must be given to a specific controlled inside diameter. In addition, dimensions indicated with asterisk (\*) may be varied to ensure adequate material for finishing the inside diameter.

FIG. 7 SP-110 Finish



NOTE 1-This finish drawing was established by PBI to provide plastic bottle finishes comparable to 445, 450, and 480 glass finishes.

NOTE 2—Dimension H is measured from top of the finish to the point where diameter T, extended parallel to the centerline, intersects the shoulder or bead.

Note 3-A minimum of 11/8 turns of thread shall be maintained.

Note 4-Contour of bead, undercut, or shoulder is optional.

NOTE 5-Unless otherwise specified. I min applies to the full length of the opening.

Note 6—Concentricity of I min with respect to diameters and T and E is not included. I min is specified for filler tube only.

Note 7-T and E dimensions are the average of two measurements across the major and minor axis. The limits of ovality will be determined by the container supplier and container customer, as necessary.

NOTE 8-Consideration must be given to the sealing surface width for the sealing system being used.

NOTE 9—When valve style closures are used with this finish, special consideration must be given to a specific controlled inside diameter. In addition, dimensions indicated with asterisk (\*) may be varied to ensure adequate material for finishing the inside diameter.

FIG. 8 SP-444 Finish

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# TABLE 3 SP-400 Finish for Plastic Bottles

Note 1-Top dimension in each column shown in inches. Bottom dimension in each column shown in millimetres.

mm	Т	-A	E'	4, <i>B</i>	F	C	S	3	1 <sup>DE</sup>	Helix Angle,	Cutter Diam-	Threads per
	max	min	max	min	max	min	max	min	min	β	eter	Inch
18	0.704	0.688	0.620	0.604	0.386	0.356	0.052	0.022	0.325	3°30′	0.375	8
	17.88	17.47	15.75	15.34	9.80	9.04	1.32	0.56	8.25		9.52	
20	0.783	0.767	0.699	0.683	0.386	0.356	0.052	0.022	0.404	3°7′	0.375	8
	19.89	19.48	17.75	17.35	9.80	9.04	1.32	0.56	10.26		9.52	
22	0.862	0.846	0.778	0.762	0.386	0.356	0.052	0.022	0.483	2°49′	0.375	8
	21.89	21.49	19.76	19.35	9.80	9.04	1.32	0.56	12.27		9.52	
24	0.940	0.924	0.856	0.840	0.415	0.385	0.061	0.031	0.516	2°34′	0.375	8
	23.88	23.47	21.74	21.34	10.54	9.78	1.55	0.79	13.11		12.70	
28	1.088	1.068	0.994	0.974	0.415	0.385	0.061	0.031	0.614	2°57′	0.500	6
	27.63	27.13	25.25	24.74	10.54	9.78	1.55	0.79	15.59		12.70	
30	1.127	1.107	1.033	1.013	0.418	0.388	0.061	0.031	0.653	2°51′	0.500	6
	28.62	28.12	26.24	25.73	10.62	9.85	1.55	0.79	16.59		12.70	
33	1.265	1.241	1.171	1.147	0.418	0.388	0.061	0.031	0.791	2°31′	0.500	6
	32.13	31.52	29.74	29.13	10.62	9.85	1.55	0.79	20.09		12.70	
35	1.364	1.340	1.270	1.246	0.418	0.388	0.061	0.031	0.875	2°21′	0.500	6
	34.64	34.04	32.26	31.65	10.62	9.85	1.55	0.79	22.22		12.70	
38	1.476	1.452	1.382	1.358	0.418	0.388	0.061	0.031	0.987	2°9′	0.500	6
	37.49	36.88	35.10	34.49	10.62	9.85	1.55	0.79	25.07		12.70	
40	1.580	1.550	1.486	1.456	0.418	0.388	0.061	0.031	1.091	2°0′	0.500	6
	40.13	39.37	37.74	36.98	10.62	9.85	1.55	0.79	27.71		12.70	
43	1.654	1.624	1.560	1.530	0.418	0.388	0.061	0.031	1.165	1°55′	0.500	6
	42.01	41.25	39.62	38.86	10.62	9.85	1.55	0.79	29.59		12.70	
45	1.740	1.710	1.646	1.616	0.418	0.388	0.061	0.031	1.251	1°49′	0.500	6
	44.20	43.43	41.81	41.05	10.62	9.85	1.55	0.79	31.77		12.70	
48	1.870	1.840	1.776	1.746	0.418	0.388	0.061	0.031	1.381	1°41′	0.500	6
	47.50	46.74	45.11	44.35	10.62	9.85	1.55	0.79	35.08		12.70	
51	1.968	1.933	1.874	1.839	0.423	0.393	0.061	0.031	1.479	1°36′	0.500	6
	49.99	49.10	47.60	46.71	10.74	9.98	1.55	0.79	37.57		12.70	
53	2.067	2.032	1.973	1.938	0.423	0.393	0.061	0.031	1.578	1°31′	0.500	6
	52.50	51.61	50.11	49.22	10.74	9.98	1.55	0.79	40.08	-	12.70	
58	2.224	2.189	2.130	2.095	0.423	0.393	0.061	0.031	1.735	1°25′	0.500	6
00	56.49	55.60	54.10	53.21	10.74	9.98	1.55	0.79	44.07	. 20	12.70	Ŭ
60	2.342	2.307	2.248	2.213	0.423	0.393	0.061	0.031	1.853	1°20′	0.500	6
00	59.49	58.60	57.10	56.21	10.74	9.98	1.55	0.79	47.07	. 20	12.70	ľ
63	2.461	2.426	2.367	2.332	0.423	0.393	0.061	0.031	1.972	1°16′	0.500	6
00	62.51	61.62	60.12	59.23	10.74	9.98	1.55	0.79	50.09		12.70	Ŭ
66	2.579	2.544	2.485	2.450	0.423	0.393	0.061	0.031	2.090	1°13′	0.500	6
00	65.51	64.62	63.12	62.23	10.74	9.98	1.55	0.79	53.09	1 10	12.70	Ĭ
70	2.736	2.701	2.642	2.607	0.423	0.393	0.061	0.031	2.247	1°8′	0.500	6
10	69.49	68.60	67.11	66.22	10.74	9.98	1.55	0.79	57.07	10	12.70	Ĭ
75	2.913	2.878	2.819	2.784	0.423	0.393	0.061	0.031	2.424	1°4′	0.500	6
10	73.99	73.10	71.60	70.71	10.74	9.98	1.55	0.79	61.57		12.70	Ĭ
77	3.035	3.000	2.941	2.906	0.502	0.472	0.075	0.045	2.546	1°1′	0.500	6
	77.09	76.20	74.70	73.81	12.75	11.99	1.90	1.14	64.67		12.70	Ŭ
83	3.268	3.233	3.148	3.113	0.502	0.472	0.075	0.045	2.753	1°9′	0.500	5
00	83.01	82.12	79.96	79.07	12.75	11.99	1.90	1.14	69.93	13	12.70	
89	3.511	3.476	3.391	3.356	0.550	0.520	0.075	0.045	2.918	1°4′	0.500	5
03	89.18	88.29	86.13	85.24	13.79	13.21	1.90	1.14	74.12	1 -	12.70	
100	3.937	3.902	3.817	3.782	0.612	0.582	0.075	0.045	3.344	0°57′	0.500	5
100		99.11	96.95	96.06		14.78		1.14	3.344 84.94	0.57	12.70	5
110	100.00				15.54		1.90 0.075			0%51/		F
110	4.331	4.296	4.211	4.176	0.612	0.582 14.78		0.045	3.737	0°51′	0.500	5
100	110.01	109.12	106.96	106.07	15.54		1.90	1.14	94.92	09 47/	12.70	
120	4.724	4.689	4.604	4.569	0.700	0.670	0.075	0.045	4.131	0°47′	0.500	5
	119.99	119.10	116.94	116.05	17.78	17.02	1.90	1.14	104.93		12.70	1

<sup>A</sup> T and E dimensions are the average of two measurements across the major and minor axis. The limits of ovality will be determined by the container supplier and the container customer, as necessary.

<sup>6</sup> Consideration must be given to the sealing surface width for the sealing system being used.
<sup>6</sup> Dimension H is measured from the top of the finish to the point where diameter T, extended parallel to the centerline, intersects the bead or shoulder.
<sup>6</sup> Unless otherwise specified, I minimum applies to the full length of the opening.
<sup>6</sup> Concentricity of I minimum with respect to diameter T and E is not included. I minimum is specified for filler tube only.

<sup>F</sup> A minimum of 1 full turn of thread shall be maintained.

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#### TABLE 4 SP-410 Finish for Plastic Bottles

Note 1-Top dimension in each column shown in inches. Bottom dimension in each column shown in millimetres.

	Т	A	E′	4, <i>B</i>	н	C	LD	S	6	<sup>EF</sup>	W	Helix	Cutter Diam-	Threads <sup>G</sup>
mm	max	min	max	min	max	min	min	max	min	min	max	Angle, β	eter	per Inch
18	0.704	0.688	0.620	0.604	0.538	0.508	0.361	0.052	0.022	0.325	0.084	3°30′	0.375	8
	17.88	17.47	15.75	15.34	13.66	12.90	9.17	1.32	0.56	8.25	2.13		9.52	
20	0.783	0.767	0.699	0.683	0.569	0.539	0.361	0.052	0.022	0.404	0.084	3°7′	0.375	8
	19.89	19.48	17.75	17.35	14.45	13.69	9.17	1.32	0.56	10.26	2.13		9.52	
22	0.862	0.846	0.778	0.762	0.600	0.570	0.376	0.052	0.022	0.483	0.084	2°49′	0.375	8
	21.89	21.49	19.76	19.35	15.24	14.48	9.55	1.32	0.56	12.27	2.13		9.52	
24	0.940	0.924	0.856	0.840	0.661	0.631	0.437	0.061	0.031	0.516	0.084	2°34′	0.375	8
	23.88	23.47	21.74	21.34	16.79	16.03	11.10	1.55	0.79	13.11	2.13		9.52	
28	1.088	1.068	0.994	0.974	0.723	0.693	0.463	0.061	0.031	0.614	0.094	2°57′	0.500	6
	27.63	27.13	25.25	24.74	18.36	17.60	11.76	1.55	0.79	15.59	2.39		12.70	

<sup>A</sup> T and E dimensions are the average of two measurements across the major and minor axis. The limits of ovality will be determined by the container supplier and container customer, as necessary.

<sup>a</sup> Consideration must be given to the sealing surface width for the sealing system being used. <sup>c</sup> Dimension *H* is measured from the top of the finish to the point where diameter *T*, extended parallel to the centerline, intersects the shoulder.

<sup>D</sup> Contour of bead, undercut, or shoulder is optional. If bead is used, bead diameter and L min must be maintained.

<sup>E</sup> Unless otherwise specified, *I* min applies to the full length of the opening. <sup>F</sup> Concentricity of *I* min with respect to diameters *T* and *E* is not included. *I* min is specified for filler tube only.

<sup>G</sup> A minimum of 11/2 full turns of thread shall be maintained.

#### TABLE 5 SP-415 Finish for Plastic Bottles

Note 1-Top dimension in each column shown in inches. Bottom dimension in each column shown in millimetres.

mm	L I	۲ <sup>A</sup>	E	A,B	н	С	LD	Ś	3	I <sup>EF</sup>	W	Helix Angle,	Cutter Diam-	Threads <sup>G</sup> per
	max	min	max	min	max	min	min	max	min	min	max	β	eter	Inch
13	0.514	0.502	0.454	0.442	0.467	0.437	0.306	0.052	0.022	0.218	0.045	3°11′	0.375	12
	13.06	12.75	11.53	11.23	11.86	11.10	7.77	1.32	0.56	5.54	1.14		9.52	
15	0.581	0.569	0.521	0.509	0.572	0.542	0.348	0.052	0.022	0.258	0.045	2°48′	0.375	12
	14.76	14.45	13.23	12.93	14.53	13.77	8.84	1.32	0.56	6.55	1.14		9.52	
18	0.704	0.688	0.620	0.604	0.632	0.602	0.429	0.052	0.022	0.325	0.084	3°30′	0.375	8
	17.88	17.47	15.75	15.34	16.05	15.29	10.90	1.32	0.56	8.25	2.13		9.52	
20	0.783	0.767	0.699	0.683	0.757	0.727	0.456	0.052	0.022	0.404	0.084	3°7′	0.375	8
	19.89	19.48	17.75	17.35	19.23	18.47	11.58	1.32	0.56	10.26	2.13		9.52	
22	0.862	0.846	0.778	0.762	0.852	0.822	0.546	0.052	0.022	0.483	0.084	2°49′	0.375	8
	21.89	21.49	19.76	19.35	21.64	20.88	13.87	1.32	0.56	12.27	2.13		9.52	
24	0.940	0.924	0.856	0.840	0.972	0.942	0.561	0.061	0.031	0.516	0.084	2°34′	0.375	8
	23.88	23.47	21.74	21.34	24.69	23.93	14.25	1.55	0.79	13.11	2.13		9.52	
28	1.088	1.068	0.994	0.974	1.097	1.067	0.655	0.061	0.031	0.614	0.094	2°57′	0.500	6
	27.63	27.13	25.25	24.74	27.86	27.10	16.64	1.55	0.79	15.59	2.39		12.70	
33	1.265	1.241	1.171	1.147	1.289	1.259	0.772	0.061	0.031	0.791	0.094	2°31′	0.500	6
	32.13	31.52	29.74	29.13	32.74	31.98	19.61	1.55	0.79	20.09	2.39		12.70	

<sup>A</sup> T and E dimensions are the average of two measurements across the major and minor axis. The limits of ovality will be determined by the container supplier and container customer, as necessary.

<sup>B</sup> Consideration must be given to the sealing surface width for the sealing system being used.

<sup>c</sup> Dimension H is measured from the top of the finish to the point where diameter T, extended parallel to the centerline, intersects the shoulder.

<sup>D</sup> Contour of bead, undercut, or shoulder is optional. If bead is used, bead diameter and L min must be maintained.

<sup>E</sup> Unless otherwise specified, *I* min applies to the full length of the opening.

F Concentricity of I min with respect to diameters T and E is not included. I min is specified for filler tube only.

<sup>G</sup> A minimum of 2 full turns of thread shall be maintained.

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#### TABLE 6 SP-425 Finish for Plastic Bottles

Note 1-Top dimension in each column shown in inches. Bottom dimension in each column shown in millimetres.

	7	-A	E	A,B	ŀ	-l <sup>C</sup>	S	<sup>D</sup>	I <sup>E,F</sup>	Helix	Cutter	Threads <sup>G</sup>
mm	max	min	max	min	max	min	max	min	min	Angle β	Diameter	per Inch
13	0.514	0.502	0.454	0.442	0.325	0.295	0.052	0.022	0.218	3°11′	0.375	12
15	13.06 0.581 14.76	12.75 0.569 14.25	11.53 0.521 13.23	11.23 0.509 12.93	8.25 0.325 8.25	7.49 0.295 7.49	1.32 0.052 1.32	0.56 0.022 0.56	5.54 0.258 6.55	2°48′	9.52 0.375 9.52	12

<sup>A</sup> T and E dimensions are the average of two measurements across the major and minor axis. The limits of ovality will be determined by the container supplier and container customer, as necessary.

<sup>B</sup> Consideration must be given to the sealing surface width for the sealing system being used.

<sup>c</sup> Dimension H is measured from the top of the finish to the point where diameter T, extended parallel to the centerline, intersects the shoulder.

<sup>D</sup> Contour of bead, undercut, or shoulder is optional.

<sup>E</sup> Unless otherwise specified, *I* min applies to the full length of the opening.

<sup>F</sup> Concentricity of I min with respect to diameters T and E is not included in this standard. I min is specified for filler tube only.

<sup>G</sup> A minimum of 2 full turns of thread shall be maintained on the bead finish. A minimum of 1½ full turns of thread shall be maintained on the beadless finish.

#### TABLE 7 SP-100 Finish for Plastic Bottles

Note 1-Top dimension in each column shown in inches. Bottom dimension in each column shown in millimetres.

mm	$T^{A}$		$E^{A,B}$		H <sup>C</sup>		LIP Outside Di- ameter <sup>D</sup>		I <sup>E,F,G</sup>	Helix Angle β	Cutter Diameter	Threads <sup>H</sup> per Inch
	max	min	max	min	max	min	max	min	min	Angle p	Diameter	per mon
22	0.862	0.846	0.758	0.742	0.559	0.529	0.748	0.732	05.12	2°49′	0.375	8
	21.89	21.49	19.25	18.85	14.20	13.44	19.00	18.59	13.00		9.52	
24	0.940	0.924	0.836	0.820	0.559	0.829	0.826	0.810	0.590	2°34′	0.375	8
	23.88	23.47	21.23	20.83	14.20	13.44	20.98	20.57	14.99		9.52	
26	1.009	0.989	0.905	0.885	0.559	0.529	0.895	0.875	0.655	2°24′	0.375	8
	25.63	25.12	22.99	22.48	14.20	13.44	22.73	22.22	16.64		9.52	
28	1.088	1.068	0.984	0.964	0.559	0.529	0.974	0.954	0.735	2°13′	0.375	8
	27.63	27.13	24.99	24.49	14.20	13.44	24.74	24.23	18.67		9.52	
38	1.476	1.452	1.372	1.348	0.604	0.574	1.362	1.338	1.098	1°37′	0.375	8
	37.49	36.88	34.85	34.24	15.34	14.58	34.59	33.98	20.89		9.52	

<sup>A</sup> T and E dimensions are the average of two measurements across the major and minor axis. The limits of ovality will be determined by the container supplier and container customer as necessary.

<sup>B</sup> Consideration must be given to the sealing surface width for the sealing system being used.

<sup>c</sup> Dimension H is measured from the top of the finish to the point where diameter T, extended parallel to the centerline, intersects the shoulder.

<sup>D</sup> Contour of undercut or shoulder is optional.

<sup>E</sup> Unless otherwise specified, *I* min applies to the full length of the opening.

<sup>F</sup> Concentricity of *I* min with respect to diameters *T* and *E* is not included. *I* min is specified for filler tube only.

<sup>G</sup> When valve style closures are used with this finish, special consideration must be given to a specific controlled inside diameter. In addition, dimensions indicated with an asterisk (\*) on Fig. 5 may be varied to ensure adequate material for finishing the inside diameter.

<sup>H</sup>A minimum of 1<sup>1</sup>/<sub>8</sub> turns of thread shall be maintained.

#### TABLE 8 SP-103 Finish for Plastic Bottles

Note 1-Top dimension in each column shown in inches. Bottom dimension in each column shown in millimetres.

mm	T*	4	E	4, <i>B</i>	H	0	LIP Out ame		Į <sup>E,F,G</sup>	Helix Angle β	Cutter Diameter	Threads <sup>H</sup> per Inch
	max	min	max	min	max	min	max	min	min	Angle p		perinch
26	1.009	0.989	0.905	0.885	0.638	0.608	0.895	0.875	0.670	2°24′	0.375	8
	25.63	25.12	22.99	22.48	16.20	15.44	22.73	22.22	17.62		9.52	

<sup>A</sup> T and E dimensions are the average of two measurements across the major and minor axis. The limits of ovality will be determined by the container supplier and container customer as necessary.

<sup>B</sup> Consideration must be given to the sealing surface width for the sealing system being used.

<sup>c</sup> Dimension H is measured from the top of the finish to the point where diameter T, extended parallel to the centerline, intersects the shoulder.

<sup>D</sup> Contour of undercut or shoulder is optional.

<sup>E</sup> Unless otherwise specified, *I* min applies to the full length of the opening.

<sup>F</sup> Concentricity of I min with respect to diameters T and E is not included. I min is specified for filler tube only.

<sup>G</sup> When valve style closures are used with this finish, special consideration must be given to a specific controlled inside diameter. In addition, dimensions indicated with an asterisk (\*) on Fig. 5 may be varied to ensure adequate material for finishing the inside diameter.

<sup>H</sup>A minimum of 1<sup>1</sup>/<sub>8</sub> turns of thread shall be maintained.

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## TABLE 9 SP-200 Finish for Plastic Bottles

NOTE 1-TOP	dimension in	each column	shown in inches	Bottom c	dimension in	each column	shown in millimetres.

mm	T <sup>A</sup>		$E^{A,B}$		Ь	ſĊ	LIP Outs ame				Cutter Diameter	Threads <sup>H</sup> per Inch
	max	min	max	min	max	min	max	min	min	Angle β	Diameter	permon
24	0.940	0.924	0.832	0.816	0.809	0.779	0.822	0.806	0.540	3°27′	0.375	6
28	23.88 1.118 28.40	23.47 1.098 27.89	21.13 1.010 25.65	20.73 0.990 25.15	20.55 0.809 20.55	19.79 0.779 19.79	20.88 1.000 25.40	20.47 0.980 24.89	13.72 0.710 18.03	2°53′	9.52 0.375 9.52	6

<sup>A</sup> Alternate *H* dimensions are recognized and will be designated as SP200A:

Alt. H 24 mm, 0.789/0.759 20.04/19.28

Alt. H 28 mm, 0.823/0.793 20.90/20.14

T and E dimensions are the average of two measurements across the major and minor axis. The limits of ovality will be determined by the container supplier and container customer, as necessary.

<sup>B</sup> Consideration must be given to the sealing surface width for the sealing system being used. <sup>C</sup> Dimension *H* is measured from the top of the finish to the point where diameter *T*, extended parallel to the centerline, intersects the shoulder.

<sup>D</sup> Contour of undercut or shoulder is optional.

<sup>*E*</sup> Unless otherwise specified, *I* min applies to the full length of the opening. <sup>*F*</sup> Concentricity of *I* min with respect to diameters *T* and *E* is not included. *I* min is specified for filler tube only.

<sup>G</sup> When valve style closures are used with this finish, special consideration must be given to a specific controlled inside diameter. In addition, dimensions indicated with asterisk (\*) on Fig. 6 may be varied to ensure adequate material for finishing the inside diameter.

<sup>H</sup> A minimum of 1<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> turns of thread shall be maintained.

LIP Outside Diameter	min mm	20.83 24.48	28.88	34.24	38.61	40.79	44.09	48.97	50.95	52.96	58.98	66.04	69.21	70.46	78.82
	max mm	21.23 24.99	29.49	34.85	39.37	41.55	44.86	49.86	51.84	53.85	59.87	66.93	70.10	71.35	79.70
Outside	nin in	0.820	1.137	1.348	1.520	1.606	1.736	1.928	2.006	2.085	2.322	2.600	2.725	2.774	3.103
LIP O	max in.	0.836		1.372	1.550	1.636	1.766	1.963	2.041	2.120	2.357	2.635	2.760	2.809	3.138
ch	mm	4.24 4 24	4.24	4.24	4.24	4.24	4.24	4.24	4.24	4.24	4.24	6.35	4.24	4.24	5.08
Pitch	Ľ	0.167	0.167	0.167	0.167	0.167	0.167	0.167	0.167	0.167	0.167	0.250	0.167	0.167	0.200
hreads	Inch	9	9 9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	4	9	9	5
Di- ter	шш	9.52 12 70	12.70	12.70	12.70	12.70	12.70	12.70	12.70	12.70	12.70	12.70	12.70	12.70	12.70
Cutter Diameter	.Ľ	0.375		0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500
Helix	р В В	3°25' 2°57'	_	2°9′	1°55′	1°49′	1°41′	1°31′	1°28′	1°25′	1°16′	1°42′	1°5′	1°4′	1°9′
D	min mm	13.11	20.09	25.07	29.59	31.77	35.08	40.08	42.06	44.07	50.09	57.07	60.32	61.57	69.93
IC,D	nin.	0.516	0.791	0.987	1.165	1.251	1.381	1.578	1.656	1.735	1.972	2.247	2.375	2.424	2.753
	min mm	4.06 4.06	4.06	4.06	4.06	4.06	4.06	4.06	4.06	4.06	4.06	2.01	4.06	4.06	3.18
	max mm	4.83 4.83	4.83	4.83	4.83	4.83	4.83	4.83	4.83	4.83	4.83	2.77	4.83	4.83	3.94
S	min in	0.160	0.160	0.160	0.160	0.160	0.160	0.160	0.160	0.160	0.160	0.079	0.160	0.160	0.125
	max in.	0.190	0.190	0.190	0.190	0.190	0.190	0.190	0.190	0.190	0.190	0.109	0.190	0.190	0.155
	min mm	14.15 14.53	14.99	16.28	16.46	16.46	16.46	16.46	16.46	16.46	16.46	16.46	16.46	16.46	16.46
0	max mm	14.91 15.29	15.75	17.04	17.22	17.22	17.22	17.22	17.22	17.22	17.22	17.22	17.22	17.22	17.22
Н <sup>В</sup>	nin in	0.557	0.590	0.641	0.648	0.648	0.648	0.648	0.648	0.648	0.648	0.648	0.648	0.648	0.648
	max in.	0.587	0.620	0.671	0.678	0.678	0.678	0.678	0.678	0.678	0.678	0.678	0.678	0.678	0.678
	m m m	21.08 24.74		34.49	38.86	41.05	44.35	49.22	51.21	53.21	59.23	66.29	69.47		79.07
Ŧ	max mm	21.49 25.25	_	35.10	39.62	41.81	45.11	50.11	52.10	54.10	60.12	67.18	70.36	71.60 70.71	79.96
ЕА	in i.	0.830		1.358	1.530	1.616	1.746	1.938	2.016	2.095	2.332	2.610	2.735		3.113
	max in.	0.846 (		1.382	1.560	1.646	1.776	1.973	2.051	2.130	2.367	2.645		2.819	3.148
	min m	23.47 27.13		36.88	41.25	43.43	46.74	51.61	53.59	55.60	61.62	69.47	71.86 2.770	73.10 2.819 2.784	82.12
ТА	max mm	23.88 27.63	32.13	37.49	42.01	44.20	47.50	52.50	54.48	56.49	62.51 61.62	70.36	72.75	73.99	83.01
	in i.	0.924 23.88 1.068 27.63	1.241	1.452	1.624	1.710 44.20	1.840 47.50	2.032	2.110	2.189	2.426	2.735	2.829	2.878	3.233
	max in.	0.940		1.476	1.654	1.740	1.870	2.067	2.145	2.224	2.461	2.770	2.864	2.913	3.268
Finish Identity		24 28	8	38	43	45	48	53	56	58	63	70	73	75	83

TABLE 10 SP-444 Finish for Plastic Bottles

<sup>A</sup> T and E dimensions are the average of two measurements across the major and minor axis. The limits of ovality will be determined by the container supplier and container customer, as necessary. <sup>A</sup> T and E dimensions are the average of two measurements across the major and minor axis. The limits of ovality will be determined by the container supplier and container customer, as necessary. <sup>B</sup> Dimension *H* is measured from top of the finish to the point where diameter, *I*, extended parallel to the centerline, intersects the shoulder or bead. <sup>C</sup> Unless otherwise specified, *I* min applies to the full length of the opening. <sup>C</sup> Concentricity of *I* min with respect to diameters *T* and *E* is not included. *I* min is specified for filler tube only.

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# APPENDIX

#### (Nonmandatory Information)

# **X1. ESTABLISHING PLASTIC BOTTLE FINISHES**

# X1.1 Objective

X1.1.1 The following procedures are recommended as a guide for establishing plastic bottle finishes. The objective is to provide a basis of common understanding for all container suppliers that may be helpful to them in developing finish dimensions that fall outside the present range of finish dimensions developed and when converting glass finishes to plastic.

# **X1.2 Determination of Finish Dimensions**

X1.2.1 *H Dimensions*—To determine *H*, use maximum *H* of closure minus compressed liner and add an amount for desirable clearance (preferably 0.015 in. or 0.38 mm). This will be minimum *H*. For maximum *H* dimensions, add 0.030 in. or 0.76 mm to minimum *H*. *H* dimension is measured from the top of the finish to the point where diameter *T* extended parallel to centerline intersects the bead or shoulder.

X1.2.2 *T* and *E* Dimensions—To determine *T* and *E* dimensions, maintain maximum SP finish dimensions as shown in Tables 1-10, using the SP finish tolerances with corresponding neck size (millimetres).

X1.2.3 *T* and *E* Dimensions are the average of two measurements across the major and minor axis. The limits of ovality will be determined by the container supplier and container customer.

X1.2.4 *I Minimum*—Minimum dimension must be specified. It should be recognized that this is for filler tube clearance only.

X1.2.5 *S Dimension*—All conventional continuous thread finishes use the SP-400 *S* Dimension. When a pour-out finish is involved, the SP-100 finish should be used as a guide.

X1.2.6 *L Dimension*—Refer to SP-410 and SP-415 finishes where a bead is used within an H dimension.

X1.2.7 Use of Internal Fitments—Special consideration should be given whenever controlled internal diameters are required because of use with internal fitments. The controlled internal diameter must provide the required interference to satisfy the functional need. Specified T and E dimensions should be maintained after insertion of the fitment. It should be noted that the fitment is not a part of container S or H dimension.

X1.2.8 *Thread Profile*—The SP-400 L style or M style profile should be utilized when continuous threads are required.

X1.2.9 A minimum of 1 full turn of thread should be maintained.

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